By: Delegates Barron, Korman, Angel, B. Barnes, D. Barnes, Davis, Fennell, Frush, Gaines, Healey, Holmes, C. Howard, Jackson, Knotts, J. Lewis, Pena-Melnyk, Proctor, Sanchez, Tarlau, Valderrama, Valentino-Smith, Vallario, Walker, and A. Washington

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Committee Report: Favorable House action: Adopted Read second time: March 13, 2018

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

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Metro Oversight Enhancement Act

3 FOR the purpose of amending the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority 4 Compact to establish certain requirements for the appointment and removal of the $\mathbf{5}$ inspector general of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority by the 6 Board of Directors of the Authority; specifying certain powers and requirements of 7 the inspector general; requiring the Office of the Inspector General to be funded with 8 a grant of at least a certain amount of the annual operating budget of the Authority; 9 requiring that the Office of the Inspector General be operationally and functionally 10 independent of the Authority; authorizing the Office of the Inspector General to 11 engage in certain functions; specifying that any individual member of the Authority 12board may request that the inspector general undertake a certain audit or 13 investigation; specifying certain requirements for the audits, investigations, 14 inspections, and reviews conducted by the Office of the Inspector General; specifying that certain audits or investigations conducted by the Office of the Inspector General 1516 are not subject to board approval; requiring the Office of the Inspector General to 17submit certain reports in accordance with certain requirements and under certain 18 circumstances; requiring all reports or other materials generated by the Office of the 19 Inspector General to be subject to certain privacy policies of the Authority; requiring 20that certain reports be submitted to certain individuals and entities under certain 21circumstances; making this Act subject to a certain contingency; and generally

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



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$\frac{1}{2}$	relating to the inspector general and the Office of the Inspector General of the Authority.
$3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7$	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Transportation Section 10–204 Title III Article III Section 9 Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)
8 9	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
10	Article – Transportation
11	10–204.
12	Title III
13	Article III
14	9.
$15 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 18 \\ 19 \\ 20 \\ 21 \\ 22 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 25 \\ 26 \\ 27 \\ 28 \\$	(a) (1) The officers of the Authority, none of whom shall be members of the board, shall consist of a general manager, a secretary, a treasurer, a comptroller, an inspector general, and a general counsel and such other officers as the board may provide. Except for the office of general manager, inspector general, and comptroller, the board may consolidate any of such other offices in one person. [All] SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION AND SUBSECTIONS (B) THROUGH (G) OF THIS SECTION, ALL such officers shall be appointed and may be removed by the board, shall serve at the pleasure of the board and shall perform such duties and functions as the board shall specify. The board shall fix and determine the compensation to be paid to all officers may be hired on a full-time or part-time basis and may be compensated on a salary or fee basis, as the board may determine. All employees and such officers as the board may designate shall be appointed and removed by the general manager under such rules of procedure and standards as the board may determine.
29 30 31	(2) (I) 1. SUBJECT TO SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, THE BOARD SHALL APPOINT AN INSPECTOR GENERAL WITHOUT REGARD TO POLITICAL AFFILIATION AND SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF INTEGRITY AND

REGARD TO POLITICAL AFFILIATION AND SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF INTEGRITY AND
 A DEMONSTRATED ABILITY IN ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, LAW,
 MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, INVESTIGATION, CRIMINAL
 JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION, OR ANOTHER CLOSELY RELATED FIELD.

352.THE BOARD MAY NOT APPOINT AS AN INSPECTOR36GENERAL AN INDIVIDUAL WHO SERVED AS AN EXECUTIVE OR MANAGER OF THE

1 AUTHORITY WITHIN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

2 (II) IF THE BOARD REMOVES AN INSPECTOR GENERAL FROM 3 OFFICE, THE BOARD SHALL REPORT THE REASONS FOR ITS ACTIONS IN 4 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (G) OF THIS SECTION.

5 (b) The general manager shall be the chief administrative officer of the Authority 6 and, subject to policy direction by the board, shall be responsible for all activities of the 7 Authority.

8 (c) The treasurer shall be the custodian of the funds of the Authority, shall keep 9 an account of all receipts and disbursements and shall make payments only upon warrants 10 duly and regularly signed by the chairman or vice-chairman of the board, or other person 11 authorized by the board to do so, and by the secretary or general manager; provided, 12 however, that the board may provide that warrants not exceeding such amounts or for such 13 purposes as may from time to time be specified by the board may be signed by the general 14 manager or by persons designated by him.

15(d) (1) [The] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPHS (2) THROUGH (9) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE inspector general shall report to the Board and head the Office of the 16 17Inspector General, an independent and objective unit of the Authority that conducts and supervises audits, program evaluations, and investigations relating to Authority activities; 18 promotes economy, efficiency, and effectiveness in Authority activities; detects and 19 20prevents fraud and abuse in Authority activities; and keeps the board fully and currently 21informed about deficiencies in Authority activities as well as the necessity for and progress 22of corrective action.

23 (2) THE INSPECTOR GENERAL IS CHARGED WITH THE FOLLOWING 24 POWERS TO ACCOMPLISH THE DUTIES OF THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR 25 GENERAL:

26**(I)** SUPERSEDING ANY CLAIM OF PRIVILEGE, THE RIGHT TO 27OBTAIN FULL AND UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO ALL RECORDS, INFORMATION, DATA, 28**REPORTS**, PLANS, **PROJECTIONS**, MATTERS, CONTRACTS, MEMORANDA, CORRESPONDENCE, AND ANY OTHER MATERIALS OF THE AUTHORITY OR ANY 2930 OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT MAY BE INVOLVED WITH THE AUTHORITY;

(II) THE POWER TO SUBPOENA WITNESSES, ADMINISTER OATHS
 OR AFFIRMATIONS, TAKE TESTIMONY, AND COMPEL THE PRODUCTION OF SUCH
 BOOKS, DATA, PAPERS, RECORDS, AND DOCUMENTS DEEMED RELEVANT TO AN
 INQUIRY OR INVESTIGATION;

(III) WHEN NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THE CHARGES OF THE
 OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, ACCESS TO THE HEAD OF ANY PUBLIC
 ENTITY; AND

(IV) THE POWER TO REQUIRE AUTHORITY EMPLOYEES TO 1 $\mathbf{2}$ **REPORT FRAUD, WASTE, CORRUPTION, ILLEGAL ACTS, AND ABUSE.** 3 (3) THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL PREPARE AND, SUBJECT TO 4 BOARD APPROVAL, ADOPT AN ANNUAL WORK PLAN. THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND ALL SUBOFFICES $\mathbf{5}$ (4) 6 **OR DIVISIONS OF THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL BE:** 7 **(I)** FUNDED WITH A GRANT OF AT LEAST 0.05% OF THE ANNUAL 8 **OPERATING BUDGET OF THE AUTHORITY; AND** 9 **(II) OPERATIONALLY AND FUNCTIONALLY INDEPENDENT OF** 10 THE AUTHORITY. THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL IS AUTHORIZED TO 11 (5) **ENGAGE IN THE FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS:** 1213**(I)** AUDIT, EVALUATE, INVESTIGATE, AND INSPECT: 141. THE ACTIVITIES AND RECORDS OF AN INDIVIDUAL OR ENTITY WITH A FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENT UNDERTAKEN BY THE AUTHORITY; AND 1516 2. ANY FUNCTION, ACTIVITY, PROCESS, OR OPERATION 17 **CONDUCTED BY THE AUTHORITY;** 18**(II)** MONITOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS 19 MADE BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND OTHER AUDIT AGENCIES; 20(III) **R**EVIEW THE RELIABILITY AND VALIDITY OF THE 21INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE AUTHORITY'S PERFORMANCE MEASURES AND 22**STANDARDS:** 23(IV) **RECEIVE AND INVESTIGATE COMPLAINTS, REGARDLESS OF** THE SOURCE OF THE COMPLAINT, CONCERNING ALLEGED ABUSES, FRAUDS, AND 24SERVICE DEFICIENCIES, INCLUDING DEFICIENCIES IN THE OPERATION AND 2526**MAINTENANCE OF FACILITIES;** 27(V) **RECOMMEND REMEDIAL ACTIONS TO OVERCOME OR** 28CORRECT OPERATING OR MAINTENANCE DEFICIENCIES OR INEFFICIENCIES; 29(VI) CONDUCT CRIMINAL, CIVIL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE

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1 INVESTIGATIONS, INCLUDING JOINT INVESTIGATIONS WITH THE APPROPRIATE 2 OVERSIGHT OR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES;

3 (VII) PROVIDE INFORMATION AND EVIDENCE TO THE 4 APPROPRIATE OVERSIGHT OR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES;

(VIII) REFER $\mathbf{5}$ MATTERS FOR CIVIL. CRIMINAL, AND 6 **ADMINISTRATIVE** ACTION TO THE APPROPRIATE **ADMINISTRATIVE** OR 7 **PROSECUTORIAL AGENCIES;**

8 (IX) MAINTAIN INFORMATION REGARDING THE COST OF 9 INVESTIGATIONS;

10 (X) COOPERATE WITH ADMINISTRATIVE AND PROSECUTORIAL 11 AGENCIES TO RECOUP FUNDS EXPENDED WHILE INVESTIGATING 12 NONGOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES INVOLVED IN WILLFUL MISCONDUCT;

13(XI) ENGAGE IN PREVENTION ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT14LIMITED TO:

- 15 **1. TRAINING AND EDUCATION INITIATIVES; AND**
- 162.THE REVIEW OF LEGISLATION, RULES,17REGULATIONS, POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND TRANSACTIONS;
- 18 (XII) ATTEND ANY MEETINGS HELD BY THE AUTHORITY;
- 19 (XIII) ISSUE PUBLIC REPORTS;

20 (XIV) ESTABLISH POLICIES AND PROCEDURES TO GUIDE 21 FUNCTIONS AND PROCESSES CONDUCTED BY THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR 22 GENERAL; AND

23(XV)PERFORM ANY OTHER ACTIONS NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT24THE FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.

25 (6) ANY INDIVIDUAL MEMBER OF THE AUTHORITY'S BOARD OF 26 DIRECTORS MAY REQUEST THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL UNDERTAKE AN AUDIT 27 OR INVESTIGATION.

28 (7) (I) THE AUDITS, INVESTIGATIONS, INSPECTIONS, AND 29 REVIEWS CONDUCTED BY THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL:

11.CONFORM TO PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS FOR2OFFICES OF INSPECTORS GENERAL, SUCH AS THOSE PROMULGATED BY THE3ASSOCIATION OF INSPECTORS GENERAL; AND

4 2. BE SUBJECT TO QUALITY ASSURANCE REVIEWS BY A 5 PROFESSIONAL, NONPARTISAN OBJECTIVE GROUP EVERY THREE TO FIVE YEARS.

6 (II) A REPORT RESULTING FROM A QUALITY ASSURANCE 7 REVIEW UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I)2 OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE POSTED TO THE 8 AUTHORITY'S WEBSITE.

9 (8) CONSISTENT WITH THE METRORAIL SAFETY COMMISSION 10 INTERSTATE COMPACT, THE FOLLOWING AUDITS OR INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED 11 BY THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL ARE NOT SUBJECT TO BOARD 12 APPROVAL:

13(I)SAFETY-RELATED AUDITS OR INVESTIGATIONS REQUIRED14BY THE METRORAIL SAFETY COMMISSION; AND

15(II)INSPECTOR GENERAL AUDITS OR INVESTIGATIONS OF THE16AUTHORITY BOARD.

17 (9) (I) IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF THIS 18 PARAGRAPH, THE REPORTS REQUIRED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS 19 PARAGRAPH SHALL BE SUBMITTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (G) OF THIS 20 SECTION.

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(II) THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL ISSUE:

221.**REGULAR REPORTS REGARDING THE FINDINGS OF**23ANY INVESTIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN BY THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL;

24 **2. REPORTS REGARDING THE DISCOVERY OF AN** 25 EGREGIOUS PROBLEM, ABUSE, OR DEFICIENCY RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION 26 OF PROGRAMS OR THE OPERATION OF THE AUTHORITY OR INTERFERENCE WITH 27 THE OPERATIONS OF THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL; AND

283. AN ANNUAL REPORT THAT SEPARATELY LISTS AUDIT29AND REVIEW REPORTS AND OTHER INVESTIGATIVE OR ASSISTANCE EFFORTS30COMPLETED OR ACCOMPLISHED BY THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL31DURING THE FISCAL YEAR.

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(III) THE REPORTS REQUIRED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (II)2 OF

1 THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE SUBMITTED, TOGETHER WITH A REPORT BY THE 2 AUTHORITY'S GENERAL MANAGER CONTAINING ANY COMMENTS DEEMED 3 APPROPRIATE, WITHIN SEVEN CALENDAR DAYS AFTER THE DISCOVERY OF THE 4 PROBLEM, ABUSE, OR DEFICIENCY.

(IV) THE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (II)3 OF
THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE COMPLETED AND POSTED TO A PUBLIC WEBSITE WITHIN
60 DAYS AFTER THE END OF EACH FISCAL YEAR.

8 (10) ALL REPORTS OR OTHER MATERIALS GENERATED BY THE OFFICE 9 OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE AUTHORITY'S PUBLIC 10 ACCESS TO RECORDS AND PRIVACY POLICIES.

11 (e) An oath of office in the form set out in § 5(b) of this article shall be taken, 12 subscribed and filed with the board by all appointed officers.

13 (f) Each director, officer and employee specified by the board shall give such bond 14 in such form and amount as the board may require, the premium for which shall be paid 15 by the Authority.

16 (G) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND IN 17 ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED, A REPORTING REQUIREMENT 18 FOR THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, OR THE 19 BOARD UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE SATISFIED IF THE REPORT, FINDING, OR 20 OTHER DOCUMENT IS FORWARDED OR SUBMITTED, IN WRITING, TO THE FOLLOWING 21 INDIVIDUALS AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES:

22 (I) FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THE SECRETARY OF THE 23 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION;

24 (II) FOR MARYLAND, THE GOVERNOR AND THE GENERAL 25 ASSEMBLY;

26 (III) FOR VIRGINIA, THE GOVERNOR AND THE GENERAL 27 ASSEMBLY; AND

28 (IV) FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, THE MAYOR AND THE 29 CITY COUNCIL.

30 (2) IF APPLICABLE, THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL FORWARD ALL
 31 NECESSARY INFORMATION TO THE APPROPRIATE ADMINISTRATIVE OR CRIMINAL
 32 JUSTICE AGENCY.

33 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act may not take effect

until a similar Act is enacted by the Commonwealth of Virginia and by the District of 1 $\mathbf{2}$ Columbia: that the Commonwealth of Virginia and the District of Columbia each is 3 requested to concur in this Act of the General Assembly of Maryland by the enactment of a 4 similar Act; that the Department of Legislative Services shall notify the appropriate $\mathbf{5}$ officials of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the District of Columbia, and the United States Congress of the enactment of this Act; and that on the concurrence in this Act by the 6 7 Commonwealth of Virginia and by the District of Columbia and approval by the United 8 States Congress, the Governor of the State of Maryland shall issue a proclamation declaring 9 this Act valid and effective and shall forward a copy of the proclamation to the Executive 10 Director of the Department of Legislative Services.

11 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to Section 2 of this 12 Act, this Act shall take effect June 1, 2018.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.