SENATE BILL 1115

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8lr3919 CF HB 1177

By: **Senator Middleton** Introduced and read first time: February 15, 2018 Assigned to: Rules

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Horse Racing – Interstate Compact on Anti–Doping and Drug Testing Standards

3 FOR the purpose of entering into the Interstate Anti–Doping and Drug Testing Standards 4 Compact; stating the purposes of the Compact; establishing the Interstate $\mathbf{5}$ Anti–Doping and Drug Testing Standards Compact Commission to administer the 6 Compact; providing for the composition, voting procedures, operation, and powers 7 and duties of the Commission; establishing certain requirements for withdrawal by 8 member states from the Compact; establishing certain procedures for the making of 9 rules by the Commission; exempting the Commission from taxation by the member states; prohibiting a member state from pledging the credit of the Commission, 10 11 subject to a certain exception; requiring each member state to pay the expenses of 12its delegate to the Commission; providing that a member state may not be held liable 13 for certain debts of the Commission; denying a member state any claim to Commission property or funds, subject to a certain exception; providing for the 1415dissolution of the Compact under certain circumstances; providing for the 16 construction of this Act; requiring the Commission to enforce certain provisions and 17rules of the Compact; providing for certain executive, legislative, and judicial 18 oversight of the Compact; making the provisions of the Compact severable and 19providing for the application of the Compact; providing for the binding effect of the 20Compact and other laws; defining certain terms; and generally relating to the 21Interstate Anti–Doping and Drug Testing Standards Compact.

22 BY adding to

- 23 Article Business Regulation
- 24 Section 11–1401 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 14. Interstate Anti–Doping 25 and Drug Testing Standards Compact"
- 26 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 27 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2017 Supplement)

28 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 29 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1	Article – Business Regulation
$\frac{2}{3}$	SUBTITLE 14. INTERSTATE ANTI-DOPING AND DRUG TESTING STANDARDS COMPACT.
4	11-1401.
5 6 7 8	THE INTERSTATE ANTI-DOPING AND DRUG TESTING STANDARDS COMPACT IS ENACTED INTO LAW AND ENTERED INTO WITH ALL OTHER STATES LEGALLY JOINING IN IT IN THE FORM SUBSTANTIALLY AS IT APPEARS IN THIS SECTION AS FOLLOWS:
9	ARTICLE I. PURPOSES
10	THE PURPOSES OF THIS COMPACT ARE:
$ \begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ \end{array} $	(A) TO ENABLE MEMBER STATES TO ACT JOINTLY AND COOPERATIVELY TO CREATE MORE UNIFORM, EFFECTIVE, AND EFFICIENT BREED SPECIFIC RULES AND REGULATIONS RELATING TO THE PERMITTED AND PROHIBITED USE OF DRUGS AND MEDICATIONS FOR THE HEALTH AND WELFARE OF THE HORSE AND THE INTEGRITY OF RACING, AND TESTING FOR SUCH SUBSTANCES, IN OR AFFECTING A MEMBER STATE; AND
$\begin{array}{c} 17\\18\end{array}$	(B) TO AUTHORIZE THE MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS COMPACT.
19	ARTICLE II. DEFINITIONS
20	IN THIS COMPACT, THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
21 22 23	(A) "COMPACT COMMISSION" MEANS THE ORGANIZATION OF DELEGATES FROM THE MEMBER STATES THAT IS AUTHORIZED AND EMPOWERED BY THIS COMPACT TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THIS COMPACT.
24 25 26 27 28	(B) "COMPACT RULE" MEANS A RULE OR REGULATION ADOPTED BY A MEMBER STATE REGULATING THE PERMITTED AND PROHIBITED USE OF DRUGS AND MEDICATIONS FOR THE HEALTH AND WELFARE OF THE HORSE AND THE INTEGRITY OF RACING, AND TESTING FOR SUCH SUBSTANCES, IN LIVE PARI-MUTUEL HORSE RACING THAT OCCURS IN OR AFFECTS SUCH STATES.
29 30 31	(C) "DELEGATE" MEANS THE CHAIR OF THE MEMBER STATE RACING COMMISSION OR SIMILAR REGULATORY BODY IN A STATE, OR SUCH PERSON'S DESIGNEE, WHO REPRESENTS THE MEMBER STATE AS A VOTING MEMBER OF THE

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1 COMPACT COMMISSION AND ANYONE WHO IS SERVING AS SUCH PERSON'S 2 ALTERNATE.

(D) "EQUINE DRUG RULE" MEANS A RULE OR REGULATION THAT RELATES 3 TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF DRUGS, MEDICATIONS, OR OTHER SUBSTANCES TO A 4 HORSE THAT MAY PARTICIPATE IN LIVE HORSE RACING WITH PARI-MUTUEL $\mathbf{5}$ WAGERING INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE REGULATION OF THE 6 PERMISSIBLE USE OF SUCH SUBSTANCES TO ENSURE THE INTEGRITY OF RACING 7 8 AND THE HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE OF RACE HORSES, APPROPRIATE SANCTIONS FOR RULE VIOLATIONS, AND QUALITY LABORATORY TESTING 9 PROGRAMS TO DETECT SUCH SUBSTANCES IN THE BODILY SYSTEM OF A RACE 10 HORSE. 11

12 (E) "LIVE RACING" MEANS LIVE HORSE RACING WITH PARI-MUTUEL 13 WAGERING.

14 (F) "MEMBER STATE" MEANS EACH STATE THAT HAS ENACTED THIS 15 COMPACT.

16 (G) "NATIONAL INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDER" MEANS A NON-GOVERNMENTAL 17 ORGANIZATION THAT FROM A NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE SIGNIFICANTLY 18 REPRESENTS ONE (1) OR MORE CATEGORIES OF PARTICIPANTS IN LIVE RACING AND 19 PARI-MUTUEL WAGERING.

20 (H) "PARTICIPANTS IN LIVE RACING" MEANS ALL PERSONS WHO 21 PARTICIPATE IN, OPERATE, PROVIDE INDUSTRY SERVICES FOR, OR ARE INVOLVED 22 WITH LIVE RACING WITH PARI-MUTUEL WAGERING.

(I) "STATE" MEANS EACH OF THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE UNITED
 STATES, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO,
 AND EACH TERRITORY OR POSSESSION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(J) "STATE RACING COMMISSION" MEANS THE STATE RACING COMMISSION,
OR ITS EQUIVALENT, IN EACH MEMBER STATE. WHERE A MEMBER STATE HAS MORE
THAN ONE, IT SHALL MEAN ALL SUCH RACING COMMISSIONS, OR THEIR
EQUIVALENTS.

30 ARTICLE III. COMPOSITION AND MEETINGS OF COMPACT 31 COMMISSION

32 THE MEMBER STATES SHALL CREATE AND PARTICIPATE IN A COMPACT 33 COMMISSION AS FOLLOWS: 1 (A) THIS COMPACT SHALL COME INTO FORCE WHEN ENACTED BY ANY TWO 2 (2) ELIGIBLE STATES, AND SHALL THEREAFTER BECOME EFFECTIVE AS TO ANY 3 OTHER MEMBER STATE THAT ENACTS THIS COMPACT. ANY STATE THAT HAS 4 ADOPTED OR AUTHORIZED PARI-MUTUEL WAGERING OR LIVE HORSE RACING SHALL 5 BE ELIGIBLE TO BECOME A PARTY TO THIS COMPACT. A COMPACT RULE SHALL NOT 6 BECOME EFFECTIVE IN A NEW MEMBER STATE BASED MERELY UPON IT ENTERING 7 THE COMPACT.

8 (B) THE MEMBER STATES HEREBY CREATE THE INTERSTATE ANTI-DOPING 9 AND DRUG TESTING STANDARDS COMPACT COMMISSION, A BODY CORPORATE AND 10 AN INTERSTATE GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OF THE MEMBER STATES, TO COORDINATE 11 THE RULE MAKING ACTIONS OF EACH MEMBER STATE RACING COMMISSION 12 THROUGH A COMPACT COMMISSION.

13**(C)** THE COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL CONSIST OF ONE DELEGATE, THE CHAIR OF THE STATE RACING COMMISSION OR SUCH PERSON'S DESIGNEE, FROM 14EACH MEMBER STATE. WHEN A DELEGATE IS NOT PRESENT TO PERFORM ANY DUTY 1516IN THE COMPACT COMMISSION, A DESIGNATED ALTERNATE MAY SERVE. THE 17PERSON WHO REPRESENTS A MEMBER STATE IN THE COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL SERVE AND PERFORM SUCH DUTIES WITHOUT COMPENSATION OR REMUNERATION; 18 19 PROVIDED, THAT SUBJECT TO THE AVAILABILITY OF BUDGETED FUNDS, EACH MAY 20BE REIMBURSED FOR ORDINARY AND NECESSARY COSTS AND EXPENSES. THE 21DESIGNATION OF A DELEGATE, INCLUDING THE ALTERNATE, SHALL BE EFFECTIVE 22WHEN WRITTEN NOTICE HAS BEEN PROVIDED TO THE COMPACT COMMISSION. THE 23DELEGATE, INCLUDING THE ALTERNATE, MUST BE A MEMBER OR EMPLOYEE OF THE STATE RACING COMMISSION. 24

(D) THE COMPACT DELEGATE FROM EACH STATE SHALL PARTICIPATE AS
AN AGENT OF THE STATE RACING COMMISSION. EACH DELEGATE SHALL HAVE THE
ASSISTANCE OF THE STATE RACING COMMISSION IN REGARD TO ALL DECISION
MAKING AND ACTIONS OF THE STATE IN AND THROUGH THE COMPACT COMMISSION.

29**(E)** EACH MEMBER STATE, BY ITS DELEGATE, SHALL BE ENTITLED TO ONE 30 VOTE IN THE COMPACT COMMISSION. A SUPER MAJORITY AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF EIGHTY PERCENT (80%) OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DELEGATES SHALL BE 3132**REQUIRED TO PROPOSE A COMPACT RULE, RECEIVE AND DISTRIBUTE ANY FUNDS** AND TO ADOPT, AMEND, OR RESCIND THE BY-LAWS. A COMPACT RULE SHALL TAKE 33 34EFFECT IN AND FOR EACH MEMBER STATE WHEN ADOPTED BY A SUPER MAJORITY 35 AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF EIGHTY PERCENT (80%) OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEMBER 36 STATES. OTHER COMPACT ACTIONS SHALL REQUIRE A MAJORITY VOTE OF THE 37**DELEGATES WHO ARE MEETING.**

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(F) MEETINGS AND VOTES OF THE COMPACT COMMISSION MAY BE

1 CONDUCTED IN PERSON OR BY TELEPHONE OR OTHER ELECTRONIC 2 COMMUNICATION. MEETINGS MAY BE CALLED BY THE CHAIR OF THE COMPACT 3 COMMISSION OR BY ANY TWO (2) DELEGATES. REASONABLE NOTICE OF EACH 4 MEETING SHALL BE PROVIDED TO ALL DELEGATES SERVING IN THE COMPACT 5 COMMISSION.

6 (G) NO ACTION MAY BE TAKEN AT A COMPACT COMMISSION MEETING 7 UNLESS THERE IS A QUORUM, WHICH IS EITHER A MAJORITY OF THE DELEGATES IN 8 THE COMPACT COMMISSION, OR WHERE APPLICABLE, ALL THE DELEGATES FROM 9 ANY MEMBER STATES WHO PROPOSE OR ARE VOTING AFFIRMATIVELY TO ADOPT A 10 COMPACT RULE.

11 **(H)** ONCE EFFECTIVE, THE COMPACT SHALL CONTINUE IN FORCE AND 12REMAIN BINDING ACCORDING TO ITS TERMS UPON EACH MEMBER STATE; PROVIDED 13THAT, A MEMBER STATE MAY WITHDRAW FROM THE COMPACT BY REPEALING THE 14STATUTE THAT ENACTED THE COMPACT INTO LAW. THE RACING COMMISSION OF A 15WITHDRAWING STATE SHALL GIVE WRITTEN NOTICE OF SUCH WITHDRAWAL TO THE COMPACT CHAIR, WHO SHALL NOTIFY THE MEMBER STATE RACING COMMISSIONS. 16 17A WITHDRAWING STATE SHALL REMAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY UNFULFILLED OBLIGATIONS AND LIABILITIES. THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF WITHDRAWAL FROM THE 18 19 COMPACT SHALL BE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE REPEAL.

20 ARTICLE IV. OPERATION OF COMPACT COMMISSION

THE COMPACT COMMISSION IS HEREBY GRANTED, SO THAT IT MAY BE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS TO PURSUE AND ACHIEVE THE PURPOSES OF EACH MEMBER STATE IN THIS COMPACT, THE POWER AND DUTY:

(A) TO ADOPT, AMEND, AND RESCIND BY-LAWS TO GOVERN ITS CONDUCT,
AS MAY BE NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THE
COMPACT; TO PUBLISH THEM IN A CONVENIENT FORM; AND TO FILE A COPY OF THEM
WITH THE STATE RACING COMMISSION OF EACH MEMBER STATE;

(B) TO ELECT ANNUALLY FROM AMONG THE DELEGATES (INCLUDING
 ALTERNATES) A CHAIR, VICE-CHAIR, AND TREASURER WITH SUCH AUTHORITY AND
 DUTIES AS MAY BE SPECIFIED IN THE BY-LAWS;

(C) TO ESTABLISH AND APPOINT COMMITTEES WHICH IT DEEMS NECESSARY
FOR THE CARRYING OUT OF ITS FUNCTIONS, INCLUDING ADVISORY COMMITTEES
WHICH SHALL BE COMPRISED OF NATIONAL INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS AND
ORGANIZATIONS AND SUCH OTHER PERSONS AS MAY BE DESIGNATED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE BY-LAWS, TO OBTAIN THEIR TIMELY AND MEANINGFUL
INPUT INTO THE COMPACT RULE MAKING PROCESSES;

1 (D) TO ESTABLISH AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WITH MEMBERSHIP 2 ESTABLISHED IN THE BY-LAWS, WHICH SHALL OVERSEE THE DAY-TO-DAY 3 ACTIVITIES OF COMPACT ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT BY THE EXECUTIVE 4 DIRECTOR AND STAFF; HIRE AND FIRE AS MAY BE NECESSARY AFTER 5 CONSULTATION WITH THE COMPACT COMMISSION; ADMINISTER AND ENFORCE 6 COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS, BY-LAWS, AND RULES OF THE COMPACT; AND 7 PERFORM SUCH OTHER DUTIES AS THE BY-LAWS MAY ESTABLISH;

8 (E) TO CREATE, APPOINT, AND ABOLISH ALL THOSE OFFICES, 9 EMPLOYMENTS, AND POSITIONS, INCLUDING AN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, USEFUL TO 10 FULFILL ITS PURPOSES;

11(F)TO DELEGATE DAY-TO-DAY MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION OF ITS12DUTIES, AS NEEDED, TO AN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND SUPPORT STAFF; AND

(G) TO ADOPT AN ANNUAL BUDGET SUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE FOR THE
PAYMENT OF THE REASONABLE EXPENSES OF ITS ESTABLISHMENT, ORGANIZATION,
AND ONGOING ACTIVITIES; PROVIDED, THAT THE BUDGET SHALL BE FUNDED BY
ONLY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS.

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ARTICLE V. GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES

18 TO ALLOW EACH MEMBER STATE, AS AND WHEN IT CHOOSES, TO ACHIEVE THE 19 PURPOSE OF THIS COMPACT THROUGH JOINT AND COOPERATIVE ACTION, THE 20 MEMBER STATES ARE HEREBY GRANTED THE POWER AND DUTY, BY AND THROUGH 21 THE COMPACT COMMISSION:

(A) TO ACT JOINTLY AND COOPERATIVELY TO CREATE A MORE EQUITABLE
AND UNIFORM PARI-MUTUEL RACING AND WAGERING INTERSTATE REGULATORY
FRAMEWORK BY THE ADOPTION OF STANDARDIZED RULES FOR THE PERMITTED
AND PROHIBITED USE OF DRUGS AND MEDICATIONS FOR THE HEALTH, AND
WELFARE OF THE HORSE AND THE INTEGRITY OF RACING, INCLUDING RULES
GOVERNING THE USE OF DRUGS AND MEDICATIONS AND DRUG TESTING;

28**(B)** TO COLLABORATE WITH NATIONAL INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS AND 29INDUSTRY INCLUDING ASSOCIATION ORGANIZATIONS, THE OF RACING 30 COMMISSIONERS INTERNATIONAL, INC. AND THE RACING MEDICATION AND TESTING CONSORTIUM, IN THE DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF COMPACT RULES 31 IN A MANNER THAT SERVES THE BEST INTERESTS OF RACING; AND 32

33 (C) TO PROPOSE AND ADOPT BREED SPECIFIC COMPACT EQUINE DRUGS 34 AND MEDICATIONS RULES FOR THE HEALTH, AND WELFARE OF THE HORSE,

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INCLUDING RULES GOVERNING THE PERMITTED AND PROHIBITED USE OF DRUGS
 AND MEDICATIONS AND DRUG TESTING, WHICH SHALL HAVE THE FORCE AND
 EFFECT OF STATE RULES OR REGULATIONS IN THE MEMBER STATES, TO GOVERN
 LIVE PARI-MUTUEL HORSE RACING.

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ARTICLE VI. OTHER POWERS AND DUTIES

6 THE COMPACT COMMISSION MAY EXERCISE SUCH INCIDENTAL POWERS AND 7 DUTIES AS MAY BE NECESSARY AND PROPER FOR IT TO FUNCTION IN A USEFUL 8 MANNER, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE POWER AND DUTY:

9 (A) TO ENTER INTO CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS WITH GOVERNMENTAL 10 AGENCIES AND OTHER PERSONS, INCLUDING OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF A 11 MEMBER STATE, TO PROVIDE PERSONAL SERVICES FOR ITS ACTIVITIES AND SUCH 12 OTHER SERVICES AS MAY BE NECESSARY;

13 **(B)** TO BORROW, ACCEPT, AND CONTRACT FOR THE SERVICES OF 14 PERSONNEL FROM ANY STATE, FEDERAL, OR OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY, OR 15 FROM ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY;

16 (C) TO RECEIVE INFORMATION FROM AND TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO 17 EACH MEMBER STATE RACING COMMISSION, INCLUDING ITS OFFICERS AND STAFF, 18 ON SUCH TERMS AND CONDITIONS AS MAY BE ESTABLISHED IN THE BY–LAWS;

19 (D) TO ACQUIRE, HOLD, AND DISPOSE OF ANY REAL OR PERSONAL 20 PROPERTY BY GIFT, GRANT, PURCHASE, LEASE, LICENSE, AND SIMILAR MEANS AND 21 TO RECEIVE ADDITIONAL FUNDS THROUGH GIFTS, GRANTS, AND APPROPRIATIONS;

22 (E) WHEN AUTHORIZED BY A COMPACT RULE, TO CONDUCT HEARINGS AND 23 RENDER REPORTS AND ADVISORY DECISIONS AND ORDERS; AND

(F) TO ESTABLISH IN THE BY-LAWS THE REQUIREMENTS THAT SHALL
 DESCRIBE AND GOVERN ITS DUTIES TO CONDUCT OPEN OR PUBLIC MEETINGS AND
 TO PROVIDE PUBLIC ACCESS TO COMPACT RECORDS AND INFORMATION.

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ARTICLE VII. COMPACT RULE MAKING

IN THE EXERCISE OF ITS RULE MAKING AUTHORITY, THE COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL:

30 (A) ENGAGE IN FORMAL RULE MAKING PURSUANT TO A PROCESS THAT 31 SUBSTANTIALLY CONFORMS TO THE MODEL STATE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE 32 ACT OF 1981 AS AMENDED, AS MAY BE APPROPRIATE TO THE ACTIONS AND

1 OPERATIONS OF THE COMPACT COMMISSION;

2 (B) GATHER INFORMATION AND ENGAGE IN DISCUSSIONS WITH ADVISORY 3 COMMITTEES, NATIONAL INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS, AND OTHERS, INCLUDING AN 4 OPPORTUNITY FOR INDUSTRY ORGANIZATIONS TO SUBMIT INPUT TO MEMBER 5 STATE RACING COMMISSIONS ON THE STATE LEVEL, TO FOSTER, PROMOTE AND 6 CONDUCT A COLLABORATIVE APPROACH IN THE DESIGN AND ADVANCEMENT OF 7 COMPACT RULES IN A MANNER THAT SERVES THE BEST INTERESTS OF RACING AND 8 AS ESTABLISHED IN THE BY–LAWS;

9 DIRECT THE PUBLICATION IN EACH MEMBER STATE OF EACH EQUINE **(C)** DRUG RULE PROPOSED BY THE COMPACT COMMISSION, CONDUCT A REVIEW OF 10 PUBLIC COMMENTS RECEIVED BY EACH MEMBER STATE RACING COMMISSION AND 11 THE COMPACT COMMISSION IN RESPONSE TO THE PUBLICATION OF ITS RULE 1213MAKING PROPOSALS, CONSULT WITH NATIONAL INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS AND 14PARTICIPANTS IN LIVE RACING WITH REGARD TO SUCH PROCESS AND ANY **REVISIONS TO THE COMPACT RULE PROPOSAL, AND MEET UPON THE COMPLETION** 15OF THE PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD TO CONDUCT A VOTE ON THE ADOPTION OF THE 16 17PROPOSED COMPACT RULE AS A STATE RULE IN THE MEMBER STATES. THE SUPER MAJORITY AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF EIGHTY PERCENT (80%) OF THE MEMBER 18 19 DELEGATES FOR A PROPOSED COMPACT RULE SHALL BE NECESSARY AND 20SUFFICIENT TO ADOPT, AMEND, OR RESCIND A COMPACT RULE AS APPLICABLE TO 21THE MEMBER STATES; AND

22HAVE A STANDING COMMITTEE THAT REVIEWS AT LEAST QUARTERLY **(D)** THE PARTICIPATION IN AND VALUE OF COMPACT RULES AND, WHEN IT DETERMINES 2324THAT A REVISION IS APPROPRIATE OR WHEN REQUESTED TO BY ANY MEMBER 25STATE, SUBMITS A REVISING PROPOSED COMPACT RULE. TO THE EXTENT A 26**REVISION WOULD ONLY ADD OR REMOVE A MEMBER STATE OR STATES FROM WHERE** 27A COMPACT RULE HAS BEEN ADOPTED, THE VOTE REQUIRED BY THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE REQUIRED OF ONLY SUCH STATE OR STATES. THE STANDING COMMITTEE 2829SHALL GATHER INFORMATION AND ENGAGE IN DISCUSSIONS WITH NATIONAL 30 INDUSTRY STAKEHOLDERS, WHO MAY ALSO DIRECTLY RECOMMEND A COMPACT RULE PROPOSAL OR REVISION TO THE COMPACT COMMITTEE. 31

32 **ARTICLE VIII. STATUS AND RELATIONSHIP TO MEMBER STATES**

33(A) THE COMPACT COMMISSION, AS AN INTERSTATE GOVERNMENTAL34ENTITY, SHALL BE EXEMPT FROM ALL TAXATION IN AND BY THE MEMBER STATES.

(B) THE COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL NOT PLEDGE THE CREDIT OF ANY
 MEMBER STATE EXCEPT BY AND WITH THE APPROPRIATE LEGAL AUTHORITY OF
 THAT STATE.

1 (C) EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL REIMBURSE OR OTHERWISE PAY THE 2 EXPENSES OF ITS DELEGATE, INCLUDING ANY ALTERNATE, IN THE COMPACT 3 COMMISSION.

4 (D) NO MEMBER STATE, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN ARTICLE XI OF THIS 5 COMPACT, SHALL BE HELD LIABLE FOR THE DEBTS OR OTHER FINANCIAL 6 OBLIGATIONS INCURRED BY THE COMPACT COMMISSION.

7 (E) NO MEMBER STATE SHALL HAVE, WHILE IT PARTICIPATES IN THE 8 COMPACT COMMISSION, ANY CLAIM TO OR OWNERSHIP OF ANY PROPERTY HELD BY 9 OR VESTED IN THE COMPACT COMMISSION OR TO ANY COMPACT COMMISSION 10 FUNDS HELD PURSUANT TO THIS COMPACT EXCEPT FOR STATE LICENSE OR OTHER 11 FEES OR MONEYS COLLECTED BY THE COMPACT COMMISSION AS ITS AGENT.

12**(F)** THE COMPACT DISSOLVES UPON THE DATE OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF 13 THE MEMBER STATE THAT REDUCES MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMPACT TO ONE (1) 14STATE. UPON DISSOLUTION, THE COMPACT BECOMES NULL AND VOID AND SHALL BE OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT, ALTHOUGH EQUINE DRUG RULES ADOPTED 1516 THROUGH THIS COMPACT SHALL REMAIN RULES IN EACH MEMBER STATE THAT HAD 17ADOPTED THEM, AND THE BUSINESS AND AFFAIRS OF THE COMPACT SHALL BE 18 CONCLUDED AND ANY SURPLUS FUNDS SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED TO THE FORMER 19 MEMBER STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE BY-LAWS.

20 ARTICLE IX. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBER STATES

(A) EACH MEMBER STATE IN THE COMPACT SHALL ACCEPT THE DECISIONS,
 DULY APPLICABLE TO IT, OF THE COMPACT COMMISSION IN REGARD TO COMPACT
 RULES AND RULE MAKING.

24THIS COMPACT SHALL NOT BE CONSTRUED TO DIMINISH OR LIMIT THE **(B)** 25POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE MEMBER STATE RACING COMMISSION OR 26SIMILAR REGULATORY BODY, OR TO INVALIDATE ANY ACTION IT HAS PREVIOUSLY 27TAKEN, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT IT HAS, BY ITS COMPACT DELEGATE, EXPRESSED 28ITS CONSENT TO A SPECIFIC RULE OR OTHER ACTION OF THE COMPACT 29COMMISSION. THE COMPACT DELEGATE FROM EACH STATE SHALL SERVE AS THE 30 AGENT OF THE STATE RACING COMMISSION AND SHALL POSSESS SUBSTANTIAL 31KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERIENCE AS A REGULATOR OR PARTICIPANT IN THE HORSE 32**RACING INDUSTRY.**

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ARTICLE X. ENFORCEMENT OF COMPACT

34(A) THE COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL HAVE STANDING TO INTERVENE IN35ANY LEGAL ACTION THAT PERTAINS TO THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE COMPACT

1 AND MIGHT AFFECT ITS POWERS, DUTIES, OR ACTIONS.

2 (B) THE COURTS AND EXECUTIVE IN EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL ENFORCE 3 THE COMPACT AND TAKE ALL ACTIONS NECESSARY AND APPROPRIATE TO 4 EFFECTUATE ITS PURPOSES AND INTENT. COMPACT PROVISIONS, BY-LAWS, AND 5 RULES SHALL BE RECEIVED BY ALL JUDGES, DEPARTMENTS, AGENCIES, BODIES, 6 AND OFFICERS OF EACH MEMBER STATE AND ITS POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS AS 7 EVIDENCE OF THEM.

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ARTICLE XI. LEGAL ACTIONS AGAINST COMPACT

9 (A) ANY PERSON MAY COMMENCE A CLAIM, ACTION, OR PROCEEDING 10 AGAINST THE COMPACT COMMISSION IN STATE COURT FOR DAMAGES. THE 11 COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE SAME LIMITS OF 12 LIABILITY, DEFENSES, RIGHTS TO INDEMNITY AND DEFENSE BY THE STATE, AND 13 OTHER LEGAL RIGHTS AND DEFENSES FOR NON-COMPACT MATTERS OF THE STATE 14 RACING COMMISSION IN THE STATE. ALL LEGAL RIGHTS AND DEFENSES THAT ARISE 15 FROM THIS COMPACT SHALL ALSO BE AVAILABLE TO THE COMPACT COMMISSION.

16 **(B)** A COMPACT DELEGATE, ALTERNATE, OR OTHER MEMBER OR EMPLOYEE 17OF A STATE RACING COMMISSION WHO UNDERTAKES COMPACT ACTIVITIES OR DUTIES DOES SO IN THE COURSE OF BUSINESS OF THEIR STATE RACING 18 19COMMISSION, AND SHALL HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE SAME LIMITS OF LIABILITY, 20DEFENSES, RIGHTS TO INDEMNITY AND DEFENSE BY THE STATE, AND OTHER LEGAL 21RIGHTS AND DEFENSES FOR NON-COMPACT MATTERS OF STATE EMPLOYEES IN 22THEIR STATE. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND OTHER EMPLOYEES OF THE 23COMPACT COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THESE SAME LEGAL RIGHTS AND DEFENSES OF STATE EMPLOYEES IN THE MEMBER STATE IN WHICH THEY ARE $\mathbf{24}$ 25PRIMARILY EMPLOYED. ALL LEGAL RIGHTS AND DEFENSES THAT ARISE FROM THIS 26COMPACT SHALL ALSO BE AVAILABLE TO THEM.

27**(C)** EACH MEMBER STATE SHALL BE LIABLE FOR AND PAY JUDGMENTS 28FILED AGAINST THE COMPACT COMMISSION TO THE EXTENT RELATED TO ITS 29PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT. WHERE LIABILITY ARISES FROM ACTION 30 UNDERTAKEN JOINTLY WITH OTHER MEMBER STATES, THE LIABILITY SHALL BE DIVIDED EQUALLY AMONG THE STATES FOR WHOM THE APPLICABLE ACTION OR 3132OMISSION OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OR OTHER EMPLOYEES OF THE COMPACT 33 COMMISSION WAS UNDERTAKEN; AND NO MEMBER STATE SHALL CONTRIBUTE TO OR 34PAY, OR BE JOINTLY OR SEVERALLY OR OTHERWISE LIABLE FOR, ANY PART OF ANY JUDGMENT BEYOND ITS SHARE AS DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS 3536 **ARTICLE.**

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1 MARYLAND SUBSTANTIVE STATE LAWS APPLICABLE TO PARI-MUTUEL HORSE 2 RACING AND WAGERING SHALL REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT.

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ARTICLE XIII. CONSTRUCTION, SAVING, AND SEVERABILITY

4 (A) THIS COMPACT SHALL BE LIBERALLY CONSTRUED SO AS TO EFFECTUATE ITS PURPOSES. THE PROVISIONS OF THIS COMPACT SHALL BE $\mathbf{5}$ 6 SEVERABLE AND IF ANY PHRASE, CLAUSE, SENTENCE, OR PROVISION OF THIS COMPACT IS DECLARED TO BE CONTRARY TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED 7 STATES OR OF ANY MEMBER STATE, OR THE APPLICABILITY OF THIS COMPACT TO 8 ANY GOVERNMENT, AGENCY, PERSON, OR CIRCUMSTANCE IS HELD INVALID, THE 9 VALIDITY OF THE REMAINDER OF THIS COMPACT AND ITS APPLICABILITY TO ANY 10 GOVERNMENT, AGENCY, PERSON, OR CIRCUMSTANCE SHALL NOT BE AFFECTED. IF 11 12ALL OR SOME PORTION OF THIS COMPACT IS HELD TO BE CONTRARY TO THE 13CONSTITUTION OF ANY MEMBER STATE, THE COMPACT SHALL REMAIN IN FULL 14FORCE AND EFFECT AS TO THE REMAINING MEMBER STATES AND IN FULL FORCE 15AND EFFECT AS TO THE STATE AFFECTED AS TO ALL SEVERABLE MATTERS.

16 (B) IN THE EVENT OF ANY ALLEGATION, FINDING, OR RULING AGAINST THE 17 COMPACT OR ITS PROCEDURES OR ACTIONS, PROVIDED THAT A MEMBER STATE HAS 18 FOLLOWED THE COMPACT'S STATED PROCEDURES, ANY RULE IT PURPORTED TO 19 ADOPT USING THE PROCEDURES OF THIS STATUTE SHALL CONSTITUTE A DULY 20 ADOPTED AND VALID STATE RULE.

21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 22 October 1, 2018.