

HOUSE BILL 414

N1, C1
HB 680/18 – ENV

9lr1353
CF 9lr1394

By: **Delegates Healey, Cullison, Glenn, Haynes, Holmes, Ivey, J. Lewis, R. Lewis, Shoemaker, and Stein**

Introduced and read first time: January 30, 2019

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Cooperative Housing Corporations – Dispute Settlement and Eviction**
3 **Procedures**

4 FOR the purpose of specifying that a certain dispute settlement mechanism does not apply
5 to complaints or demands arising out of a cooperative housing member's failure to
6 pay certain assessments; repealing a requirement that the governing body of a
7 cooperative housing corporation hold a hearing on a certain alleged violation under
8 certain circumstances; requiring the governing body of a cooperative housing
9 corporation to give certain notice of a member's right to request a hearing on a
10 certain alleged violation under certain circumstances; requiring the governing body
11 of a cooperative housing corporation to hold a certain hearing if a member requests
12 a hearing under certain circumstances; repealing a certain provision requiring the
13 governing body of a cooperative housing corporation to place proof of a certain notice
14 in the minutes of a certain meeting before imposing any sanction on a member;
15 requiring the governing body of a cooperative housing corporation to deliberate on a
16 certain matter and decide whether a certain sanction is appropriate if a member does
17 not request a hearing under certain circumstances; repealing a certain provision that
18 prohibits the governing body of a certain cooperative housing corporation from
19 bringing an action in court to evict a member based solely on the member's failure to
20 pay certain assessments under certain circumstances; and generally relating to
21 dispute settlement and evictions in cooperative housing corporations.

22 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
23 Article – Corporations and Associations
24 Section 5–6B–30
25 Annotated Code of Maryland
26 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)

27 BY repealing
28 Article – Corporations and Associations

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 Section 5–6B–31
2 Annotated Code of Maryland
3 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2018 Supplement)

4 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
5 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

6 **Article – Corporations and Associations**

7 5–6B–30.

8 (a) (1) [The] **EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS**
9 **SUBSECTION, THE** dispute settlement mechanism provided by this section applies to any
10 complaint or demand formally arising on or after January 1, 2015, unless the bylaws of the
11 cooperative housing corporation or the proprietary lease of the member who is a party to
12 the dispute state otherwise.

13 (2) **THE DISPUTE SETTLEMENT MECHANISM PROVIDED BY THIS**
14 **SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO COMPLAINTS OR DEMANDS ARISING OUT OF A**
15 **MEMBER’S FAILURE TO PAY ASSESSMENTS OWED TO THE COOPERATIVE HOUSING**
16 **CORPORATION.**

17 (b) (1) Except as provided in this subsection, a governing body may not impose
18 a fine, suspend voting, bring an action in court to evict, or infringe on any other rights of a
19 member for a violation of:

20 (i) The rules of the cooperative housing corporation; or

21 (ii) The provisions of the member’s proprietary lease.

22 (2) The governing body shall [serve] **PROVIDE** the member with a written
23 demand to cease and desist from the alleged violation specifying:

24 (i) The alleged violation;

25 (ii) The action required to abate the violation; and

26 (iii) 1. A time period of not less than 10 days during which the
27 violation may be abated without further sanction if the violation is a continuing one; or

28 2. A statement that any further violation of the same rule
29 may result in the imposition of sanction after notice and **THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A**
30 hearing if the violation is not continuing.

31 (3) (i) If the violation continues past the period specified under
32 paragraph (2)(iii)1 of this subsection, or if the same rule is violated subsequently, the

1 governing body shall [serve] **PROVIDE** the member with written notice of **THE MEMBER'S**
 2 **RIGHT TO REQUEST** a hearing to be held by the governing body in session.

3 (ii) The [hearing] notice shall specify:

4 1. The nature of the alleged violation;

5 2. [The time and place of the hearing, which time may be not
 6 less than 10 days from the giving of the notice;

7 3. An invitation to attend the hearing and produce any
 8 statement, evidence, and witnesses on behalf of the member; and

9 4.] The proposed sanction to be imposed;

10 **3. THE PROCEDURE FOR REQUESTING A HEARING; AND**

11 **4. THE TIME FRAME FOR REQUESTING A HEARING,**
 12 **WHICH MAY NOT BE LESS THAN 10 DAYS BEGINNING ON THE DATE OF THE NOTICE.**

13 (4) (i) [The] **IF THE MEMBER REQUESTS A HEARING WITHIN THE**
 14 **TIME FRAME SPECIFIED IN THE NOTICE GIVEN UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS**
 15 **SUBSECTION, THE** governing body shall hold a hearing on the alleged violation in
 16 executive session[, in accordance with the notice provided under paragraph (3) of this
 17 subsection].

18 **(II) THE GOVERNING BODY SHALL GIVE THE MEMBER AT LEAST**
 19 **10 DAYS' WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE TIME AND PLACE OF THE HEARING.**

20 [(ii)] **(III)** At the hearing, the member shall have the right to present
 21 evidence and to present and cross-examine witnesses regarding the alleged violation.

22 [(iii)] Prior to imposing any sanction on the member, the governing
 23 body shall place in the minutes of the meeting proof of the notice provided to the member
 24 under paragraph (3) of this subsection, which shall include:

25 1. A copy of the notice, together with a statement of the date
 26 and manner of the delivery of the notice; or

27 2. A statement that the member in fact appeared at the
 28 hearing.]

29 (iv) The governing body shall place in the minutes of the meeting the
 30 results of the hearing and the sanction, if any, imposed on the member.

1 **(5) IF THE MEMBER DOES NOT REQUEST A HEARING WITHIN THE TIME**
2 **FRAME SPECIFIED IN THE NOTICE GIVEN UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS**
3 **SUBSECTION, THE GOVERNING BODY, AT THE NEXT MEETING, SHALL DELIBERATE**
4 **AS TO WHETHER THE VIOLATION OCCURRED AND DECIDE WHETHER A SANCTION IS**
5 **APPROPRIATE FOR THE VIOLATION.**

6 (c) A member may appeal a decision of a governing body made in accordance with
7 the dispute settlement procedure described in this section to the courts of Maryland.

8 (d) (1) If a member fails to comply with this subtitle, the bylaws of a
9 cooperative housing corporation, or a decision rendered by the governing body in accordance
10 with this section, the governing body or any other member of the cooperative housing
11 corporation may sue the member for any damages caused by the failure or for injunctive
12 relief.

13 (2) The prevailing party in a proceeding authorized under this subsection
14 is entitled to an award for reasonable attorney's fees as determined by court.

15 (e) The failure of a governing body to enforce a provision of this title, the
16 proprietary lease of a member, or the bylaws of the cooperative housing corporation on any
17 occasion is not a waiver of the right to enforce the provision on any other occasion.

18 **[5-6B-31.**

19 (a) This section applies only to a cooperative project that is no longer subject to a
20 mortgage or deed of trust.

21 (b) Notwithstanding the articles of incorporation, bylaws, or regulations of a
22 cooperative housing corporation or the proprietary lease of any member, a governing body
23 may not bring an action in court to evict a member based solely on the failure of the member
24 to pay assessments owed to the cooperative housing corporation unless:

25 (1) The member has been delinquent in paying assessments for a period of
26 3 months or more;

27 (2) The governing body has given the member notice and an opportunity to
28 be heard regarding the delinquency, consistent with § 5-6B-30 of this subtitle;

29 (3) The governing body has given the member an opportunity to cure the
30 delinquency; and

31 (4) The member has failed to cure the delinquency.]

32 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
33 October 1, 2019.