HB0081/722811/1

BY: House Judiciary Committee

AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 81 (First Reading File Bill)

AMENDMENT NO. 1

On page 1, in the sponsor line, strike "and Palakovich Carr" and substitute "<u>Palakovich Carr, Clippinger, Atterbeary, Cardin, Lopez, Shetty, and Williams</u>"; in line 4, after "practice;" insert "<u>making conforming changes; clarifying that certain evidence</u> is not admissible as an infamous crime; providing that a certain conviction may not be <u>expunged under certain circumstances;</u>"; after line 4, insert:

"BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

<u>Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings</u> <u>Section 3–801(aa) and 10–905(a)(1)</u> <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2013 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)";

in line 5, after "repealing" insert "and reenacting, with amendments,"; in line 7, strike "3–321 and 3–322" and substitute "2-201(a)(4), 3-602(a)(4)(ii), 3-604(a)(9)(ii), and 3-809(a)(5)"; and after line 9, insert:

"BY repealing

<u>Article – Criminal Law</u> <u>Section 3–321 and 3–322</u> <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2012 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

BY adding to

<u>Article - Criminal Law</u> <u>Section 3-321</u>

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<u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2012 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

<u>Article – Criminal Procedure</u> <u>Section 10–105(a)(11) and (a–1), 11–701(q)(1), and 11–1007(a)(6)(ii)</u> <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2018 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

BY adding to

<u>Article - Criminal Procedure</u> <u>Section 10-105(a-1)</u> <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2018 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

<u>Article – Family Law</u> <u>Section 5–701(z)</u> <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2019 Replacement Volume)".

AMENDMENT NO. 2

On page 1, after line 11, insert:

"<u>Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings</u>

<u>3–801.</u>

(aa) <u>"Sexual molestation or exploitation" includes:</u>

(1) Allowing or encouraging a child to engage in:

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- (i) Obscene photography, films, poses, or similar activity;
- (ii) Pornographic photography, films, poses, or similar activity; or
- (iii) <u>Prostitution;</u>
- (2) Incest;
- <u>(3)</u> <u>Rape;</u>
- (4) <u>Sexual offense in any degree; AND</u>
- (5) [Sodomy; and

(6) Unnatural or perverted sexual practices] ANY OTHER SEXUAL CONDUCT THAT IS CRIMINALLY PROHIBITED.

<u>10–905.</u>

(a) (1) Evidence is admissible to prove the interest of a witness in any proceeding, or the fact of the witness's conviction of an infamous crime OTHER THAN THE COMMON LAW OFFENSE OF SODOMY AS IT EXISTED BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2020.";

after line 12, insert:

"<u>2–201.</u>

- (a) <u>A murder is in the first degree if it is:</u>
 - (4) committed in the perpetration of or an attempt to perpetrate:

(Over)

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(i) arson in the first degree;

(ii) burning a barn, stable, tobacco house, warehouse, or other outbuilding that:

- <u>1.</u> is not parcel to a dwelling; and
- <u>2.</u> <u>contains cattle, goods, wares, merchandise, horses,</u> <u>grain, hay, or tobacco;</u>
 - (iii) <u>burglary in the first, second, or third degree;</u>
 - (iv) carjacking or armed carjacking;

(v) escape in the first degree from a State correctional facility or <u>a local correctional facility;</u>

- (vi) kidnapping under § 3–502 or § 3–503(a)(2) of this article;
- (vii) mayhem;
- (viii) rape;
- (ix) robbery under § 3–402 or § 3–403 of this article;
- (x) <u>sexual offense in the first or second degree;</u>
- (xi) sodomy AS THAT CRIME EXISTED BEFORE OCTOBER 1,

2020; or

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(xii) <u>a violation of § 4–503 of this article concerning destructive</u> <u>devices.</u>";

and after line 15, insert:

"<u>3–321.</u>

THE COMMON LAW CRIME OF SODOMY HAS BEEN REPEALED.".

AMENDMENT NO. 3

On page 2, after line 13, insert:

"<u>3–602.</u>

	<u>(a)</u>	<u>(4)</u>	<u>(ii)</u>	<u>"Sexu</u>	<u>ual abuse" includes:</u>
				<u>1.</u>	<u>incest;</u>
				<u>2.</u>	<u>rape;</u>
				<u>3.</u>	sexual offense in any degree; AND
				<u>4.</u>	<u>[sodomy; and</u>
~~~~				<u>5.</u>	unnatural or perverted sexual practices] ANY OTHER
SEXU	JAL CO	<b>DNDU(</b>	CT THA	T IS C	<u>RIMINALLY PROHIBITED.</u>

<u>3–604.</u>

(a) (9) (ii) "Sexual abuse" includes:

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- <u>1.</u> <u>incest;</u>
- <u>2.</u> <u>rape;</u>
- <u>3.</u> <u>sexual offense in any degree; AND</u>
- 4. **[**sodomy; and

## 5. unnatural or perverted sexual practices] ANY OTHER SEXUAL CONDUCT THAT IS CRIMINALLY PROHIBITED.

<u>3–809.</u>

(a) (5) <u>"Sexual activity" means:</u>

(i) <u>sexual intercourse, including genital-genital, oral-genital,</u> <u>anal-genital, or oral-anal, whether between persons of the same or opposite sex;</u>

[(ii) sodomy under § 3–321 of this title or an unnatural or perverted sexual practice under § 3–322 of this title;]

[(iii)] (II) masturbation; or

[(iv)] (III) sadomasochistic abuse.

<u>Article – Criminal Procedure</u>

<u>10–105.</u>

(a) <u>A person who has been charged with the commission of a crime, including</u> <u>a violation of the Transportation Article for which a term of imprisonment may be</u>

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imposed, or who has been charged with a civil offense or infraction, except a juvenile offense, may file a petition listing relevant facts for expungement of a police record, court record, or other record maintained by the State or a political subdivision of the State if:

(11) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (A–1) OF THIS SECTION, the person was convicted of a crime and the act on which the conviction was based is no longer a crime; or

# (A-1) AN EXPUNGEMENT MAY NOT BE OBTAINED UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(11) OF THIS SECTION FOR A CONVICTION FOR SODOMY OR UNNATURAL OR PERVERTED PRACTICE, AS THOSE OFFENSES EXISTED BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2020, WHERE THE OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED:

- (1) WITHOUT CONSENT;
- (2) WITH A MINOR UNDER THE AGE OF 16;

## (3) <u>WITH ANYONE THE INDIVIDUAL COULD NOT MARRY UNDER § 2–</u> 202 OF THE FAMILY LAW ARTICLE;

## (4) WITH A MENTALLY INCAPACITATED INDIVIDUAL, AS DEFINED IN § 3–301 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE;

## (5) WITH A PHYSICALLY HELPLESS INDIVIDUAL, AS DEFINED IN § 3–301 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE; OR

## (6) WITH A SUBSTANTIALLY COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED INDIVIDUAL, AS DEFINED IN § 3–301 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE.

(Over)

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[(a-1)] (A-2) A person's attorney or personal representative may file a petition, on behalf of the person, for expungement under this section if the person died before disposition of the charge by nolle prosequi or dismissal.

<u>11–701.</u>

(q) <u>"Tier III sex offender" means a person who has been convicted of:</u>

(1) conspiring to commit, attempting to commit, or committing a violation of:

(i)  $\S 2-201(a)(4)(viii)$ , (x), or (xi) of the Criminal Law Article;

(ii) § 3–303, § 3–304, § 3–307(a)(1) or (2), § 3–309, § 3–310, § 3– 311, § 3–312, § 3–315, § 3–323, or § 3–602 of the Criminal Law Article;

(iii) § 3–502 of the Criminal Law Article, if the victim is a minor;

(iv) § 3–502 of the Criminal Law Article, if the victim is an adult, and the person has been ordered by the court to register under this subtitle;

(v) the common law offense of sodomy or § 3–322 of the Criminal Law Article AS THOSE OFFENSES EXISTED BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2020, if the offense was committed with force or threat of force; or

(vi) § 3–305 or § 3–306 of the Criminal Law Article as the sections existed before October 1, 2017;

<u>11–1007.</u>

(a) (6) (ii) <u>"Sexual abuse" includes</u>[:

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- <u>2.</u> <u>sodomy; and</u>
- <u>3.</u> <u>unnatural or perverted sexual practices]</u>.

<u>Article – Family Law</u>

#### <u>5–701.</u>

- (z) <u>"Sexual molestation or exploitation" includes:</u>
  - (1) <u>allowing or encouraging a child to engage in:</u>
    - (i) <u>obscene photography, films, poses, or similar activity;</u>
    - (ii) pornographic photography, films, poses, or similar activity; or
    - (iii) prostitution;
  - (2) incest;
  - <u>(3)</u> <u>rape;</u>
  - (4) <u>sexual offense in any degree;</u>
  - (5) [sodomy; and

(6) unnatural or perverted sexual practices] ANY OTHER SEXUAL CONDUCT THAT IS CRIMINALLY PROHIBITED.".