

# HOUSE BILL 229

M4  
HB 275/19 – ENT

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CF SB 300

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By: **Delegates Stein, Acevero, Bartlett, Barve, Charles, Ebersole, Feldmark, Forbes, Fraser-Hidalgo, Gilchrist, Guyton, Hettleman, Holmes, Kelly, Korman, Lehman, R. Lewis, Lierman, Lisanti, Love, McIntosh, Patterson, Pena-Melnyk, Queen, Reznik, Rosenberg, Shetty, Stewart, Valderrama, Wilkins, ~~and P. Young~~ P. Young, Brooks, Cardin, D.M. Davis, Healey, Moon, Palakovich Carr, Carr, C. Watson, Terrasa, Solomon, and Williams**

Introduced and read first time: January 16, 2020

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 11, 2020

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Pesticides – Use of Chlorpyrifos – Prohibition**

3 FOR the purpose of prohibiting the ~~use aerial application~~ of chlorpyrifos ~~in the State~~, on or  
4 after a certain date; prohibiting the use of chlorpyrifos in the State on or after a  
5 certain date subject to certain exceptions; establishing the Pesticide Transition Fund  
6 as a special, nonlapsing fund; specifying the purpose of the Fund; requiring the  
7 Department of Agriculture to administer the Fund; requiring the State Treasurer to  
8 hold the Fund and the Comptroller to account for the Fund; specifying the contents  
9 of the Fund; specifying the purpose for which the Fund may be used; providing for  
10 the investment of money in and expenditures from the Fund; requiring the Governor  
11 to include in the annual budget bill a certain appropriation to the Fund beginning in  
12 a certain fiscal year; defining a certain term; requiring the Department of  
13 ~~Agriculture~~ to provide to farmers, certified crop advisors, and pesticide applicators  
14 certain education and assistance under certain circumstances; establishing the  
15 Pesticide Transition Task Force; providing for the composition, chair, and staffing of  
16 the Task Force; prohibiting a member of the Task Force from receiving certain  
17 compensation, but authorizing the reimbursement of certain expenses; requiring the  
18 Task Force to work with the Department and the University of Maryland Extension  
19 on certain matters, monitor and share certain information, work with certain states  
20 and companies on certain matters, study and make recommendations regarding

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 certain matters, and hold certain public meetings for certain purposes; requiring the  
 2 Task Force to make certain reports to the Secretary of Agriculture and certain  
 3 committees of the General Assembly on or before certain dates; providing for the  
 4 termination of certain provisions of this Act; and generally relating to the use of  
 5 chlorpyrifos.

6 BY adding to

7 Article – Agriculture

8 Section 5–210.6 and 5–210.7

9 Annotated Code of Maryland

10 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

11 Preamble

12 WHEREAS, In 2007, a petition was filed with the U.S. Environmental Protection  
 13 Agency (EPA) requesting that the food tolerances for chlorpyrifos be revoked and all  
 14 chlorpyrifos pesticide product registrations be canceled; and

15 WHEREAS, The petition argued that continuation of the registrations and  
 16 tolerances exposed the public to unsafe levels of chlorpyrifos; and

17 WHEREAS, In November 2015, the EPA responded to the petition by proposing to  
 18 revoke all food tolerances for chlorpyrifos, stating that “at this time, the agency is unable  
 19 to conclude that the risk from aggregate exposure from the use of chlorpyrifos meets the  
 20 safety standard of section 408(b)(2) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act”; and

21 WHEREAS, In March 2017, a new administration reversed course, withdrawing the  
 22 2015 proposal and denying the 2007 petition; and

23 WHEREAS, In the absence of federal action, the states of California, Hawaii, and  
 24 New York have already taken steps to prohibit the use of chlorpyrifos; now, therefore,

25 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
 26 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

27 **Article – Agriculture**

28 **5–210.6.**

29 ~~A PERSON MAY NOT USE CHLORPYRIFOS IN THE STATE, INCLUDING:~~

30 ~~(1) INSECTICIDES THAT CONTAIN CHLORPYRIFOS; AND~~

31 ~~(2) SEEDS THAT HAVE BEEN TREATED WITH CHLORPYRIFOS.~~

1       **(A) ON OR AFTER OCTOBER 1, 2020, A PERSON MAY NOT CONDUCT AN**  
2 **AERIAL APPLICATION OF CHLORPYRIFOS.**

3       **(B) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, ON OR**  
4 **AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2020, A PERSON MAY NOT USE IN THE STATE:**

5               **(1) AN INSECTICIDE THAT CONTAINS CHLORPYRIFOS; OR**

6               **(2) SEEDS THAT HAVE BEEN TREATED WITH CHLORPYRIFOS.**

7       **(C) (1) ON OR AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2020, ON WRITTEN APPLICATION, IF**  
8 **THE DEPARTMENT CONCLUDES THAT NO EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE EXISTS, THE**  
9 **DEPARTMENT MAY AUTHORIZE A PERSON TO USE:**

10               **(I) AN INSECTICIDE THAT CONTAINS CHLORPYRIFOS; OR**

11               **(II) SEEDS THAT HAVE BEEN TREATED WITH CHLORPYRIFOS.**

12               **(2) AN AUTHORIZATION GRANTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT**  
13 **EXTEND BEYOND DECEMBER 31, 2021.**

14       **SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read**  
15 **as follows:**

16 **5-210.7.**

17       **(A) IN THIS SECTION, “FUND” MEANS THE PESTICIDE TRANSITION FUND.**

18       **(B) THERE IS A PESTICIDE TRANSITION FUND.**

19       **(C) THE PURPOSE OF THE FUND IS TO SUPPORT MARYLAND FARMERS IN**  
20 **THE TRANSITION AWAY FROM THE USE OF CHLORPYRIFOS, AS REQUIRED BY §**  
21 **5-210.6 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

22       **(D) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADMINISTER THE FUND.**

23       **(E) (1) THE FUND IS A SPECIAL, NONLAPSING FUND THAT IS NOT**  
24 **SUBJECT TO § 7-302 OF THE STATE FINANCE AND PROCUREMENT ARTICLE.**

25               **(2) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL HOLD THE FUND SEPARATELY,**  
26 **AND THE COMPTROLLER SHALL ACCOUNT FOR THE FUND.**

27       **(F) THE FUND CONSISTS OF:**

1                   **(1) MONEY APPROPRIATED IN THE STATE BUDGET TO THE FUND;**  
 2 **AND**

3                   **(2) ANY OTHER MONEY FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE ACCEPTED FOR**  
 4 **THE BENEFIT OF THE FUND.**

5                   **(G) THE FUND MAY BE USED ONLY TO:**

6                   **(1) SUPPORT THE WORK OF THE PESTICIDE TRANSITION TASK**  
 7 **FORCE, INCLUDING RESEARCH ON INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT CONDUCTED**  
 8 **BY THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AND THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND**  
 9 **EXTENSION TO INFORM THE DELIBERATIONS OF THE TASK FORCE; AND**

10                   **(2) IMPLEMENT THE STATE'S PLAN TO TRANSITION AWAY FROM THE**  
 11 **USE OF CHLORPYRIFOS, INCLUDING TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO**  
 12 **FARMERS.**

13                   **(H) (1) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL INVEST THE MONEY OF THE FUND**  
 14 **IN THE SAME MANNER AS OTHER STATE MONEY MAY BE INVESTED.**

15                   **(2) ANY INTEREST EARNINGS OF THE FUND SHALL BE CREDITED TO**  
 16 **THE GENERAL FUND OF THE STATE.**

17                   **(I) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND MAY BE MADE ONLY IN ACCORDANCE**  
 18 **WITH THE STATE BUDGET.**

19                   **(J) IN FISCAL YEAR 2022 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE**  
 20 **GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AN APPROPRIATION TO**  
 21 **THE FUND IN AN AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO SUPPORT THE DEPARTMENT'S ACTIVITIES**  
 22 **UNDER THIS SECTION.**

23                   SECTION ~~2~~ 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of  
 24 Agriculture shall, with existing budgeted resources, provide to farmers, certified crop  
 25 advisors, and pesticide applicators education and assistance relating to integrated pest  
 26 management, including information on safer alternatives to chlorpyrifos.

27                   **SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:**

28                   **(a) There is a Pesticide Transition Task Force.**

29                   **(b) The Task Force consists of the following members:**

30                   **(1) two members of the Senate of Maryland, appointed by the President of**  
 31 **the Senate;**

- 1           (2)   two members of the House of Delegates, appointed by the Speaker of  
2 the House;
- 3           (3)   the Secretary of Agriculture, or the Secretary's designee; and
- 4           (4)   the following members, appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture:
- 5                   (i)   two representatives of the Maryland Farm Bureau;
- 6                   (ii)   one representative of the Maryland Grain Producers Association;
- 7                   (iii)   two representatives of the Maryland Pesticide Education  
8 Network;
- 9                   (iv)   one scientist with expertise in pesticides from a nonprofit  
10 environmental law organization;
- 11                   (v)   two public health professionals with expertise in the health  
12 effects of chlorpyrifos;
- 13                   (vi)   one representative of the Chesapeake Bay Foundation;
- 14                   (vii)   one representative of the University of Maryland Extension with  
15 expertise in integrated pest management; and
- 16                   (viii)   one Certified Crop Advisor with expertise in integrated pest  
17 management.
- 18           (c)   The Secretary of Agriculture shall designate the chair of the Task Force.
- 19           (d)   The Department of Agriculture shall provide staff for the Task Force.
- 20           (e)   A member of the Task Force:
- 21                   (1)   may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but
- 22                   (2)   is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State  
23 Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.
- 24           (f)   The Task Force shall:
- 25                   (1)   work with the Department of Agriculture and the University of  
26 Maryland Extension to:
- 27                           (i)   identify alternatives to chlorpyrifos;
- 28                           (ii)   educate farmers about alternatives to chlorpyrifos; and

1 (iii) provide technical assistance to farmers transitioning away from  
2 the use of chlorpyrifos;

3 (2) monitor and share information from the California Chlorpyrifos  
4 Alternatives Workgroup;

5 (3) work with neighboring states to encourage them to end the use of  
6 chlorpyrifos;

7 (4) work with companies currently contracting with farmers in Maryland  
8 to grow vegetables to encourage the companies to end the use of chlorpyrifos and maintain  
9 contracted acres in the State;

10 (5) in conjunction with Corteva and other manufacturers of chlorpyrifos,  
11 study and make recommendations regarding the establishment of a manufacturer-funded  
12 buy-back program for pesticides containing chlorpyrifos;

13 (6) study and make recommendations regarding the establishment of a  
14 well monitoring program for drinking water sources located on or near farms; and

15 (7) host at least two public meetings per year to solicit public input and  
16 engage in strategic planning concerning the goals of the Task Force and the development  
17 of recommendations in accordance with this subsection.

18 (g) (1) On or before December 30, 2021, the Task Force shall report its interim  
19 findings and recommendations to the Secretary of Agriculture and, in accordance with §  
20 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental  
21 Affairs Committee and the House Environment and Transportation Committee.

22 (2) On or before December 30, 2023, the Task Force shall report its final  
23 findings and recommendations to the Secretary of Agriculture and, in accordance with §  
24 2-1257 of the State Government Article, the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental  
25 Affairs Committee and the House Environment and Transportation Committee.

26 SECTION ~~3~~ 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
27 ~~October~~ June 1, 2020. Sections 2 and 4 of this Act shall remain effective for a period of 4  
28 years and 1 month and, at the end of June 30, 2024, Sections 2 and 4 of this Act, with no  
29 further action required by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and of no further force  
30 and effect.