

# HOUSE BILL 392

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By: **Delegate Rosenberg**

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2020

Assigned to: Ways and Means

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 21, 2020

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Election Law – ~~Security of Election Systems~~ Foreign Manufacture of Election**  
3 **Systems – Notification and Termination of Contract**

4 FOR the purpose of prohibiting the State Board of Elections from approving a contract with  
5 an election service provider unless the contract includes a clause requiring the  
6 election service provider to report to the State Administrator of Elections if any stage  
7 in the manufacturing of a component of the provider's election system occurred  
8 outside the United States or if any material change to a component in any stage in  
9 the manufacturing of an election system occurred outside the United States;  
10 requiring the report to include certain information; requiring the State  
11 Administrator to forward a copy of the report to certain persons within a certain time  
12 period; ~~altering the circumstances under which the State Board is prohibited from~~  
13 ~~certifying a voting system; requiring a voting system selected, certified, and~~  
14 ~~implemented by the State Board to consist of certain hardware, to use certain~~  
15 ~~technology, and to operate using certain software; authorizing certain persons to~~  
16 ~~share with independent experts for cybersecurity analysis a certain hardware~~  
17 ~~component manifest and certain software source code, system build tools, and~~  
18 ~~compilation parameters; requiring the State Board to decertify a previously certified~~  
19 ~~voting system if the voting system has not been certified by the U.S. Election~~  
20 ~~Assistance Commission as compliant with certain voting system guidelines within a~~  
21 ~~certain period of time; providing that a voting system that has not been certified by~~  
22 ~~the U.S. Election Assistance Commission as compliant with certain voting system~~  
23 ~~guidelines within a certain period of time is unconditionally decertified on a certain~~  
24 ~~date; providing that a voting system that was certified by the State Board before the~~  
25 ~~effective date of this Act may be submitted for recertification in accordance with the~~

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



~~requirements of this Act before a certain date; requiring that a voting system that was certified by the State Board before the effective date of this Act be decertified on a certain date if the voting system has not been recertified by the State Board in accordance with the requirements of this Act before that date; authorizing the State Administrator to terminate, in whole or in part, a contract with an election service provider under certain circumstances; requiring the State Administrator to notify certain persons in writing of a certain contract termination and the reasons for the termination within a certain time period; defining certain terms; providing for a delayed effective date; and generally relating to the security of election systems foreign manufacture of election systems.~~

BY adding to

Article – Election Law

Section 2-110

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2017 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)

~~BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,~~

~~Article – Election Law~~

~~Section 9-102 and 9-103~~

~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~

~~(2017 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)~~

### Preamble

WHEREAS, On June 27, 2019, the U.S. House of Representatives passed H.R. 2722, the “Securing America’s Federal Elections Act” or the “SAFE Act”; and

WHEREAS, The SAFE Act would mandate numerous improvements in election security; and

WHEREAS, The SAFE Act would require election service providers to disclose whether any component of an election system was manufactured outside the United States; ~~and~~ now, therefore,

~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act would require voting systems to be decertified if they do not comply with the most recent Voluntary Voting System Guidelines issued under the Help America Vote Act; and~~

~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act would require voting systems to be manufactured in the United States; and~~

~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act requires voting systems to consist of hardware that conforms to a hardware component manifest describing the supply chain for each hardware component that has been provided to government officials who may share it with independent experts for cybersecurity analysis; and~~

1 ~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act requires voting systems to use technology that prevents~~  
2 ~~the operation of the voting system if any hardware component does not conform to a~~  
3 ~~hardware component manifest describing the supply chain for each hardware component~~  
4 ~~that has been provided to government officials who may share it with independent experts~~  
5 ~~for cybersecurity analysis; and~~

6 ~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act requires voting systems to operate using software for~~  
7 ~~which the source code, system build tools, and compilation parameters have been provided~~  
8 ~~to government officials who may share it with independent experts for cybersecurity~~  
9 ~~analysis; and~~

10 ~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act requires voting systems to use technology that prevents~~  
11 ~~the running of software on the voting system for which the source code, system build tools,~~  
12 ~~and compilation parameters have not been provided to government officials who may share~~  
13 ~~it with independent experts for cybersecurity analysis; and~~

14 ~~WHEREAS, The SAFE Act requires voting systems to use technology that enables~~  
15 ~~election officials, cybersecurity researchers, and voters to verify that the software running~~  
16 ~~on the voting system was built from a specific, untampered with version of the source code~~  
17 ~~that was provided to government officials and uses the system build tools and compilation~~  
18 ~~parameters that were provided to government officials; now, therefore,~~

19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
20 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

21 **Article – Election Law**

22 **2-110.**

23 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
24 INDICATED.

25 (2) “APPROPRIATE PERSONS” MEANS:

26 (I) THE STATE BOARD;

27 (II) THE GOVERNOR;

28 (III) THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE OF MARYLAND;

29 (IV) THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES;

30 (V) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL; AND

31 (VI) THE DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.

1           **(3) “COMPONENT” INCLUDES ANY HARDWARE OR SOFTWARE**  
2 **COMPONENT.**

3           **(4) “CONTRACT” MEANS AN AGREEMENT IN ANY FORM ENTERED**  
4 **INTO BY A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY FOR A PROCUREMENT AS DEFINED IN § 11-101**  
5 **OF THE STATE FINANCE AND PROCUREMENT ARTICLE.**

6           **(5) “ELECTION SERVICE PROVIDER” MEANS ANY PERSON**  
7 **PROVIDING, SUPPORTING, OR MAINTAINING AN ELECTION SYSTEM ON BEHALF OF**  
8 **THE STATE BOARD OR A LOCAL BOARD, INCLUDING A CONTRACTOR OR VENDOR.**

9           **(6) “ELECTION SYSTEM” MEANS ANY INFORMATION SYSTEM, OTHER**  
10 **THAN A VOTING SYSTEM, USED FOR THE MANAGEMENT, SUPPORT, OR**  
11 **ADMINISTRATION OF AN ELECTION, INCLUDING:**

12                   **(I) THE ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM;**

13                   **(II) THE VOTER REGISTRATION DATABASE;**

14                   **(III) THE ONLINE BALLOT REQUEST, DELIVERY, OR MARKING**  
15 **SYSTEMS;**

16                   **(IV) THE ELECTRONIC POLLBOOKS;**

17                   **(V) THE ELECTION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM; AND**

18                   **(VI) THE SYSTEM FOR TABULATING OR REPORTING ELECTION**  
19 **RESULTS.**

20           **(7) “FOREIGN NATIONAL” INCLUDES:**

21                   **(I) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A CITIZEN OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY;**  
22 **AND**

23                   **(II) AN INDIVIDUAL, A PARTNERSHIP, AN ASSOCIATION, A**  
24 **CORPORATION, AN ORGANIZATION, OR ANY OTHER COMBINATION OF INDIVIDUALS**  
25 **ORGANIZED UNDER THE LAWS OF OR HAVING ITS PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN**  
26 **A FOREIGN COUNTRY.**

27           **(B) THE STATE BOARD MAY NOT APPROVE A CONTRACT WITH AN ELECTION**  
28 **SERVICE PROVIDER UNLESS THE CONTRACT INCLUDES A CLAUSE REQUIRING THE**  
29 **ELECTION SERVICE PROVIDER TO REPORT TO THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR IF:**

1           **(1) ANY STAGE IN THE MANUFACTURING OF A COMPONENT OF THE**  
2 **ELECTION SERVICE PROVIDER'S ELECTION SYSTEM OCCURRED OUTSIDE THE**  
3 **UNITED STATES; OR**

4           **(2) ANY MATERIAL CHANGE TO A COMPONENT IN ANY STAGE IN THE**  
5 **MANUFACTURING OF THE ELECTION SERVICE PROVIDER'S ELECTION SYSTEM**  
6 **OCCURRED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES AT ANY TIME FOR THE DURATION OF THE**  
7 **CONTRACT.**

8           **(C) THE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION**  
9 **SHALL INCLUDE:**

10           **(1) THE SPECIFIC COMPONENTS OF THE ELECTION SYSTEM THAT**  
11 **WERE MANUFACTURED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES;**

12           **(2) THE FOREIGN NATION IN WHICH THE COMPONENTS WERE**  
13 **MANUFACTURED;**

14           **(3) A DESCRIPTION OF THE MANUFACTURING WORK PERFORMED**  
15 **OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES; AND**

16           **(4) THE MEASURES TAKEN BY THE ELECTION SERVICE PROVIDER TO**  
17 **ENSURE THAT THE MANUFACTURING PROCESS IS SECURE.**

18           **(D) WITHIN 5 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING A REPORT UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF**  
19 **THIS SECTION, THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR SHALL FORWARD A COPY OF THE**  
20 **REPORT TO THE APPROPRIATE PERSONS.**

21           **(E) ON A DETERMINATION BY THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR THAT A**  
22 **FOREIGN NATIONAL HAS THE ABILITY TO CONTROL, INFLUENCE, OR DIRECT THE**  
23 **MANUFACTURING OF AN ELECTION SYSTEM IN ANY MANNER THAT WOULD**  
24 **COMPROMISE OR INFLUENCE, OR GIVE THE APPEARANCE OF COMPROMISING OR**  
25 **INFLUENCING, THE INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY OF AN ELECTION, THE STATE**  
26 **ADMINISTRATOR MAY TERMINATE, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, THE CONTRACT WITH THE**  
27 **ELECTION SERVICE PROVIDER.**

28           **(F) WITHIN 7 DAYS AFTER THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR EXERCISES THE**  
29 **AUTHORITY TO TERMINATE, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, A CONTRACT WITH AN ELECTION**  
30 **SERVICE PROVIDER UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, THE STATE**  
31 **ADMINISTRATOR SHALL NOTIFY THE APPROPRIATE PERSONS IN WRITING OF THE**  
32 **TERMINATION OF THE CONTRACT AND THE STATE ADMINISTRATOR'S REASONS FOR**  
33 **TERMINATING THE CONTRACT.**

- 1           (a) ~~In this section, a “voter-verifiable paper record” includes:~~
- 2                   (1) ~~a paper ballot prepared by the voter for the purpose of being read by a~~  
3 ~~precinct-based optical scanner;~~
- 4                   (2) ~~a paper ballot prepared by the voter to be mailed to the applicable local~~  
5 ~~board, whether mailed from a domestic or an overseas location; and~~
- 6                   (3) ~~a paper ballot created through the use of a ballot marking device.~~
- 7           (b) ~~The State Board shall adopt regulations for the review, certification, and~~  
8 ~~decertification of voting systems.~~
- 9           (c) ~~The State Board shall periodically review and evaluate alternative voting~~  
10 ~~systems.~~
- 11           (d) ~~The State Board may not certify a voting system unless the State Board~~  
12 ~~determines that:~~
- 13                   (1) ~~the voting system will:~~
- 14                           (i) ~~protect the secrecy of the ballot;~~
- 15                           (ii) ~~protect the security of the voting process;~~
- 16                           (iii) ~~count and record all votes accurately;~~
- 17                           (iv) ~~accommodate any ballot used under this article;~~
- 18                           (v) ~~protect all other rights of voters and candidates;~~
- 19                           (vi) ~~be capable of creating a paper record of all votes cast in order~~  
20 ~~that an audit trail is available in the event of a recount, including a manual recount; and~~
- 21                           (vii) ~~provide a voter-verifiable paper record that:~~
- 22                                   1. ~~is an individual document that is physically separated~~  
23 ~~from any other similar document and not part of a continuous roll;~~
- 24                                   2. ~~is sufficiently durable to withstand repeated handling for~~  
25 ~~the purposes of mandatory random audits and recounts; and~~
- 26                                   3. ~~uses ink that does not fade, smear, or otherwise degrade~~  
27 ~~and obscure or obliterate the paper record over time;~~
- 28                   (2) ~~the voting system has been:~~

1 (i) ~~examined by an independent testing laboratory that is approved~~  
2 ~~by the U.S. Election Assistance Commission; [and]~~

3 (ii) ~~[shown by the testing laboratory to meet the performance and~~  
4 ~~test standards for electronic voting systems established by the Federal Election~~  
5 ~~Commission or the U.S. Election Assistance Commission] **CERTIFIED BY THE U.S.**~~  
6 ~~**ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION AS COMPLIANT WITH THE MOST RECENT**~~  
7 ~~**VOLUNTARY VOTING SYSTEM GUIDELINES ISSUED UNDER THE FEDERAL HELP**~~  
8 ~~**AMERICA VOTE ACT;** and~~

9 ~~(iii) **MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES; AND**~~

10 ~~(3) the public interest will be served by the certification of the voting~~  
11 ~~system.~~

12 ~~(e) In determining whether a voting system meets the required standards, the~~  
13 ~~State Board shall consider:~~

14 ~~(1) the commercial availability of the system and its replacement parts and~~  
15 ~~components;~~

16 ~~(2) the availability of continuing service for the system;~~

17 ~~(3) the cost of implementing the system;~~

18 ~~(4) the efficiency of the system;~~

19 ~~(5) the likelihood that the system will malfunction;~~

20 ~~(6) the system's ease of understanding for the voter;~~

21 ~~(7) the convenience of voting afforded by the system;~~

22 ~~(8) the timeliness of the tabulation and reporting of election returns;~~

23 ~~(9) the potential for an alternative means of verifying the tabulation;~~

24 ~~(10) accessibility for all voters with disabilities recognized by the Americans~~  
25 ~~with Disabilities Act; and~~

26 ~~(11) any other factor that the State Board considers relevant.~~

27 ~~(f) A voting system selected, certified, and implemented under this section shall:~~

~~(1) provide access to voters with disabilities that is equivalent to access afforded voters without disabilities without creating a segregated ballot for voters with disabilities;~~

~~(2) ensure the independent, private casting, inspection, verification, and correction of secret ballots by voters with disabilities in an accessible media by both visual and nonvisual means, including synchronized audio output and enhanced visual display; and~~

~~(3) comply with both the Americans with Disabilities Act, P.L. 101-336, and the Help America Vote Act, P.L. 107-252, including accessibility standards adopted as part of the Voluntary Voting System Guidelines pursuant to the Help America Vote Act.~~

~~(g) (1) At least one voting system in each polling place on election day shall provide access for voters with disabilities in compliance with subsection (f) of this section.~~

~~(2) The State Board shall ensure that adequate backup equipment is available and contingency plans are established to ensure compliance with paragraph (1) of this subsection.~~

~~(h) Before the selection of a voting system, the State Board shall:~~

~~(1) ensure that an accessible voting system conforms to the access requirements of the Voluntary Voting System Guidelines developed in accordance with the Help America Vote Act in effect at the time of selection; and~~

~~(2) conduct an accessibility and usability evaluation of the voting system to assess its accessibility and usability by voters with disabilities, including:~~

~~(i) a public demonstration of the system; and~~

~~(ii) an evaluation by individuals representing a cross section of voters with disabilities.~~

~~(i) (1) IN THIS SUBSECTION, "APPROPRIATE PERSONS" MEANS:~~

~~(I) THE STATE BOARD;~~

~~(II) THE GOVERNOR;~~

~~(III) THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE OF MARYLAND;~~

~~(IV) THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES;~~

~~(V) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL; AND~~



1 ~~(VI) THE DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY.~~

2 ~~(2) A VOTING SYSTEM SELECTED, CERTIFIED, AND IMPLEMENTED~~  
3 ~~UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL:~~

4 ~~(I) CONSIST OF HARDWARE THAT DEMONSTRABLY CONFORMS~~  
5 ~~TO A HARDWARE COMPONENT MANIFEST DESCRIBING THE SUPPLY CHAIN FOR EACH~~  
6 ~~HARDWARE COMPONENT THAT HAS BEEN PROVIDED TO THE APPROPRIATE~~  
7 ~~PERSONS;~~

8 ~~(II) USE TECHNOLOGY THAT PREVENTS THE OPERATION OF THE~~  
9 ~~VOTING SYSTEM IF ANY HARDWARE COMPONENTS DO NOT MEET THE~~  
10 ~~REQUIREMENTS OF ITEM (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH;~~

11 ~~(III) OPERATE USING SOFTWARE FOR WHICH THE SOURCE CODE,~~  
12 ~~SYSTEM BUILD TOOLS, AND COMPILATION PARAMETERS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED TO~~  
13 ~~THE APPROPRIATE PERSONS;~~

14 ~~(IV) USE TECHNOLOGY THAT PREVENTS THE RUNNING OF~~  
15 ~~SOFTWARE ON THE VOTING SYSTEM THAT DOES NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF~~  
16 ~~ITEM (III) OF THIS PARAGRAPH; AND~~

17 ~~(V) USE TECHNOLOGY THAT ENABLES ELECTION OFFICIALS,~~  
18 ~~CYBERSECURITY RESEARCHERS, AND VOTERS TO VERIFY THAT THE SOFTWARE~~  
19 ~~RUNNING ON THE VOTING SYSTEM:~~

20 ~~1. WAS BUILT FROM A SPECIFIC, UNTAMPERED WITH~~  
21 ~~VERSION OF THE SOURCE CODE THAT IS DESCRIBED IN ITEM (III) OF THIS~~  
22 ~~PARAGRAPH; AND~~

23 ~~2. USES THE SYSTEM BUILD TOOLS AND COMPILATION~~  
24 ~~PARAMETERS THAT ARE DESCRIBED IN ITEM (III) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.~~

25 ~~(3) AN APPROPRIATE PERSON MAY SHARE WITH INDEPENDENT~~  
26 ~~EXPERTS FOR CYBERSECURITY ANALYSIS:~~

27 ~~(I) THE HARDWARE COMPONENT MANIFEST THAT WAS~~  
28 ~~PROVIDED TO THE APPROPRIATE PERSON UNDER PARAGRAPH (2)(I) OF THIS~~  
29 ~~SUBSECTION; AND~~

30 ~~(II) THE SOFTWARE SOURCE CODE, SYSTEM BUILD TOOLS, AND~~  
31 ~~COMPILATION PARAMETERS THAT WERE PROVIDED TO THE APPROPRIATE PERSON~~  
32 ~~UNDER PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION.~~

1       ~~[(i)] (J) (1) The State Board shall adopt regulations relating to requirements~~  
2 ~~for each voting system selected and certified under § 9-101 of this subtitle.~~

3               ~~(2) The regulations shall specify the procedures necessary to assure that~~  
4 ~~the standards of this title are maintained, including:~~

5                       ~~(i) a description of the voting system;~~

6                       ~~(ii) a public information program by the local board, at the time of~~  
7 ~~introduction of a new voting system, to be directed to all voters, candidates, campaign~~  
8 ~~groups, schools, and news media in the county;~~

9                       ~~(iii) local election officials' responsibility for management of the~~  
10 ~~system;~~

11                       ~~(iv) the actions required to assure the security of the voting system;~~

12                       ~~(v) the supplies and equipment required;~~

13                       ~~(vi) the storage, delivery, and return of the supplies and equipment~~  
14 ~~necessary for the operation of the voting system;~~

15                       ~~(vii) standards for training election officials in the operation and use~~  
16 ~~of the voting system;~~

17                       ~~(viii) before each election and for all ballot styles to be used, testing by~~  
18 ~~the members of the local board to ensure the accuracy of tallying, tabulation, and reporting~~  
19 ~~of the vote, and observing of that testing by representatives of political parties and of~~  
20 ~~candidates who are not affiliated with political parties;~~

21                       ~~(ix) the number of voting stations or voting booths required in each~~  
22 ~~polling place, in relation to the number of registered voters assigned to the polling place;~~

23                       ~~(x) the practices and procedures in each polling place appropriate to~~  
24 ~~the operation of the voting system;~~

25                       ~~(xi) assuring ballot accountability in systems using a document~~  
26 ~~ballot;~~

27                       ~~(xii) the actions required to tabulate votes; and~~

28                       ~~(xiii) postelection review and audit of the system's output.~~

29               ~~(3) Certification of a voting system is not effective until the regulations~~  
30 ~~applicable to the voting system have been adopted.~~

1           ~~(a) The State Board:~~

2                   ~~(1) may decertify a voting system previously certified if the State Board~~  
3 ~~determines that the system no longer merits certification; and~~

4                   ~~(2) shall decertify a previously certified voting system if:~~

5                           ~~(I) the voting system no longer meets one or more of the standards~~  
6 ~~in § 9-102(d)(1)(i) through (iii) of this subtitle; OR~~

7                           ~~(II) THE VOTING SYSTEM HAS NOT BEEN CERTIFIED BY THE U.S.~~  
8 ~~ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION AS COMPLIANT WITH THE MOST RECENT~~  
9 ~~VOLUNTARY VOTING SYSTEM GUIDELINES ISSUED UNDER THE FEDERAL HELP~~  
10 ~~AMERICA VOTE ACT WITHIN 2 YEARS AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THE GUIDELINES.~~

11           ~~(b) (1) [The] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS~~  
12 ~~SUBSECTION, THE State Board shall determine the effective date and conditions of the~~  
13 ~~decertification.~~

14                   ~~(2) A VOTING SYSTEM THAT HAS NOT BEEN CERTIFIED BY THE U.S.~~  
15 ~~ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION AS COMPLIANT WITH THE MOST RECENT~~  
16 ~~VOLUNTARY VOTING SYSTEM GUIDELINES ISSUED UNDER THE FEDERAL HELP~~  
17 ~~AMERICA VOTE ACT WITHIN 2 YEARS AFTER THE ADOPTION OF THE GUIDELINES IS~~  
18 ~~UNCONDITIONALLY DECERTIFIED ON THE DATE THAT IS 2 YEARS AFTER THE DATE~~  
19 ~~ON WHICH THE GUIDELINES WERE ADOPTED.~~

20           ~~SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That a voting system that was~~  
21 ~~certified by the State Board of Elections before the effective date of this Act:~~

22                   ~~(1) may be submitted for recertification by the State Board in accordance~~  
23 ~~with § 9-102 of the Election Law Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, before January~~  
24 ~~1, 2023; and~~

25                   ~~(2) is unconditionally decertified on January 1, 2023, if the voting system~~  
26 ~~has not been recertified by the State Board in accordance with § 9-102 of the Election Law~~  
27 ~~Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, before January 1, 2023.~~

28           ~~SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect~~  
29 ~~January 1, 2021.~~