# **SENATE BILL 423**

### By: Senators Zucker, Augustine, Carter, Elfreth, Ellis, Feldman, Guzzone, Kagan, King, Kramer, Lam, Lee, Peters, Pinsky, Rosapepe, Smith, Washington, and Young

Introduced and read first time: January 27, 2020 Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs and Budget and Taxation

## A BILL ENTITLED

## 1 AN ACT concerning

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R2

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## Maryland Transit Administration – Conversion to Electric Buses (Electric Bus Transition Act)

4 FOR the purpose of prohibiting, beginning in a certain fiscal year, the Maryland Transit Administration from entering into a contract to purchase buses for the  $\mathbf{5}$ 6 Administration's transit bus fleet that are not electric buses; requiring the 7 Administration, on or before a certain date and each year thereafter, to submit a 8 report to certain committees of the General Assembly on the implementation of this 9 Act; requiring the annual report to include a schedule for converting the transit bus 10 fleet to electric buses exclusively, an evaluation of the necessary charging 11 infrastructure, a plan for transitioning adversely affected State employees to certain 12similar or other employment, a certain estimate of the potential reduction in emissions, and certain financial analyses related to the projected costs of the 13 14conversion to electric buses; defining certain terms; and generally relating to 15converting the Maryland Transit Administration's fleet of transit buses to electric 16 buses exclusively.

- 17 BY adding to
- 18 Article Transportation
- 19 Section 7–406
- 20 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21 (2015 Replacement Volume and 2019 Supplement)
- SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
   That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 24

## Article – Transportation

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **7–406.** 

2 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 3 INDICATED.

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(2) "BUS" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 11–105 OF THIS ARTICLE.

5 (3) "ELECTRIC BUS" MEANS A BUS THAT IS PROPELLED SOLELY BY AN
6 ELECTRIC MOTOR THAT DRAWS ELECTRICITY FROM A BATTERY THAT IS CAPABLE
7 OF BEING RECHARGED FROM AN EXTERNAL SOURCE OF ELECTRICITY.

8 (B) BEGINNING IN FISCAL YEAR 2022, THE ADMINISTRATION MAY NOT 9 ENTER INTO A CONTRACT TO PURCHASE BUSES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S 10 TRANSIT BUS FLEET THAT ARE NOT ELECTRIC BUSES.

11 **(C)** (1) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2021, AND EACH JANUARY 1 THEREAFTER, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF 12THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE SENATE BUDGET 13 AND TAXATION COMMITTEE, THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, AND THE 14AND TRANSPORTATION 15HOUSE ENVIRONMENT COMMITTEE ON THE 16 IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SECTION.

17 (2) THE ANNUAL REPORT SHALL INCLUDE:

18 (I) A SCHEDULE FOR CONVERTING THE ADMINISTRATION'S 19 TRANSIT BUS FLEET TO ELECTRIC BUSES EXCLUSIVELY;

20 (II) AN EVALUATION OF THE CHARGING INFRASTRUCTURE 21 NEEDED FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO CREATE AND MAINTAIN A TRANSIT BUS 22 FLEET OF ELECTRIC BUSES EXCLUSIVELY;

(III) A PLAN FOR TRANSITIONING ANY STATE EMPLOYEES
ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY THE CONVERSION FROM A DIESEL-POWERED TRANSIT
BUS FLEET TO AN ELECTRIC-POWERED TRANSIT BUS FLEET TO SIMILAR OR OTHER
EMPLOYMENT WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION OR DEPARTMENT THAT HAS
COMMENSURATE SENIORITY, PAY, AND BENEFITS;

(IV) IN COORDINATION WITH OTHER APPROPRIATE STATE
 AGENCIES, AN ESTIMATE OF THE REDUCTION IN THE AMOUNT OF CARBON DIOXIDE
 EMISSIONS, MEASURED IN POUNDS, THAT WILL BE OBTAINED THROUGH THE USE OF
 ELECTRIC BUSES EACH YEAR UNTIL THE TRANSIT BUS FLEET IS CONVERTED TO
 ELECTRIC BUSES EXCLUSIVELY; AND

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#### (V) A FINANCIAL ANALYSIS:

2 1. OF THE PROJECTED COST OF PURCHASING, 3 MAINTAINING, AND PROVIDING CHARGING INFRASTRUCTURE FOR THE ELECTRIC 4 TRANSIT BUS FLEET EACH YEAR UNTIL THE FLEET IS CONVERTED TO ELECTRIC 5 BUSES EXCLUSIVELY; AND

6 2. COMPARING THE PROJECTED COST UNDER ITEM 1 OF 7 THIS ITEM TO THE PROJECTED COST OF CONTINUING TO OPERATE A 8 DIESEL-POWERED TRANSIT BUS FLEET.

9 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 10 October 1, 2020.