

# HOUSE BILL 156

G1, F2

(PRE-FILED)

11r0651  
CF SB 283

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By: **Delegates Luedtke and Griffith**

Requested: September 21, 2020

Introduced and read first time: January 13, 2021

Assigned to: Ways and Means

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 18, 2021

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Student and Military Voter Empowerment Act**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring a local board of elections to contact and obtain input from  
4 certain large residential institutional communities when establishing precinct  
5 boundaries and designating the location of polling places; requiring the State Board  
6 of Elections to maintain a page on its website that includes certain information about  
7 and links regarding voter registration and voting by students enrolled in institutions  
8 of higher education; requiring the State Board to establish a process for an individual  
9 to submit a certain federal post card application electronically and use a certain  
10 common access card to sign a certain federal post card application; providing that a  
11 certain process may allow the use of a common access card only for certain purposes;  
12 prohibiting a certain process from allowing an individual to apply to register to vote  
13 solely using the card; requiring a public institution of higher education to designate  
14 a staff member as the student voting coordinator; requiring the student voting  
15 coordinator to develop and implement a student voting plan to increase student voter  
16 registration and voting in collaboration with certain persons at the institution;  
17 requiring the student voting plan to cover a certain period and be updated at a  
18 certain time; requiring the student voting plan to include certain elements relating  
19 to dissemination of information about voter registration and voting, provision of  
20 voter registration materials on campus, accommodation of early voting centers and  
21 precinct polling places on campus, encouragement of student organizations engaged  
22 in voter registration and voting activities, and a policy allowing a student to be  
23 excused from class or absent from a job with the institution for the purpose of voting;  
24 requiring a public institution of higher education to make the student voting plan

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 available to the public and provide the plan to the Maryland Higher Education  
2 Commission and the State Board; applying the requirement that a public institution  
3 of higher education provide a certain link to the online voter registration system from  
4 a certain online student portal to private nonprofit institutions of higher education  
5 that receive funding from the State; requiring public institutions of higher education  
6 and private institutions of higher education that receive funding from the State to  
7 relocate a certain link to the online voter registration system and take certain steps  
8 if there are fewer than a certain number of clicks on the link in any calendar year;  
9 requiring public institutions of higher education to include certain information in a  
10 certain report if there were fewer than a certain number of clicks on a certain link to  
11 the online voter registration system in the preceding calendar year; requiring certain  
12 private nonprofit institutions of higher education that receive funding from the State  
13 to submit a certain report to the Maryland Independent College and University  
14 Association regarding voter registration on or before a certain date each year;  
15 requiring the Maryland Independent College and University Association to submit  
16 a certain report summarizing information regarding voter registration at certain  
17 private nonprofit institutions of higher education to certain committees of the  
18 General Assembly on or before a certain date each year; defining certain terms;  
19 making conforming changes; and generally relating to voter registration and voting.

20 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
21 Article – Election Law  
22 Section 1–101(a) and 3–204(a)  
23 Annotated Code of Maryland  
24 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

25 BY adding to  
26 Article – Election Law  
27 Section 1–101(bb–1), 3–103, 3–202.1, 3–204(c), and 3–204.2(f)  
28 Annotated Code of Maryland  
29 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

30 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
31 Article – Election Law  
32 Section 1–101(bb–1), 2–303(a), and 3–204(b)  
33 Annotated Code of Maryland  
34 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

35 BY repealing  
36 Article – Election Law  
37 Section 3–204(c)  
38 Annotated Code of Maryland  
39 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

40 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
41 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

## Article – Election Law

1–101.

(a) In this article the following words have the meanings indicated unless a different meaning is clearly intended from the context.

**(BB-1) “INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 10-101 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE.**

**[(bb-1)] (BB-2)** “Legislative party caucus committee” means a political committee that is established to promote the election of candidates of a single political party to one of the two Houses of the General Assembly.

2–303.

(a) (1) Subject to [paragraph] PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (3) of this subsection, as it deems it expedient for the convenience of voters, a local board may:

(i) create and alter the boundaries for precincts in the county;

(ii) designate the location for polling places in any election district, ward, or precinct in the county; and

(iii) combine or abolish precincts.

(2) (i) Except as provided under subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph, a local board shall establish a separate precinct on campus or within one-half mile of the campus to specifically serve a public or private institution of higher education if the local board determines that at least 500 students, faculty, and staff who attend or work at the institution are registered voters in the precinct in which the institution is located.

(ii) If, in accordance with subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, a polling place is established at an institution of higher education that receives State funds, that institution shall:

1. provide without charge to the local board a facility for use as a polling place that meets all applicable requirements under this article and as established by the State Board; and

2. provide assistance to the local board in recruiting election judges to staff the polling place.

(iii) A local board may not be required to establish a separate precinct as provided under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph if there is an established precinct within one-half mile of the public or private institution of higher education’s campus that serves the voters who attend or work at the public or private institution of higher education.

1           **(3) WHEN A LOCAL BOARD IS ESTABLISHING PRECINCT BOUNDARIES**  
2 **AND DESIGNATING THE LOCATION OF POLLING PLACES, THE LOCAL BOARD SHALL**  
3 **CONTACT AND OBTAIN INPUT FROM LARGE RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONAL**  
4 **COMMUNITIES INCLUDING INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, CONTINUING**  
5 **CARE RETIREMENT COMMUNITIES, SENIOR COMMUNITIES, AND MILITARY**  
6 **INSTALLATIONS.**

7 **3-103.**

8           **THE STATE BOARD SHALL MAINTAIN A PAGE ON ITS WEBSITE THAT:**

9           **(1) EXPLAINS IN PLAIN, EASILY UNDERSTANDABLE LANGUAGE THE**  
10 **REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER**  
11 **EDUCATION TO REGISTER TO VOTE IN THE STATE; AND**

12           **(2) INCLUDES LINKS TO INFORMATION REGARDING VOTER**  
13 **REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS AND VOTING BY ABSENTEE BALLOT IN OTHER**  
14 **STATES IN WHICH STUDENTS ENROLLED IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION**  
15 **MAY RESIDE.**

16 **3-202.1.**

17           **(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**  
18 **INDICATED.**

19           **(2) “COMMON ACCESS CARD” MEANS THE IDENTIFICATION CARD**  
20 **ISSUED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TO ACTIVE-DUTY MILITARY**  
21 **PERSONNEL, ELIGIBLE RESERVE PERSONNEL, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CIVILIAN**  
22 **EMPLOYEES, AND ELIGIBLE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL.**

23           **(3) “FEDERAL POST CARD APPLICATION” MEANS THE FORM**  
24 **PRESCRIBED UNDER 52 U.S.C. § 20301(B)(2) THAT MAY BE USED BY ABSENT**  
25 **UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND OVERSEAS VOTERS TO SIMULTANEOUSLY**  
26 **APPLY TO REGISTER TO VOTE AND APPLY FOR AN ABSENTEE BALLOT.**

27           **(B) THE STATE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH A PROCESS FOR AN INDIVIDUAL**  
28 **TO:**

29           **(1) SUBMIT THE FEDERAL POST CARD APPLICATION**  
30 **ELECTRONICALLY; AND**

31           **(2) USE A COMMON ACCESS CARD TO SIGN THE FEDERAL POST CARD**  
32 **APPLICATION.**

1           **(C) THE PROCESS REQUIRED TO BE ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (B)**  
2 **OF THIS SECTION:**

3           **(1) MAY ALLOW THE USE OF A COMMON ACCESS CARD ONLY FOR THE**  
4 **PURPOSE OF VERIFYING IDENTITY AND ALLOWING AN INDIVIDUAL TO FULFILL THE**  
5 **SIGNATURE REQUIREMENT ON THE FEDERAL POST CARD APPLICATION; AND**

6           **(2) MAY NOT ALLOW AN INDIVIDUAL TO APPLY TO REGISTER TO VOTE**  
7 **SOLELY USING THE COMMON ACCESS CARD.**

8 3–204.

9           (a) (1) The State Board shall designate public agencies and nongovernmental  
10 agencies as voter registration agencies where qualified individuals may apply to register to  
11 vote.

12           (2) The State Board shall designate the following offices as voter  
13 registration agencies:

14                   (i) all offices in the State that provide public assistance;

15                   (ii) all offices in the State that provide State–funded programs  
16 primarily engaged in providing services to individuals with disabilities;

17                   (iii) all public institutions of higher education in the State; and

18                   (iv) all one–stop career centers in the Maryland Department of  
19 Labor.

20           (3) The State Board and the Secretary of Defense shall jointly develop and  
21 implement procedures for persons to apply to register to vote at recruitment offices of the  
22 armed forces of the United States, which shall be deemed voter registration agencies.

23           (b) Except for a public institution of higher education in the State, which  
24 institution shall comply with the requirements of subsection (c) of this section **AND §**  
25 **3–204.2(F) OF THIS SUBTITLE**, each voter registration agency, as provided in subsection  
26 (a)(2) and (3) of this section, shall:

27                   (1) distribute a voter registration application approved by the State Board  
28 or the Federal Election Commission with each application for service or assistance it  
29 renders and with each recertification, renewal, or change of address form relating to such  
30 service or assistance;

31                   (2) provide a document to prospective registrants that includes:

1 (i) the question, “If you are not registered to vote where you live  
2 now, would you like to apply to register to vote here today?”;

3 (ii) if the agency provides public assistance, the statement,  
4 “Applying to register or declining to register to vote will not affect the amount of assistance  
5 that you will be provided by this agency.”;

6 (iii) boxes for the applicant to check to indicate whether the applicant  
7 would like to register or declines to register to vote together with the statement (in close  
8 proximity to the boxes and in prominent type), “If you do not check either box, you will be  
9 considered to have decided not to register to vote at this time.”;

10 (iv) the statement, “If you would like help in filling out the voter  
11 registration application form, we will help you. The decision whether to seek or accept help  
12 is yours. You may fill out the application form in private.”;

13 (v) the statement, “If you believe that someone has interfered with  
14 your right to register or to decline to register to vote, your right to privacy in deciding  
15 whether to register or in applying to register to vote, or your right to choose your own  
16 political party or other political preference, you may file a complaint with the State Board  
17 of Elections.”; and

18 (vi) the address and toll free telephone number of the State Board;

19 (3) provide each applicant who does not decline to register to vote and who  
20 accepts assistance the same degree of assistance with regard to completion of the  
21 registration application as is provided by the office with regard to the completion of its own  
22 applications, unless the applicant refuses such assistance;

23 (4) ensure that each application for service or assistance from the agency  
24 and each recertification, renewal, or change of address form relating to the service or  
25 assistance may not be completed until the applicant has indicated whether the applicant  
26 wishes to register to vote and is informed that if the applicant does not select a political  
27 party affiliation, the individual will be designated as not affiliated with a political party  
28 and will be unable to vote in a party primary election; and

29 (5) accept the completed voter registration application for transmittal to  
30 the appropriate election board.

31 [(c) (1) (i) In this subsection the following words have the meanings  
32 indicated.

33 (ii) “Commission” means the Maryland Higher Education  
34 Commission.

35 (iii) “Institution of higher education” has the meaning stated in §  
36 10–101(h) of the Education Article.

1           (2)   (i)    On or before July 1, 2017, a public institution of higher education  
2 shall provide a link to the online voter registration system on the home page of the online  
3 portal used by students to register for course work.

4           (ii)   The link to the online voter registration system shall be  
5 prominently placed on the home page in a location where it may be easily viewed by  
6 students registering for course work.

7           (3)   On or before January 1, 2019, and each year thereafter, a public  
8 institution of higher education shall submit a report to the Commission that describes:

9           (i)    the number of students who are residents of the State and  
10 registered for course work in the preceding calendar year at the public institution of higher  
11 education and the number of those students who clicked on the link required under  
12 paragraph (2) of this subsection; and

13           (ii)   any efforts the public institution of higher education plans to  
14 make to improve access to voter registration for students at the institution.

15           (4)   On or before January 15, 2019, and each year thereafter, the  
16 Commission shall compile and summarize the information reported by public institutions  
17 of higher education under paragraph (3) of this subsection, in a single report and submit  
18 the report to the Senate Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs Committee and the  
19 House Committee on Ways and Means, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State  
20 Government Article.]

21           **(C)   (1)   A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL**  
22 **DESIGNATE A STAFF MEMBER AS THE STUDENT VOTING COORDINATOR.**

23           **(2)   THE STUDENT VOTING COORDINATOR SHALL DEVELOP AND**  
24 **IMPLEMENT A STUDENT VOTING PLAN TO INCREASE STUDENT VOTER**  
25 **REGISTRATION AND VOTING IN COLLABORATION WITH FACULTY, STAFF,**  
26 **RECOGNIZED STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS, AND OTHER APPROPRIATE**  
27 **STAKEHOLDERS AT THE INSTITUTION.**

28           **(3)   THE STUDENT VOTING PLAN SHALL:**

29           **(I)   COVER THE 2-YEAR PERIOD IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING**  
30 **EACH STATEWIDE GENERAL ELECTION; AND**

31           **(II)   BE UPDATED AFTER EACH STATEWIDE GENERAL ELECTION.**

32           **(4)   THE STUDENT VOTING PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:**

1                   **(I) WIDE DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ABOUT VOTER**  
2 **REGISTRATION AND VOTING OPPORTUNITIES TO ALL STUDENTS, INCLUDING:**

3                   **1. THE VOTER REGISTRATION PROCESS AND**  
4 **DEADLINES;**

5                   **2. THE PROCESS AND DEADLINES FOR REQUESTING AND**  
6 **RETURNING A BALLOT BY MAIL;**

7                   **3. LOCATIONS AND DATES FOR EARLY VOTING AND**  
8 **ELECTION DAY VOTING, INCLUDING TRANSPORTATION OPTIONS TO THE VOTING**  
9 **LOCATIONS;**

10                   **4. INFORMATION ABOUT VOTER REGISTRATION AT**  
11 **EARLY VOTING CENTERS UNDER § 3-305 OF THIS TITLE AND VOTER REGISTRATION**  
12 **AT PRECINCT POLLING PLACES ON ELECTION DAY UNDER § 3-306 OF THIS TITLE;**  
13 **AND**

14                   **5. A LINK FROM THE INSTITUTION'S ONLINE STUDENT**  
15 **PORTAL TO THE WEBPAGE CONCERNING STUDENT VOTER REGISTRATION AND**  
16 **VOTING THAT IS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE BOARD UNDER § 3-103 OF THIS TITLE**  
17 **OR A WEBPAGE ON THE STUDENT PORTAL THAT INCLUDES THE SAME INFORMATION**  
18 **AS THE WEBPAGE MAINTAINED BY THE STATE BOARD;**

19                   **(II) PROVISION OF VOTER REGISTRATION MATERIALS AT**  
20 **CENTRAL LOCATIONS AND HIGH-TRAFFIC AREAS ON CAMPUS;**

21                   **(III) REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION AND COLLABORATION**  
22 **WITH THE LOCAL BOARD REGARDING THE PLACEMENT OF AN EARLY VOTING**  
23 **CENTER OR PRECINCT POLLING PLACE ON CAMPUS IF REQUESTED BY THE LOCAL**  
24 **BOARD;**

25                   **(IV) ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT OF RECOGNIZED STUDENT**  
26 **ORGANIZATIONS ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES TO INCREASE VOTER REGISTRATION AND**  
27 **VOTING BY STUDENTS;**

28                   **(V) A POLICY ALLOWING A STUDENT TO BE EXCUSED FROM**  
29 **CLASS OR ABSENT FROM A JOB WITH THE INSTITUTION FOR A PERIOD NOT TO**  
30 **EXCEED 2 HOURS FOR THE PURPOSE OF VOTING ON ELECTION DAY, IF THE STUDENT**  
31 **DOES NOT HAVE 2 HOURS OF CONTINUOUS TIME OUT OF CLASS OR OFF FROM A JOB**  
32 **WITH THE INSTITUTION DURING THE TIME THE POLLS ARE OPEN ON ELECTION DAY;**  
33 **AND**



1 (VI) ANY OTHER ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE STUDENT  
2 PARTICIPATION IN CIVIC AFFAIRS AND THE ELECTION PROCESS THAT THE  
3 INSTITUTION DETERMINES ARE APPROPRIATE.

4 (5) A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL:

5 (I) MAKE THE INSTITUTION'S STUDENT VOTING PLAN  
6 AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC ON THE INSTITUTION'S WEBSITE; AND

7 (II) PROVIDE THE INSTITUTION'S STUDENT VOTING PLAN TO  
8 THE MARYLAND HIGHER EDUCATION COMMISSION AND THE STATE BOARD.

9 3-204.2.

10 (F) (1) (I) IN THIS SUBSECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE  
11 MEANINGS INDICATED.

12 (II) "ASSOCIATION" MEANS THE MARYLAND INDEPENDENT  
13 COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY ASSOCIATION.

14 (III) "COMMISSION" MEANS THE MARYLAND HIGHER  
15 EDUCATION COMMISSION.

16 (2) (I) EACH PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND  
17 EACH PRIVATE NONPROFIT INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT RECEIVES  
18 OPERATING OR CAPITAL FUNDING FROM THE STATE SHALL PROVIDE A LINK TO THE  
19 ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM ON THE HOME PAGE OF THE ONLINE PORTAL  
20 USED BY STUDENTS TO REGISTER FOR COURSE WORK.

21 (II) THE LINK TO THE ONLINE VOTER REGISTRATION SYSTEM  
22 SHALL BE PROMINENTLY PLACED ON THE HOME PAGE IN A LOCATION WHERE IT MAY  
23 BE EASILY VIEWED BY STUDENTS REGISTERING FOR COURSE WORK.

24 (III) IF THERE ARE FEWER THAN 15 CLICKS ON THE LINK IN ANY  
25 CALENDAR YEAR, THE INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL RELOCATE THE  
26 LINK TO A DIFFERENT, MORE CONSPICUOUS LOCATION FOR THE IMMEDIATELY  
27 FOLLOWING CALENDAR YEAR AND TAKE ANY OTHER APPROPRIATE STEPS TO  
28 ENCOURAGE STUDENTS TO USE THE LINK.

29 (3) (I) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1 EACH YEAR, EACH PUBLIC  
30 INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE  
31 COMMISSION THAT INCLUDES:

1                   **1. THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO CLICKED ON THE**  
2 **LINK REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION IN THE IMMEDIATELY**  
3 **PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR;**

4                   **2. IF THERE WERE FEWER THAN 15 CLICKS ON THE LINK**  
5 **REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION IN THE IMMEDIATELY**  
6 **PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR A DESCRIPTION OF ANY APPROPRIATE STEPS THE**  
7 **INSTITUTION IS TAKING TO ENCOURAGE STUDENTS TO USE THE LINK; AND**

8                   **3. ANY EFFORTS THE PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER**  
9 **EDUCATION PLANS TO MAKE TO IMPROVE ACCESS TO VOTER REGISTRATION FOR**  
10 **STUDENTS AT THE INSTITUTION.**

11                   **(II) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 15 EACH YEAR, THE COMMISSION**  
12 **SHALL COMPILE AND SUMMARIZE THE INFORMATION REPORTED BY PUBLIC**  
13 **INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS**  
14 **PARAGRAPH IN A SINGLE REPORT AND SUBMIT THE REPORT TO THE SENATE**  
15 **EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND THE**  
16 **HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF THE**  
17 **STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.**

18                   **(4) (I) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1 EACH YEAR, EACH PRIVATE**  
19 **NONPROFIT INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION THAT RECEIVES OPERATING OR**  
20 **CAPITAL FUNDING FROM THE STATE AND IS A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION SHALL**  
21 **SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE ASSOCIATION THAT INCLUDES:**

22                   **1. THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO CLICKED ON THE**  
23 **LINK REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION IN THE IMMEDIATELY**  
24 **PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR;**

25                   **2. IF THERE WERE FEWER THAN 15 CLICKS ON THE LINK**  
26 **REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION IN THE IMMEDIATELY**  
27 **PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR, A DESCRIPTION OF ANY APPROPRIATE STEPS THE**  
28 **INSTITUTION IS TAKING TO ENCOURAGE STUDENTS TO USE THE LINK; AND**

29                   **3. ANY EFFORTS THE PRIVATE NONPROFIT INSTITUTION**  
30 **OF HIGHER EDUCATION PLANS TO MAKE TO IMPROVE ACCESS TO VOTER**  
31 **REGISTRATION FOR STUDENTS AT THE INSTITUTION.**

32                   **(II) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 15 EACH YEAR, THE ASSOCIATION**  
33 **SHALL COMPILE AND SUMMARIZE THE INFORMATION REPORTED BY ITS MEMBERS**  
34 **UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH IN A SINGLE REPORT AND SUBMIT**  
35 **THE REPORT TO THE SENATE EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENTAL**

1 AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS IN  
2 ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

3 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June  
4 1, 2021.

Approved:

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Governor.

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Speaker of the House of Delegates.

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President of the Senate.