HOUSE BILL 1129

P1, L6, P4

By: Delegate Krimm

Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2021 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

Department of Information Technology – State and Local Government Employees and Contractors – Cybersecurity Training

4 FOR the purpose of requiring the Department of Information Technology, in coordination $\mathbf{5}$ with the Maryland Cybersecurity Council, to develop criteria for the certification of 6 certain cybersecurity training programs for a certain purpose, certify at least a 7 certain number of programs, review and update certain certification standards at 8 certain times, and maintain a list of certain programs on its website; requiring the 9 certification criteria for certain programs to include certain requirements; authorizing the Department to contract with a third party to certify certain 10 11 programs; requiring certain State and local government employees to complete a 12certain certified program each year; authorizing a unit to specify which certified 13 program its employees are required to complete; specifying that a unit shall select a 14certain certification program based on certain factors; authorizing a unit to set 15different cybersecurity training requirements for different employees based on 16 certain factors; requiring a unit to report certain information to the Department each 17year; requiring the Department to require certain periodic audits; requiring local 18 governments to require certain audits; requiring the Department to approve at least 19one certified program to be used to train certain contractors; requiring certain 20contracts to contain a certain clause; requiring certain contractors to complete a 21 certain certified program within a certain period of time; requiring a certain 22contractor to verify completion of a certain cybersecurity training program to a 23certain unit; requiring a unit to conduct certain periodic audits for a certain purpose; 24requiring the Department to adopt certain regulations; defining certain terms; and 25generally relating to cybersecurity training requirements for State and local 26government employees and contractors.

27 BY adding to

- 28 Article State Finance and Procurement
- Section 3A-801 through 3A-805 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 8.
 Cybersecurity Training"

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

1lr1564 CF 1lr2196

	2 HOUSE BILL 1129
$\frac{1}{2}$	Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)
$\frac{3}{4}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
5	Article – State Finance and Procurement
6	SUBTITLE 8. CYBERSECURITY TRAINING.
7	3A-801.
8 9	(A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
10 11	(B) "CERTIFIED PROGRAM" MEANS A CYBERSECURITY TRAINING PROGRAM CERTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER § 3A–802 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
12 13 14	(C) "CONTRACTOR" INCLUDES A CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR, OFFICER OF A CONTRACTOR OR SUBCONTRACTOR, OR AN EMPLOYEE OF A SUBCONTRACTOR OR CONTRACTOR.
15	(D) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS:
16	(1) A COUNTY;
17	(2) A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION; OR
18	(3) A UNIT OF A COUNTY OR A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.
19 20	(E) "UNIT" MEANS AN AGENCY OR A UNIT OF STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT.
21	3A-802.
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	(A) THE DEPARTMENT, IN COORDINATION WITH THE MARYLAND CYBERSECURITY COUNCIL, SHALL:
24 25 26	(1) DEVELOP CRITERIA FOR THE CERTIFICATION OF CYBERSECURITY TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR USE BY STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES REQUIRED TO COMPLETE CYBERSECURITY TRAINING EACH YEAR;
27	(2) CERTIFY AT LEAST 20 CYBERSECURITY TRAINING PROGRAMS;

1(3) EACH YEAR REVIEW AND UPDATE CERTIFICATION STANDARDS2FOR CYBERSECURITY TRAINING PROGRAMS; AND

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(4) MAINTAIN ON ITS WEBSITE A LIST OF ALL CERTIFIED PROGRAMS.

4 (B) THE CERTIFICATION CRITERIA SHALL INCLUDE REQUIREMENTS THAT 5 EACH CYBERSECURITY TRAINING PROGRAM INCLUDE ACTIVITIES, CASE STUDIES, 6 HYPOTHETICAL SITUATIONS, AND OTHER METHODS THAT:

7 (1) FOCUS ON FORMING INFORMATION SECURITY HABITS AND
8 REASONABLE SECURITY PROCEDURES THAT PROTECT INFORMATION RESOURCES,
9 PERSONAL INFORMATION, AND RECORDS; AND

10(2) TEACH BEST PRACTICES FOR DETECTING, ASSESSING,11REPORTING, AND ADDRESSING INFORMATION SECURITY THREATS.

12 (C) THE DEPARTMENT MAY CONTRACT WITH A THIRD PARTY TO CERTIFY 13 CYBERSECURITY TRAINING PROGRAMS UNDER THIS SECTION.

14 **3A-803.**

15 (A) (1) AT LEAST ONCE EACH YEAR, EACH UNIT EMPLOYEE SHALL 16 COMPLETE A CERTIFIED PROGRAM IF THAT EMPLOYEE'S JOB-RELATED DUTIES 17 INCLUDE ACCESSING GOVERNMENT COMPUTER SYSTEMS OR DATABASES.

18 (2) A UNIT MAY SPECIFY WHICH CERTIFIED PROGRAM ITS 19 EMPLOYEES ARE REQUIRED TO COMPLETE.

20 (3) IF A UNIT REQUIRES EMPLOYEES TO COMPLETE A PARTICULAR 21 CERTIFIED PROGRAM OR PROGRAMS, THE UNIT SHALL SELECT ONE OR MORE 22 CERTIFIED PROGRAMS BASED ON THE PROGRAMS' RELEVANCE TO THE EMPLOYEE'S 23 WORK OR RESPONSIBILITIES.

24 (4) A UNIT MAY SET DIFFERENT CYBERSECURITY TRAINING 25 REQUIREMENTS FOR DIFFERENT EMPLOYEES BASED ON THEIR POSITIONS OR 26 TITLES.

27 (B) EACH UNIT SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT EACH YEAR:

28(1) THE CERTIFIED PROGRAM OR PROGRAMS THAT WERE SELECTED29TO BE COMPLETED BY ITS EMPLOYEES; AND

1 (2) THE PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYEES THAT COMPLETED EACH 2 CERTIFIED PROGRAM.

3 (C) (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REQUIRE PERIODIC AUDITS OF STATE 4 UNITS TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

5 (2) LOCAL GOVERNMENTS SHALL REQUIRE PERIODIC AUDITS OF 6 THEIR UNITS TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

7 **3A-804.**

8 (A) (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL APPROVE AT LEAST ONE CERTIFIED 9 PROGRAM TO BE USED TO TRAIN SAFE CYBERSECURITY PRACTICES TO 10 CONTRACTORS THAT HAVE ACCESS TO A UNIT'S COMPUTER SYSTEMS OR 11 DATABASES.

12 (2) EACH CONTRACT ENTERED INTO BY A UNIT SHALL CONTAIN A 13 CLAUSE REQUIRING EACH CONTRACTOR TO COMPLETE A CERTIFIED PROGRAM 14 APPROVED FOR CONTRACTORS UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IF, UNDER THE TERMS OF 15 THE CONTRACT, THE CONTRACTOR HAS ACCESS TO THE UNIT'S COMPUTER SYSTEMS 16 OR DATABASES.

(B) EACH CONTRACTOR REQUIRED TO COMPLETE A CERTIFIED PROGRAM
 SHALL COMPLETE A CERTIFIED PROGRAM AT LEAST ONCE EACH YEAR DURING THE
 TERM OF THE CONTRACT, INCLUDING ANY CONTRACT RENEWAL PERIOD.

20 (C) EACH CONTRACTOR REQUIRED TO COMPLETE A CERTIFIED PROGRAM 21 UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL VERIFY COMPLETION OF THE PROGRAM TO THE 22 CONTRACTING UNIT.

23 (D) EACH UNIT SHALL:

24(1)REPORT EACH YEAR TO THE DEPARTMENT ON WHICH CERTIFIED25PROGRAM OR PROGRAMS EACH CONTRACTOR COMPLETED; AND

26(2)CONDUCT PERIODIC AUDITS TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THIS27SECTION.

28 **3A-805.**

29 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS 30 SUBTITLE.

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 2 October 1, 2021.