SENATE BILL 431

By: Senators King and Guzzone
Introduced and read first time: January 20, 2021
Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning

Maryland Sign Language Interpreter Act

FOR the purpose of establishing the State Board of Sign Language Interpreters in the Maryland Department of Labor; providing that certain provisions of law do not apply to certain individuals; providing for the composition of the Board and the appointment, terms, qualifications, expenses, and removal of the Board members; providing for the chair, term of the chair, meetings, and quorum of the Board; authorizing the Board to perform certain acts to enforce certain provisions of law; providing for the powers and duties of the Board; requiring the Board to establish criteria for the development of certain specialty area portfolios and certain requirements for certain services; requiring the Board to maintain a certain list of licensees and to make the list available to the public; authorizing the Board to set certain fees for certain purposes; requiring certain fees to be paid to the Comptroller, and the Comptroller to distribute certain fees in a certain manner; establishing the Sign Language Interpreters Fund; providing for the purpose and administration of the Fund; providing that the Fund is a special, nonlapsing fund; requiring the State Treasurer to hold the Fund separately, and the Comptroller to account for the Fund; providing for the contents of the Fund; providing for certain uses of the Fund; requiring the State Treasurer to invest the money of the Fund in a certain manner; requiring certain investment earnings to be credited to the General Fund of the State; providing that certain expenditures must be made in accordance with the State budget; requiring the Board to confirm the license status and qualifications of an individual in a certain manner under certain circumstances; providing that the Board exercises its powers, duties, and functions subject to the authority of the Secretary of Labor; requiring an individual, except under certain circumstances, to be licensed by the Board before the individual may provide sign language interpretation services in the State or make certain representations; establishing certain qualifications for a license to provide sign language interpretation services; authorizing the Board to waive certain requirements for a certain license under certain circumstances; requiring the Board to issue a certain license in a certain manner; providing that certain licenses are not transferable; providing for the scope
of certain licenses; requiring a licensee to provide a certain notice to the Board to
change certain information on a license within a certain period of time; providing for
the renewal, reinstatement, and reactivation of certain licenses; authorizing the
Board to adopt certain regulations regarding continuing professional competency
requirements; providing for the issuance, term, scope, and renewal of a provisional
license; authorizing the Board to impose certain sanctions on certain license holders
or applicants under certain circumstances; authorizing an individual sanctioned by
the Board to submit a certain request for review in a certain manner; authorizing
the Board to take certain actions on review; requiring the Board to commence certain
proceedings on receipt of a certain complaint; establishing certain hearing
procedures; establishing that certain confidentiality and privileges apply to sign
language interpreters; establishing certain penalties for certain violations of law;
authorizing certain individuals to report certain violations of law to the Board within
a certain period of time; requiring the Board to provide a certain written notice under
certain circumstances; authorizing a certain person to bring a certain action in court
under certain circumstances; requiring that an evaluation of the Board and the
statutes and regulations that relate to the Board be performed on or before a certain
date; providing for a delayed effective date for certain licensing requirements;
requiring the Board to develop and implement a certain public awareness campaign;
providing that holding a certain certification satisfies a certain licensing
requirement for members initially appointed to the Board; providing for the terms of
the initial members of the Board; requiring the Governor to include a certain amount
in the budget bill for a certain fiscal year for a certain purpose; defining certain
terms; and generally relating to the State Board of Sign Language Interpreters.

BY renumbering
Article – Business Regulation
Section 2–108(a)(23) through (33), respectively
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY renumbering
Article – State Government
Section 8–403(58) through (62), respectively
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2014 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY adding to
Article – Business Occupations and Professions
Section 22–101 through 22–502 to be under the new title “Title 22. Sign Language
Interpreters”
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2018 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY adding to
Article – Business Regulation

Section 2–108(a)(23)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY adding to
Article – State Government
Section 8–403(58)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2014 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That Section(s) 2–108(a)(23) through (33), respectively, of Article – Business Regulation of the Annotated Code of Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 2–108(a)(24) through (34), respectively.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 8–403(58) through (62), respectively, of Article – State Government of the Annotated Code of Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 8–403(59) through (63), respectively.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Business Occupations and Professions

TITLE 22. SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETERS.

SUBTITLE 1. DEFINITIONS; GENERAL PROVISIONS.

22–101.

(A) IN THIS TITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.

(B) “AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE” MEANS A VISUAL–SPATIAL METHOD OF COMMUNICATION THAT IS A DISTINCT LANGUAGE INVOLVING THE HANDS, ARMS, FACIAL MARKERS, AND BODY MOVEMENTS TO COMMUNICATE WITH OTHERS, INCLUDING THROUGH THE CONVEYANCE OF THOUGHTS, WORDS, EMOTIONS, AND GRAMMATICAL INFORMATION.

(C) “BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SETTING” MEANS A SETTING THAT PROVIDES:

(1) PSYCHIATRIC OR PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT OR SCREENING;

(2) GROUP OR INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOTHERAPY, COUNSELING, OR
TREATMENT; OR

(3) REHABILITATION SERVICES FOR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS, ADDICTIVE DISORDERS, MENTAL DISORDERS, OR A COMBINATION OF THESE DISORDERS.

(D) “BOARD” MEANS THE STATE BOARD OF SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETERS.

(E) “DIRECTOR” MEANS THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF THE DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING.

(F) “FUND” MEANS THE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETERS FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER § 22–210 OF THIS TITLE.

(G) “LEGAL SETTING” INCLUDES:

(1) COURT PROCEEDINGS;

(2) ATTORNEY–CLIENT CONFERENCES;

(3) INVESTIGATIONS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT;

(4) DEPOSITIONS;

(5) WITNESS INTERVIEWS;

(6) REAL ESTATE SETTLEMENTS; AND

(7) ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS.

(H) “LICENSE” MEANS A LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS TITLE TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES.

(I) “MEDICAL SETTING” INCLUDES:

(1) AN ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL;

(2) AN URGENT CARE CENTER;

(3) AN OUTPATIENT CLINIC;

(4) SHORT-TERM CARE FACILITIES;
(5) LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES;
(6) A PHYSICIAN’S OFFICE; AND
(7) HOME HEALTH CARE.

(J) “NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED CERTIFICATION” MEANS:

(1) CERTIFICATION ISSUED BY:

(I) THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF; OR

(II) THE REGISTRY OF INTERPRETERS FOR THE DEAF; OR

(2) ANY OTHER CERTIFICATION ISSUED BY A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT IS RECOGNIZED BY THE BOARD.

(K) “Office” means the Office of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing established under § 9–2402 of the State Government Article.

(L) (1) “Provide sign language interpretation services” means to convey the meaning of a message that is expressed in:

(I) an oral language by rendering the message in American Sign Language; or

(II) American Sign Language by rendering the message in an oral language.

(2) “Provide sign language interpretation services” includes providing services through video remote interpreting.

(M) “School setting” means a setting in which the following is provided:

(1) educational programs or services offered by a public or private school; or

(2) career training programs for secondary education students that are regulated by the State Department of Education.

(N) “Sign language interpreter” means an individual who is
LICENSED BY THE BOARD TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES.

(O) "VIDEO RELAY SERVICE" MEANS THE FEDERALLY REIMBURSED AND REGULATED PROGRAM ESTABLISHED TO ENABLE PHONE CALLS BETWEEN USERS OF AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE AND INDIVIDUALS WHO DO NOT USE AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE BY VIDEOCONFERENCING TECHNOLOGY AND THE USE OF THE SERVICES OF A REMOTELY LOCATED SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER.

(P) (1) "VIDEO REMOTE INTERPRETING SETTING" MEANS PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES BY VIDEOCONFERENCING IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE INDIVIDUAL IS AT A SEPARATE LOCATION.

(2) "VIDEO REMOTE INTERPRETING SETTING" DOES NOT INCLUDE A VIDEO RELAY SERVICE.

THE PURPOSES OF THIS TITLE ARE TO ENSURE EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATIONS FOR DEAF, DEAF–BLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS AND TO PROMOTE THE PUBLIC WELFARE BY REGULATING INDIVIDUALS WHO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES IN THE STATE.

THIS TITLE DOES NOT APPLY TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:

(1) IS ENGAGED IN SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETING AS PART OF A SUPERVISED INTERNSHIP OR PRACTICUM FOR AN ACCREDITED INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION, IF THE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETING IS NOT IN:

(I) A BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SETTING, UNLESS THE INDIVIDUAL IS ACCOMPANIED BY A LICENSED SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER;

(II) AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SETTING, UNLESS THE INDIVIDUAL IS ACCOMPANIED BY A LICENSED SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER;

(III) A LEGAL SETTING; OR

(IV) AN ELEMENTARY OR SECONDARY EDUCATION SETTING;

(2) IS ENGAGED IN SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETING AS PART OF A VIDEO REMOTE INTERPRETING SETTING;
(3) is engaged in sign language interpreting as part of a Video Relay Service;

(4) (I) holds a nationally recognized certification in sign language interpreting;

(II) does not provide sign language interpretation services in the State for more than 80 hours each calendar year;

(III) self-certifies eligibility for this exemption; and

(IV) notifies the Board of each sign language interpreting assignment the individual completes within 10 days after providing sign language interpretation services;

(5) engages in sign language interpretation as an uncompensated volunteer and in a setting in which a sign language interpreter is not otherwise required by law;

(6) provides sign language interpretation services to prevent undue harm in the event of an emergency until a licensed sign language interpreter can arrive; or

(7) interprets between a pair of signed languages for which there is no existing certification.

Subtitle 2. State Board of Sign Language Interpreters.

22–201.

There is a State Board of Sign Language Interpreters in the Department.

22–202.

(A) (1) The Board consists of eight members.

(2) The members shall be appointed by the Governor as follows:

(I) one shall be a deaf member of the Maryland Advisory Council for the Deaf and Hard of Hearing;
(II) ONE SHALL BE A MEMBER OF THE MARYLAND ASSOCIATION OF THE DEAF;

(III) ONE SHALL BE A DEAF-BLIND INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MEMBER OF A DEAF-BLIND ORGANIZATION IN THE STATE;

(IV) ONE SHALL BE A MEMBER OF THE POTOMAC CHAPTER OF THE REGISTRY OF THE INTERPRETERS FOR THE DEAF WHO HOLDS A LICENSE UNDER SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS TITLE;

(V) TWO SHALL BE DEAF INDIVIDUALS WHO HOLD A LICENSE UNDER SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS TITLE; AND

(VI) TWO SHALL BE HEARING INDIVIDUALS WHO HOLD A LICENSE UNDER SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS TITLE.

(3) THE GOVERNOR SHALL APPOINT THE MEMBERS FROM A LIST OF NAMES SUBMITTED TO THE GOVERNOR FROM A NOMINATION PROCESS ESTABLISHED BY THE OFFICE.

(4) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL REFLECT THE RACIAL AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY OF THE STATE.

(B) EACH MEMBER OF THE BOARD MUST:

(1) BE A RESIDENT OF THE STATE; AND

(2) BE PROFICIENT IN AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE.

(C) (1) THE TERM OF A MEMBER IS 2 YEARS, BEGINNING ON THE DATE OF APPOINTMENT.

(2) THE TERMS OF THE MEMBERS ARE STAGGERED AS REQUIRED BY THE TERMS PROVIDED FOR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD ON OCTOBER 1, 2021.

(3) AT THE END OF A TERM, A MEMBER CONTINUES TO SERVE UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND QUALIFIES.

(4) A MEMBER WHO IS APPOINTED AFTER A TERM HAS BEGUN SERVES ONLY FOR THE REST OF THE TERM AND UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND QUALIFIES.
(5) A MEMBER MAY NOT SERVE MORE THAN TWO CONSECUTIVE FULL
TERMS.

(D) BEFORE TAKING OFFICE, EACH APPOINTEE TO THE BOARD SHALL TAKE
THE OATH OR AFFIRMATION REQUIRED BY ARTICLE I, § 9 OF THE MARYLAND
CONSTITUTION.

(E) (1) THE GOVERNOR MAY REMOVE A MEMBER FOR INCOMPETENCE,
MISCONDUCT, NEGLECT OF DUTIES, OR OTHER SUFFICIENT CAUSE.

(2) THE GOVERNOR SHALL REMOVE A MEMBER WHO:

   (I) CEASES TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS UNDER WHICH THE
MEMBER WAS APPOINTED, AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTIONS (A) AND (B) OF THIS
SECTION; OR

   (II) FAILS TO ATTEND AT LEAST 50% OF THE REGULARLY
SCHEDULED MEETINGS OF THE BOARD DURING ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD.

22–203.

(A) THE BOARD SHALL ELECT THE CHAIR OF THE BOARD FROM AMONG ITS
MEMBERS.

(B) THE TERM OF THE CHAIR IS 2 YEARS.

22–204.

(A) A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS THEN SERVING ON THE BOARD IS A
QUORUM.

(B) (1) THE BOARD SHALL MEET AT LEAST ONE TIME EACH QUARTER AT
THE TIMES AND PLACES SET BY THE BOARD.

(2) THE BOARD MAY CALL SPECIAL MEETINGS AT THE REQUEST OF:

   (I) THE CHAIR;

   (II) THE DIRECTOR; OR

   (III) A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.
(c) Each member of the Board:

(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Board;

but

(2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the

standard state travel regulations, as provided in the state budget.

(d) (1) The Office shall assign an appropriate number of staff

to manage the operations of the Board.

(2) The staff shall be responsible for assisting the Board

in carrying out its responsibilities under this title, including:

(i) providing information to the public about sign

language interpreter licensing requirements;

(ii) providing technical assistance to license

applicants and other interested persons;

(iii) promoting the profession of sign language

interpreting, including providing workshops and trainings to raise

public awareness and to facilitate professional development; and

(iv) any other activities assigned by the Board or the

director.

22–205.

To enforce this title, the Board may:

(1) conduct investigations and hold hearings on any matter

covered by this title, at any time and place in the state;

(2) administer oaths;

(3) examine witnesses; and

(4) receive evidence.

22–206.

(a) In addition to any powers set forth elsewhere and with the
SUPPORT OF THE Office, the Board shall adopt:

(1) BYLAWS FOR THE CONDUCT OF ITS PROCEEDINGS; AND

(2) REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS TITLE.

(B) IN ADDITION TO ANY DUTIES SET FORTH ELSEWHERE AND WITH THE
SUPPORT OF THE Office, the Board shall:

(1) ADMINISTER THIS TITLE;

(2) ADOPT A SEAL;

(3) KEEP A RECORD OF ITS PROCEEDINGS;

(4) KEEP A FILE ON EACH APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE;

(5) ESTABLISH A VISITING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER REGISTRY;

AND

(6) DEVELOP AND MAINTAIN AN Internet portal to accept
LICENSE APPLICATIONS AND RELATED DOCUMENTATION, COMPLAINTS, AND
REGISTRATIONS OF VISITING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETERS.

22–207.

(A) (1) The Board shall establish criteria for the development
OF PORTFOLIOS IN THE FOLLOWING SPECIALIST AREAS:

(I) LEGAL SETTINGS;

(II) MEDICAL SETTINGS;

(III) BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SETTINGS;

(IV) LANGUAGE PAIRS FOR OTHER THAN AMERICAN SIGN
LANGUAGE AND SPOKEN ENGLISH;

(V) CONFERENCE INTERPRETING; AND

(VI) ANY OTHER SPECIALIST AREAS CONSIDERED NECESSARY BY
THE BOARD.
(2) A PORTFOLIO FOR A SPECIALIST AREA MAY INCLUDE
DEMONSTRATION OF NECESSARY SKILLS AND TRAINING BUT MAY NOT INCLUDE A
SCREENING ASSESSMENT, TESTING, OR CERTIFICATION BY THE BOARD.

(B) THE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH REQUIREMENTS FOR:

(1) PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES IN:

(I) A BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SETTING;

(II) A LEGAL SETTING; OR

(III) A MEDICAL SETTING;

(2) INTRALINGUISTIC TRANSLATIONS AND SIGN LANGUAGE
INTERPRETATION; AND

(3) TACTILE AND LOW–VISION SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION
SERVICES.

22–208.

(A) THE BOARD SHALL MAINTAIN A LIST OF THE NAMES AND MAILING
ADDRESSES OF ALL LICENSEES, INCLUDING BY LICENSE TYPE.

(B) THE BOARD MAY RELEASE THE LIST TO THE PUBLIC.

(C) A LICENSEE SHALL DESIGNATE THE LICENSEE’S MAILING ADDRESS AT
THE TIME OF ISSUANCE OF THE ORIGINAL LICENSE AND ON THE RENEWAL OF THE
LICENSE.

22–209.

(A) (1) THE BOARD SHALL SET BY REGULATION REASONABLE FEES FOR
ITS SERVICES.

(2) THE FEES SHALL BE SET SO AS TO PRODUCE FUNDS TO
APPROXIMATE THE COST OF MAINTAINING THE BOARD.

(B) THE BOARD SHALL PUBLISH THE FEE SCHEDULE SET BY THE BOARD.

(C) (1) THE BOARD SHALL PAY ALL FEES COLLECTED UNDER THIS TITLE
TO THE COMPTROLLER.
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(2) **The Comptroller shall distribute the fees to the Sign Language Interpreters Fund established in § 22–210 of this subtitle.**


(A) **There is a Sign Language Interpreters Fund.**

(B) **The purpose of the Fund is to approximate the costs associated with the administration and enforcement of this title.**

(C) **The Director shall administer the Fund.**

(D) (1) **The Fund is a special, nonlapsing fund that is not subject to § 7–302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.**

(2) **The State Treasurer shall hold the Fund separately, and the Comptroller shall account for the Fund.**

(E) **The Fund consists of:**

(1) revenue distributed to the Fund under § 22–209 of this subtitle;

(2) money appropriated in the State budget for the Fund; and

(3) any other money from any other source accepted for the benefit of the Fund.

(F) **The Fund may be used only for costs associated with the administration and enforcement of this title.**

(G) (1) **The State Treasurer shall invest the money of the Fund in the same manner as other State money may be invested.**

(2) **Any investment earnings of the Fund shall be credited to the General Fund of the State.**

(H) **Expenditures from the Fund may be made only in accordance with the State budget.**

22–211.
(A) On request of any person and payment of a fee set by the Board, the Board shall confirm the license status and qualifications of any individual who is the subject of the request.

(B) Each response under this section:

(1) shall include a statement of the license status of the individual who is the subject of the request; and

(2) may include:

   (I) information about the training, specialist areas, and other qualifications of the individual;

   (II) information about the dates of issuance of the license of the individual; and

   (III) information about any disciplinary action taken against the individual.

22–212.

The Board exercises its powers, duties, and functions subject to the authority of the Secretary.

Subtitle 3. Licenses.

22–301.

Except as otherwise provided in this title, an individual must be licensed by the Board before the individual may:

(1) provide sign language interpretation services in the State; or

(2) represent to the public, by description of services or use of a title or designation, that the individual is authorized to provide sign language interpretation services in the State.

22–302.

(A) To qualify for a license, an applicant must meet the
REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.

(B) THE APPLICANT SHALL BE OF GOOD CHARACTER AND REPUTATION.

(C) AN APPLICANT FOR A LICENSE SHALL SUBMIT TO THE BOARD:

(1) A COMPLETED APPLICATION ON THE FORM PROVIDED BY THE BOARD;

(2) PAYMENT OF A NONREFUNDABLE APPLICATION FEE SET BY THE BOARD IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 22–209 OF THIS TITLE;

(3) PROOF THAT THE APPLICANT HOLDS A VALID NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED CERTIFICATION; AND

(4) ANY OTHER QUALIFICATIONS DETERMINED BY THE BOARD.

(A) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD MAY WAIVE ANY REQUIREMENT OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR AN APPLICANT WHO IS LICENSED TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES IN ANOTHER STATE.

(B) THE BOARD MAY GRANT A WAIVER UNDER THIS SECTION ONLY IF THE APPLICANT:

(1) PAYS TO THE BOARD:

(i) THE NONREFUNDABLE APPLICATION FEE SET BY THE BOARD; AND

(ii) THE LICENSE FEE SET BY THE BOARD; AND

(2) PROVIDES ADEQUATE EVIDENCE THAT, AT THE TIME THE APPLICANT WAS LICENSED IN THE OTHER STATE, THE APPLICANT WAS REQUIRED TO MEET QUALIFICATIONS THAT WERE SUBSTANTIALLY EQUIVALENT TO THE QUALIFICATIONS IN THIS STATE.

(C) THE BOARD MAY GRANT A WAIVER UNDER THIS SECTION ONLY IF THE STATE IN WHICH THE APPLICANT IS LICENSED WAIVES THE QUALIFICATIONS OF LICENSEES OF THIS STATE TO A SIMILAR EXTENT AS THIS STATE WAIVES THE QUALIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS LICENSED IN THE OTHER STATE.
(A) If an applicant qualifies for a license under this subtitle, the Board shall send the applicant a notice that states that:

(1) The applicant has qualified for a license; and

(2) On receipt of the license fee set by the Board, the Board will issue a license to the applicant.

(B) On payment of the license fee, the Board shall issue a license to an applicant who meets the requirements of this subtitle.

(C) A license issued under this section is nontransferable.

While a license is in effect, the licensee is authorized to provide sign language interpretation services within the scope of the nationally recognized certification held by the licensee at the time the license was issued and any other limits established by the Board.

A licensee shall notify the Board in writing of any change in the licensee’s name or address within 60 days of the change.

(A) Unless renewed by a licensee, a license expires on the date set by the Board.

(B) (1) At least 1 month before a license expires, the Board shall mail or electronically transmit to the licensee:

   (I) A renewal application form; and

   (II) A notice that states:

1. The date on which the current license expires; and

2. The amount of the license fee.
(2) If an electronic transmission under paragraph (1) of this subsection is returned to the Board as undeliverable, the Board shall mail to the licensee, at the last known address of the licensee, the materials required under paragraph (1) of this subsection within 10 business days after the date the Board received the notice that the electronic transmission was undeliverable.

(c) Before a license expires, the licensee periodically may renew the license for an additional term, if the licensee:

(1) otherwise is entitled to be licensed;
(2) pays to the Board the license fee set by the Board; and
(3) submits to the Board a renewal application on the form that the Board provides.

(d) The Board shall renew the license of each licensee who meets the requirements of this section.

(e) The Board may adopt regulations to require a licensee to demonstrate continuing professional competency as a condition of renewal.

22–308.

The Board shall reinstate the license of an individual who for any reason has failed to renew the license if the individual:

(1) applies to the Board for reinstatement of the license within 30 days after the date the license expires;
(2) meets the renewal requirements of § 22–307 of this subtitle; and
(3) pays to the Board the renewal fee and the reinstatement fee set by the Board.

22–309.

(A) Subject to the provisions of this section, the Board shall issue a provisional license to provide sign language interpretation
SERVICES TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS TAKEN AND PASSED A WRITTEN EXAMINATION FOR A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED CERTIFICATION.

(B) The Board may issue a provisional license only to an individual who:

(1) Except as provided in subsection (A) of this section, otherwise qualifies for a license;

(2) Submits to the Board an application on the form the Board provides;

(3) Does not provide sign language interpretation services in the settings set forth in subsection (C) of this section; and

(4) Pays to the Board the application fee set by the Board.

(C) While a provisional license to provide sign language interpretation services is in effect, the holder may not provide sign language interpretation services in the following settings:

(1) A legal setting;

(2) A medical setting;

(3) A behavioral health setting; or

(4) A video remote interpreting setting.

(D) A provisional license to provide sign language interpretation services expires on the third anniversary of its effective date.

(E) Subject to the provisions of this subsection, the Board may renew one time for a 2-year term the provisional license of an individual who:

(1) Demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Board the individual’s continued efforts to achieve nationally recognized certification to qualify for a license under this title;

(2) Submits to the Board a renewal application on the form that the Board provides; and
(3) PAYS TO THE BOARD THE RENEWAL FEE SET BY THE BOARD.

(F) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF TIME DURING WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL MAY PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES UNDER A PROVISIONAL LICENSE OR LICENSES MAY NOT BE MORE THAN 5 YEARS.

22–310.

(A) THE BOARD MAY DENY A LICENSE TO ANY APPLICANT, REPRIMAND ANY LICENSEE, SUSPEND OR REVOKE A LICENSE, REQUIRE AN EDUCATIONAL COURSE OR TRAINING, OR IMPOSE A CIVIL PENALTY ON AN INDIVIDUAL, AN APPLICANT, OR A LICENSEE IF THE INDIVIDUAL, APPLICANT, OR LICENSEE:

(1) FRAUDULENTLY OR DECEPTIVELY:

   (I) OBTAINS OR ATTEMPTS TO OBTAIN A LICENSE FOR THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE OR FOR ANOTHER;

   (II) USES A LICENSE; OR

   (III) PROVIDES SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES, INCLUDING PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF A LICENSE;

(2) IS INCOMPETENT;

(3) ENGAGES IN DISHONEST, UNETHICAL, IMMORAL, OR UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT;

(4) IS ADDICTED TO ALCOHOL OR DRUGS TO THE EXTENT OF BEING UNFIT TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES;

(5) ADVERTISES BY MEANS OF KNOWINGLY FALSE OR DECEPTIVE STATEMENTS;

(6) UNDER THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF ANY STATE, IS CONVICTED OF:

   (I) A FELONY; OR

   (II) A MISDEMEANOR THAT IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE FITNESS AND QUALIFICATION OF THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE TO PROVIDE SIGN
LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES;

(7) IS THE SUBJECT OF DISCIPLINARY OR OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION TAKEN AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL'S CERTIFICATION OR LICENSE TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES IN ANOTHER STATE; OR

(8) VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS TITLE OR ANY REGULATION ADOPTED BY THE BOARD UNDER THIS TITLE.

(B) (1) A LICENSE HOLDER WHOSE LICENSE IS SUSPENDED OR REVOKED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION SHALL RETURN THE LICENSE TO THE BOARD IN THE MANNER REQUIRED BY THE BOARD.

(2) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO VIOLATES PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION MAY BE SUBJECT TO ADDITIONAL DISCIPLINARY ACTION BY THE BOARD.

22–311.

(A) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD SHALL COMMENCE PROCEEDINGS UNDER § 22–310 OF THIS SUBTITLE ON A COMPLAINT MADE TO THE BOARD BY A MEMBER OR ANY OTHER PERSON.

(B) (1) A COMPLAINT SHALL:

(I) BE IN WRITING;

(II) STATE SPECIFICALLY THE FACTS ON WHICH THE COMPLAINT IS BASED; AND

(III) BE SUBMITTED TO THE BOARD.

(2) IF THE COMPLAINT IS MADE BY ANY PERSON OTHER THAN A MEMBER OF THE BOARD, THE COMPLAINT SHALL BE MADE UNDER OATH BY THE PERSON WHO SUBMITS THE COMPLAINT.

(C) (1) IF THE BOARD FINDS THAT A COMPLAINT ALLEGES FACTS THAT ARE ADEQUATE GROUNDS FOR ACTION UNDER § 22–310 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD SHALL ACT ON THE COMPLAINT AS PROVIDED UNDER § 22–312 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

(2) IF THE BOARD DOES NOT MAKE A FINDING UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE BOARD SHALL DISMISS THE COMPLAINT.
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22–312.

(A) (1) Except as otherwise provided in § 10–226 of the State Government Article, before the Board takes any final action under § 22–310 of this subtitle, it shall give the individual against whom the action is contemplated an opportunity for a hearing before the Board.

(2) A hearing shall be set within a reasonable time, not exceeding 6 months, after the Board brings charges against a licensee.

(B) The Board shall give notice and hold the hearing in accordance with Title 10, Subtitle 2 of the State Government Article.

(C) The Board may administer oaths in connection with any proceeding under this section.

(D) At least 30 days before the hearing, the hearing notice and a copy of the complaint shall be:

(1) served personally on the individual; or

(2) mailed to the last known address of the individual.

(E) The individual may be represented at the hearing by counsel.

(F) If, after due notice, the individual against whom the action is contemplated fails or refuses to appear, the Board may nevertheless hear and decide on the matter.

22–313.

(A) The Board shall adopt regulations for the reactivation of the license of an individual whose license is suspended under § 22–310 of this subtitle that require, at a minimum:

(1) that the individual demonstrate compliance with all terms and conditions of the suspension order; and

(2) payment of a reactivation fee set by the Board.

(B) The Board shall adopt regulations for the reinstatement of the license of an individual whose license is revoked under § 22–310 of
THIS SUBTITLE THAT REQUIRE, AT A MINIMUM:

(1) A PERIOD OF TIME SET BY THE BOARD DURING WHICH THE INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT APPLY FOR REINSTATEMENT; AND

(2) PAYMENT OF A REINSTATEMENT FEE SET BY THE BOARD.

22–314.

(A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED BY LAW, AN INDIVIDUAL WHO ACQUIRES CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION IN THE COURSE OF PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES MAY NOT BE REQUIRED TO DISCLOSE THE INFORMATION IN ANY LEGAL PROCEEDING, TRIAL, OR INVESTIGATION BEFORE A GOVERNMENTAL UNIT WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF ALL PARTIES TO THE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION.

(B) AN INDIVIDUAL PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES HOLDS THE SAME LEGAL PRIVILEGE AS THE INDIVIDUAL RECEIVING THE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES.

SUBTITLE 4. PROHIBITED ACTS; PENALTIES.

22–401.

EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE, AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT:

(1) PROVIDE, ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE, OR OFFER TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES IN THE STATE UNLESS LICENSED BY THE BOARD;

(2) FRAUDULENTLY OR DECEPTIVELY:

(I) OBTAIN OR ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN A LICENSE FOR THE APPLICANT OR LICENSEE OR FOR ANOTHER;

(II) USE A LICENSE; OR

(III) PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES;

(3) ENGAGE IN DISHONEST, UNETHICAL, IMMORAL, OR UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT;

(4) BE ADDICTED TO ALCOHOL OR DRUGS TO THE EXTENT OF BEING
UNFIT TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES;

(5) ADVERTISE BY MEANS OF KNOWINGLY FALSE OR DECEPTIVE STATEMENTS; OR

(6) VIOLATE ANY PROVISION OF THIS TITLE OR ANY REGULATION ADOPTED BY THE BOARD UNDER THIS TITLE.

22–402.

UNLESS AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS TITLE TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES, AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT REPRESENT TO THE PUBLIC, BY USE OF A TITLE, BY DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES, METHODS, OR PROCEDURES, OR OTHERWISE, THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS AUTHORIZED TO PROVIDE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES IN THE STATE.

22–403.

AN INDIVIDUAL MAY REPORT A VIOLATION OF § 22–401 OF THIS SUBTITLE TO THE BOARD WITHIN 180 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION IF THE INDIVIDUAL IS:

(1) A PARTY TO THE PROVISION OF THE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES;

(2) HARMED AS A RESULT OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATION; OR

(3) THE GUARDIAN OF THE DEAF INDIVIDUAL RECEIVING THE SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES, IF THE DEAF INDIVIDUAL IS A MINOR OR HAS BEEN APPOINTED A GUARDIAN OF THE PERSON OF A DISABLED PERSON UNDER § 13–705 OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE.

22–404.

(A) IF THE BOARD FINDS A VIOLATION OF § 22–401 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE BOARD SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE INDIVIDUAL SPECIFYING THE VIOLATION FOUND.

(B) (1) THE BOARD MAY IMPOSE A CIVIL FINE NOT TO EXCEED $500 FOR EACH VIOLATION.

(2) IN DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF THE FINE IMPOSED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE BOARD SHALL CONSIDER THE SEVERITY
OF THE VIOLATION AND WHETHER THE VIOLATION CONSTITUTES A PATTERN OF IMPROPER CONDUCT.

22–405.

(A) A PARTY WHO RECEIVES SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES FROM AN INDIVIDUAL IN VIOLATION OF THIS TITLE MAY BRING AN ACTION IN A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION SEEKING AN INJUNCTION TO PROHIBIT THE INDIVIDUAL FROM PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES.

(B) IN A PROCEEDING UNDER THIS SECTION IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO SHOW THAT THE PARTY WAS INDIVIDUALLY INJURED BY THE VIOLATION.

(C) IF THE COURT FINDS THAT AN INDIVIDUAL HAS VIOLATED THIS TITLE, THE COURT SHALL:

(1) ENJOIN THE INDIVIDUAL FROM PROVIDING SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETATION SERVICES UNTIL THE VIOLATION IS CORRECTED; AND

(2) REPORT THE FINDING TO THE BOARD.

(D) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING THIS TITLE IS JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY LIABLE TO THE PARTY WHO BROUGHT THE ACTION FOR AN AMOUNT NOT EXCEEDING $1,000 PER INCIDENT AND ALL ATTORNEY’S FEES AND COURT COSTS.

22–406.

AN INDIVIDUAL WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS TITLE IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO:

(1) FOR A FIRST OFFENSE, A FINE NOT EXCEEDING $500 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 90 DAYS, OR BOTH; AND

(2) FOR EACH SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION, A FINE NOT LESS THAN $500 AND NOT EXCEEDING $1,000 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 90 DAYS, OR BOTH.

SUBTITLE 5. SHORT TITLE; TERMINATION OF TITLE.

22–501.

THIS TITLE MAY BE CITED AS THE MARYLAND SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER ACT.
22–502.

Subject to the evaluation and reestablishment provisions of the Maryland Program Evaluation Act, this title and all regulations adopted under this title shall terminate and be of no effect after July 1, 2027.

Article – Business Regulation

2–108.

(a) The following units are in the Department:

(23) The State Board of Sign Language Interpreters.

Article – State Government

8–403.

This subtitle applies only to the following governmental activities and units:

(58) Sign Language Interpreters, State Board of (§ 22–201 of the Business Occupations and Professions Article);

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

(a) Beginning January 1, 2023, an individual who provides sign language interpretation services in the State shall meet the requirements of Title 22 of the Business Occupations and Professions Article, as enacted by Section 3 of this Act.

(b) The State Board of Sign Language Interpreters shall develop and implement a public awareness campaign to inform the public and relevant professionals of the licensing requirements of this Act.

(c) Until set by the State Board of Sign Language Interpreters by regulation, the fee for initial licensure under this Act is $150.

SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That a member of the State Board of Sign Language Interpreters who is required to have a license issued under this Act and who is appointed to the Board under § 22–202 of the Business Occupations and Professions Article, as enacted by Section 3 of this Act, before January 1, 2023, may satisfy the license requirement by holding a current nationally recognized certification, as defined in § 22–101 of the Business Occupations and Professions Article, as enacted by Section 3 of this Act.
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SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the terms of the initial members of the State Board of Sign Language Interpreters appointed by the Governor shall expire as follows:

(1) three members in 2024;

(2) three members in 2025; and

(3) two members in 2026.

SECTION 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Governor shall include $100,000 in the fiscal year 2023 State budget for the State Board of Sign Language Interpreters for the purpose of implementing the provisions of this Act.

SECTION 8. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2021.