

Chapter 302

(Senate Bill 77)

AN ACT concerning

Energy Efficiency – Net–Zero Homes – Contract Preferences

FOR the purpose of requiring the Department of Housing and Community Development to give preference to applications for certain loans that will use the services of certain small, minority, women–owned, and veteran–owned businesses for loans for certain net–zero homes under the Energy–Efficient Homes Construction Loan Program; and generally relating to energy efficiency and home construction assistance.

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
Article – Housing and Community Development
Section 4–2001 through 4–2003
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2019 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article – Housing and Community Development
Section 4–2004
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2019 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
Article – Labor and Employment
Section 11–708.1(a) through (c)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2016 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
Article – State Government
Section 9–20B–05(f)(9) and (10), (f–1), (f–2), and (f–3)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2014 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Housing and Community Development

4–2001.

(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(b) “Fund” means the Energy–Efficient Homes Construction Fund.

(c) “Low–energy home” means a home that achieves a Home Energy Rating System (HERS) Index rating:

(1) of 50 or lower; or

(2) as determined by the Department in regulations.

(d) “Net–zero home” means a home that is designed to produce an amount of energy in 1 year that is equal to the amount of energy that the home uses in 1 year.

(e) “Program” means the Energy–Efficient Homes Construction Loan Program.

4–2002.

(a) There is an Energy–Efficient Homes Construction Loan Program.

(b) The purpose of the Program is to provide construction loans to persons to construct low–energy homes and net–zero homes.

(c) The Program shall be operated with money in the Fund.

4–2003.

(a) The Department shall:

(1) administer the Program;

(2) attach to a Program loan the terms needed to carry out the Program;

(3) establish eligibility standards for Program loans;

(4) establish interest rates that may be as low as 0% or as high as is reasonable to make the project viable; and

(5) adopt regulations to carry out the Program, including regulations designed to increase participation of minority business enterprises in the Program.

(b) In setting the terms and interest rates for Program loans, the Department may:

(1) offer preferred interest rates and terms for loans used to finance net–zero homes; and

(2) establish different interest rates based on the projected energy

efficiency of the home to be constructed.

(c) The Department may:

- (1) contract for services related to the Program;
- (2) contract with private mortgage servicers to perform on behalf of the Department functions the servicers ordinarily perform, including foreclosure and employment of counsel;
- (3) charge a nonrefundable application fee and other customary loan fees;
- (4) enter into agreements with lenders or other entities to provide credit enhancement or collectively lend money for the construction of net-zero and low-energy homes;
- (5) purchase or commit to purchase from mortgage lenders notes or mortgages that meet the requirements of this subtitle, any regulations adopted under this subtitle, and appropriate Program directives;
- (6) modify the interest rate, the time or amount of payment, or any other term of a Program loan to facilitate repayment of the Program loan and to achieve the purpose of the Program; and
- (7) without approval or execution by the Board of Public Works:
 - (i) assign a mortgage for value;
 - (ii) release a mortgage;
 - (iii) foreclose a mortgage;
 - (iv) acquire property that secures a loan in default; and
 - (v) encumber, sell, or otherwise dispose of property acquired in connection with a loan in default.

(d) Every 6 months beginning January 1, 2015, the Department shall submit a report to the General Assembly, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State Government Article, on regulations adopted under subsection (a)(5) of this section to increase participation of minority businesses in the Program and the outcome of that effort.

4-2004.

(a) Proceeds of a Program loan shall be used only for:

(1) property acquisition and development costs for the construction of a net-zero home or low-energy home; and

(2) settlement and closing costs.

(b) A Program loan shall be secured by a mortgage lien that:

(1) may be subordinate to other mortgage liens; and

(2) may include terms, including deferred payment of principal and interest, that the Department considers necessary to make the project viable.

(c) To apply for a loan under this subtitle, an applicant shall submit:

(1) a completed application in a form that the Department requires;

(2) information on projected energy usage, project design, and marketing data; and

(3) any other information or documentation that the Department considers necessary to make a determination on the loan.

(d) (1) The Department may give a preference to an application for:

[(1)] (I) a net-zero home; or

[(2)] (II) a project that includes financing from other sources in addition to the Program loan.

(2) IN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE UNDER THE PROGRAM FOR A NET-ZERO HOME, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL GIVE PREFERENCE TO APPLICATIONS THAT WILL USE THE SERVICES OF SMALL, MINORITY, WOMEN-OWNED, AND VETERAN-OWNED BUSINESSES IN THE STATE IN THE CLEAN ENERGY INDUSTRY, PARTICULARLY BUSINESSES THAT PROVIDE EMPLOYMENT FOR INDIVIDUALS TRAINED THROUGH WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS SUPPORTED BY THE STRATEGIC ENERGY INVESTMENT FUND UNDER § 5-1501 OF THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ARTICLE AND THROUGH THE CLEAN ENERGY WORKFORCE ACCOUNT UNDER § 11-708.1 OF THE LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT ARTICLE.

Article – Labor and Employment

11-708.1.

(a) There is a Clean Energy Workforce Account.

(b) The Account shall be funded from the Strategic Energy Investment Fund in accordance with § 9–20B–05(f)(10), (f–2), and (f–3) of the State Government Article.

(c) (1) In this subsection, “clean energy industry” has the meaning stated in § 9–20B–01 of the State Government Article.

(2) The Account shall be used to provide grants to support workforce development programs that provide:

- (i) pre–apprenticeship jobs training;
- (ii) youth apprenticeship jobs training; and
- (iii) registered apprenticeship jobs training.

(3) A pre–apprenticeship jobs training program must:

(i) be designed to prepare individuals to enter and succeed in an apprenticeship program registered by the Maryland Apprenticeship and Training Council;

(ii) include:

1. training and curriculum based on national best practices that prepare individuals with the skills and competencies to enter one or more State–registered or U.S. Department of Labor–registered apprenticeship programs that prepare workers for careers in the clean energy industry;

2. a documented strategy for increasing apprenticeship opportunities for unemployed and underemployed individuals, including:

A. recruitment strategies to bring these individuals into the pre–apprenticeship jobs training program;

B. educational and pre–vocational services to prepare program participants to meet the entry requirements of one or more registered apprenticeship programs;

C. access to appropriate support services to enable program participants to maintain participation in the program; and

D. mechanisms to assist program participants in identifying and applying to registered apprenticeship programs; and

3. rigorous performance and evaluation methods to ensure program effectiveness and improvement; and

(iii) have a documented partnership with at least one registered apprenticeship program described in item (ii)2 of this paragraph.

(4) Eligible clean energy industry jobs for a pre-apprenticeship jobs training program include positions in:

- (i) renewable energy;
- (ii) energy efficiency;
- (iii) energy storage;
- (iv) resource conservation; and
- (v) advanced transportation.

(5) (i) This paragraph applies to youth apprenticeship jobs training programs and registered apprenticeship jobs training programs supported by the Account under this subsection.

(ii) An apprenticeship sponsor shall receive as a grant from the Account:

- 1. up to \$150,000 for a program proposal and planning expenses; and

- 2. \$3,000 for each successfully completed apprenticeship.

(iii) The youth apprenticeship jobs training programs and the registered apprenticeship jobs training programs:

- 1. shall comply with:

A. all rules and regulations for the establishment of a registered apprenticeship and youth apprenticeship standard for sponsorship; and

- B. the Maryland Apprenticeship and Training Program; and

2. must prepare workers for careers in the energy efficiency, geothermal, solar, and wind sectors of the clean energy industry.

(iv) This paragraph may not be construed to alter or amend the definition of “youth apprentice” or “registered apprentice” as defined by the Maryland Apprenticeship and Training Council and approved by the Secretary.

Article – State Government

9–20B–05.

(f) The Administration shall use the Fund:

(9) subject to subsections (f–1) and (f–3) of this section, to provide \$7,000,000 in funding for access to capital for small, minority, women–owned, and veteran–owned businesses in the clean energy industry under § 5–1501 of the Economic Development Article, allocated in annual increments as follows:

- (i) \$200,000 in fiscal year 2021;
- (ii) \$500,000 in fiscal year 2022;
- (iii) \$500,000 in fiscal year 2023;
- (iv) \$1,000,000 in fiscal year 2024; and
- (v) \$1,200,000 in each fiscal year from 2025 through 2028;

(10) subject to subsections (f–2) and (f–3) of this section, to invest in pre–apprenticeship, youth apprenticeship, and registered apprenticeship programs to establish career paths in the clean energy industry under § 11–708.1 of the Labor and Employment Article, as follows:

(i) \$1,250,000 for grants to pre–apprenticeship jobs training programs under § 11–708.1(c)(3) of the Labor and Employment Article starting in fiscal year 2021 until all amounts are spent;

(ii) \$6,000,000 for grants to youth apprenticeship jobs training programs and registered apprenticeship jobs training programs under § 11–708.1(c)(5) of the Labor and Employment Article starting in fiscal year 2021 until all amounts are spent; and

(iii) \$750,000 for the recruitment of individuals, including veterans and formerly incarcerated individuals, to the pre–apprenticeship jobs training programs and the registered apprenticeship jobs training programs under § 11–708.1 of the Labor and Employment Article starting in fiscal year 2021 until all amounts are spent; and

(f–1) (1) Any funding provided under subsection (f)(9) of this section that is not spent in a given fiscal year shall revert to the Fund in the following fiscal year.

(2) Funding that is provided for access to capital for small, minority, women–owned, and veteran–owned businesses under subsection (f)(9) of this section shall be used to provide grants to eligible fund managers to provide investment capital, including equity and similar investments, and loans to small, minority, women–owned, and

veteran-owned businesses in the State in the clean energy industry.

(3) Eligible fund managers receiving grants under subsection (f)(9) of this section may use a portion of the money received to pay ordinary and reasonable expenses for administrative, actuarial, legal, marketing, and technical services and management fees.

(4) The Administration may provide additional funding for the purposes stated in subsection (f)(9) of this section.

(f-2) An \$8,000,000 payment for workforce development programs under subsection (f)(10) of this section starting in fiscal year 2021 shall be derived from the Renewable Energy, Climate Change account of the Fund.

(f-3) Funding under subsection (f)(9) and (10) of this section for access to capital, investment, promotion, or implementation should be directed only to businesses that agree to create and maintain jobs that promote family-sustaining wages, employer-provided health care with affordable deductibles and co-pays, career advancement training, fair scheduling, employer-paid workers' compensation and unemployment insurance, a retirement plan, paid time off, and the right to bargain collectively for wages and benefits.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2021.

Approved by the Governor, May 18, 2021.