Chapter 737

## (House Bill 13)

## AN ACT concerning

# Influence on Collective Bargaining – Prohibition on Use of Public Funds and Income Tax Addition Modification

FOR the purpose of prohibiting a unit of State, county, or municipal government from knowingly using certain funds to influence certain decisions of certain employees relating to collective bargaining; requiring an addition modification under the Maryland income tax for certain expenses to assist, promote, or deter collective bargaining; defining a certain term; providing for the application of certain provisions of this Act; and generally relating to influencing decisions of employees relating to collective bargaining.

## BY adding to

Article – Local Government Section 1–1314 Annotated Code of Maryland (2013 Volume and 2020 Supplement)

## BY adding to

Article – State Finance and Procurement Section 2–108 Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

## BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Tax – General
Section 10–204(a) and 10–305(a)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2016 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

#### BY adding to

Article - Tax - General
Section 10-204(m)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2016 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

## BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article - Tax - General
Section 10-305(d)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2016 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

### Article - Local Government

#### 1–1314.

- (A) A UNIT OF A COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT MAY NOT KNOWINGLY USE PUBLIC FUNDS TO INFLUENCE THE DECISIONS OF COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES TO:
- (1) SUPPORT OR OPPOSE AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTS OR SEEKS TO REPRESENT THE EMPLOYEES OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPALITY; OR
  - (2) BECOME A MEMBER OF AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION.
- (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO AN ACTIVITY PERFORMED OR AN EXPENSE INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH:
- (1) ADDRESSING A GRIEVANCE OR NEGOTIATING OR ADMINISTERING A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT;
- (2) ALLOWING AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION OR A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION ACCESS TO AND USE OF A COUNTY'S OR MUNICIPALITY'S FACILITIES OR PROPERTIES;
- (3) PERFORMING AN ACTIVITY REQUIRED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW OR A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT;
- (4) NEGOTIATING, ENTERING INTO, OR CARRYING OUT A VOLUNTARY RECOGNITION AGREEMENT WITH AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION; OR
- (5) PAYING WAGES TO A REPRESENTED EMPLOYEE WHILE THE EMPLOYEE IS PERFORMING DUTIES IF THE PAYMENT IS PERMITTED UNDER A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT.

#### **Article - State Finance and Procurement**

#### 2–108.

(A) A UNIT OF STATE GOVERNMENT MAY NOT KNOWINGLY USE PUBLIC FUNDS TO INFLUENCE THE DECISIONS OF STATE EMPLOYEES TO:

- (1) SUPPORT OR OPPOSE AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTS OR SEEKS TO REPRESENT THE EMPLOYEES OF THE UNIT OF STATE GOVERNMENT; OR
  - (2) BECOME A MEMBER OF AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION.
- (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO AN ACTIVITY PERFORMED OR TO AN EXPENSE INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH:
- (1) ADDRESSING A GRIEVANCE OR NEGOTIATING OR ADMINISTERING A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT;
- (2) ALLOWING AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION OR A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION ACCESS TO AND USE OF STATE FACILITIES OR PROPERTIES;
- (3) PERFORMING AN ACTIVITY REQUIRED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW OR A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT;
- (4) NEGOTIATING, ENTERING INTO, OR CARRYING OUT A VOLUNTARY RECOGNITION AGREEMENT WITH AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION; OR
- (5) PAYING WAGES TO A REPRESENTED EMPLOYEE WHILE THE EMPLOYEE IS PERFORMING DUTIES IF THE PAYMENT IS PERMITTED UNDER A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

#### Article - Tax - General

<del>10-204.</del>

- (a) To the extent excluded from federal adjusted gross income, the amounts under this section are added to the federal adjusted gross income of a resident to determine Maryland adjusted gross income.
- (M) (1) (I) IN THIS SUBSECTION, "ASSIST, PROMOTE, OR DETER COLLECTIVE BARGAINING" MEANS ANY ATTEMPT BY A TAXPAYER TO INFLUENCE THE DECISIONS OF THE TAXPAYER'S EMPLOYEES TO:
- 1. SUPPORT OR OPPOSE AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION THAT REPRESENTS OR SEEKS TO REPRESENT THE EMPLOYEES OF THE TAXPAYER; OR

- 2. BECOME A MEMBER OF AN EMPLOYEE
- ORGANIZATION.
- (H) "ASSIST, PROMOTE, OR DETER COLLECTIVE BARGAINING"

  DOES NOT INCLUDE:
- 1. ADDRESSING A GRIEVANCE OR NEGOTIATING OR ADMINISTERING A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT:
- 2. ALLOWING AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION OR A REPRESENTATIVE OF AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION ACCESS TO AND USE OF THE TAXPAYER'S FACILITIES OR PROPERTIES;
- 3. PERFORMING AN ACTIVITY REQUIRED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW OR A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT:
- 4. NEGOTIATING, ENTERING INTO, OR CARRYING OUT A
  VOLUNTARY RECOGNITION AGREEMENT WITH AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION: OR
- 5. PAYING WAGES TO A REPRESENTED EMPLOYEE WHILE THE EMPLOYEE IS PERFORMING DUTIES IF THE PAYMENT IS PERMITTED UNDER A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT.
- (2) THE ADDITION UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION INCLUDES ANY AMOUNT EXPENDED DURING THE TAXABLE YEAR TO ASSIST, PROMOTE, OR DETER COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

#### 10 - 305.

- (a) To the extent excluded from federal taxable income, the amounts under this section are added to the federal taxable income of a corporation to determine Maryland modified income.
- (d) The addition under subsection (a) of this section includes the additions required for an individual under:
- (1) § 10-204(b) of this title (Dividends and interest from another state or local obligation):
  - (2) § 10–204(c)(2) of this title (Federal tax-exempt income);
  - (3) § 10–204(e) of this title (Oil percentage depletion allowance);

- (4) § 10–204(i) of this title (Deduction for qualified production activities income);
- (5) § 10-204(j) of this title (Deduction for costs for security clearance administrative expenses and construction and equipment costs incurred to construct or renovate a sensitive compartmented information facility); [and]
- (6) § 10–204(l) of this title (Deduction for donations to qualified permanent endowment funds); AND
- (7) § 10–204(M) OF THIS TITLE (DEDUCTION FOR EXPENSES TO ASSIST, PROMOTE, OR DETER COLLECTIVE BARGAINING).

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020.

SECTION 4. 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2021.

Enacted under Article II, § 17(c) of the Maryland Constitution, May 30, 2021.