

Chapter 615

(Senate Bill 83)

AN ACT concerning

Utility Regulation – Consideration of Climate and Labor

FOR the purpose of requiring the Secretary of the Environment to prepare a certain recommendation in connection with certain issues considered by the Public Service Commission; requiring the Secretary of Natural Resources to incorporate an evaluation of the impact of certain electric power plants on climate change into the Power Plant Research Program; expanding the required components of the research program; requiring the Commission to consider the maintenance of fair and stable labor standards for affected workers and the protection of the global climate in supervising and regulating certain public service companies; ~~requiring each gas company and electric company to submit certain employment information to the Commission on or before a certain date each year; requiring the Commission to submit certain information to the General Assembly on or before a certain date each year;~~ requiring the Commission to consider, before taking final action on a certain application, the effects of climate change on the operation of certain structures, the impact of certain generation stations on statewide greenhouse gas emissions, and the consistency of the application with the State's climate commitments; making stylistic changes; and generally relating to the consideration of climate change and labor in the regulation of utilities in the State.

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 Article – Environment
 Section 2–405(a)
 Annotated Code of Maryland
 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 Article – Natural Resources
 Section 3–303
 Annotated Code of Maryland
 (2018 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
 Article – Public Utilities
 Section 2–113 and 7–207(e)
 Annotated Code of Maryland
 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)

~~BY adding to
 Article – Public Utilities
 Section 7–108~~

~~Annotated Code of Maryland
(2020 Replacement Volume and 2020 Supplement)~~

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Environment

2–405.

(a) (1) **(I)** Whenever the Public Service Commission notifies the Secretary of an application for a certificate of public convenience and necessity under § 7–207 of the Public Utilities Article, the Secretary shall prepare a recommendation in connection with the permit or registration required by this subtitle **AND THE ISSUES THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION MUST CONSIDER UNDER § 7–207 OF THE PUBLIC UTILITIES ARTICLE RELATING TO CLIMATE CHANGE.**

(II) The recommendation shall be presented at the hearing required by § 7–207 of the Public Utilities Article.

(2) The recommendation shall identify the requirements of all applicable federal and State environmental laws and standards and shall recommend and evaluate various methods and conditions for compliance.

(3) If a person files an application for an operating permit under this subtitle simultaneously with an application for a certificate, the Department shall consolidate its procedures for the issuance of the operating permit with the Public Service Commission's proceedings for issuance of the certificate and shall issue the operating permit simultaneously with the certificate unless consolidation would be inconsistent with the procedures set forth in the federal Clean Air Act.

(4) The Department shall incorporate into the initial operating permit the conditions of the certificate which relate to air quality control.

Article – Natural Resources

3–303.

(a) (1) The Secretary, in consultation with the Director of the Maryland Energy Administration and in cooperation with the Secretaries of the Environment, Agriculture, [and] Commerce, and [the Director of] Planning and electric company representatives shall implement a continuing research program for electric power plant site evaluation [and], related environmental and land use considerations, **AND THE EVALUATION OF THE IMPACT OF ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS ON CLIMATE CHANGE.**

(2) (i) The Secretary shall seek from additional sources recommendations for related research to be included in the program.

(ii) The additional sources shall include appropriate federal and State agencies, electric companies and technical, scientific, or educational institutions or organizations.

(3) (i) The Secretary, in consultation with the Director of the Maryland Energy Administration, shall institute effective procedures for coordinating environmental research assignments to prevent dissipation of money, time, and effort.

(ii) To this end, the State's electric companies shall be reimbursed from the Fund for environmental research specifically required to satisfy application and permit requirements for any federal, State, or local regulatory agencies, if the electric company has requested reimbursement in advance and furnishes an outline of the program and its estimated cost so that the Secretary can budget it in advance.

(b) The program shall include:

(1) General biological and ecological baseline studies, including, but not limited to, appropriate environmental studies of the biology, physics, and chemistry of the Chesapeake Bay and tributaries; sediment and biological surveys to determine and identify essential marine organism nursery areas of the State's waters, including the Chesapeake Bay and tributaries; epibenthos; bottom species; crab; finfish and human use studies;

(2) Research to assist prediction, including but not limited to experimental research, field and laboratory, and the development and provision for physical, mathematical, and biological modeling tools to assist in determining and evaluating the effects of variation of natural waters resulting from electric generating plant operations including changes in temperature, oxygen levels, salinity, biocides, radionuclides, and "heavy" metals. This research also includes collection and organization of relevant information and data necessary to operate physical, mathematical, and biological modeling tools;

(3) Provisions for monitoring operations of electric power facilities located in the State. These provisions include but are not limited to a determination of actual distribution and effect of temperature, salinity, oxygen, radionuclides, "heavy" metals, and biological effects; radiological; "heavy" metals and biocide effects; recreational and commercial fishing gains and losses; and human health and welfare effects;

(4) Research and investigations relating to effects on air resources of electric power plants and effects of air pollutants from power plants on public health and welfare, vegetation, animals, materials, and esthetic values, including baseline studies, predictive modeling, and monitoring of the air mass at sites of proposed or operating electric generating stations, evaluation of new or improved methods for minimizing air pollution

from power plants and other matters pertaining to the effect of power plants on the air environment;

(5) An environmental evaluation of electric power plant sites proposed for future development and expansion and their relationship to the waters and air of the State;

(6) An evaluation of the environmental effects of new electric power generation technologies and extraordinary systems related to power plants designed to minimize environmental effects;

(7) Determining the potential for constructive uses of waste energy to be released at proposed electric plant sites;

(8) Analysis of the socioeconomic impact of electric power generation facilities on the land uses of the State; [and]

(9) An evaluation of the pollinator benefits that would occur under a pollinator–friendly vegetation management standard or pollinator habitat plan implemented on land:

(i) On which a proposed or an existing ground–mounted solar generation facility is located; and

(ii) That does not include land that is adjacent to the land on which the solar generation facility is located; **AND**

(10) AN EVALUATION OF:

(I) THE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS AND CLIMATE EFFECTS OF DIFFERENT ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION TECHNOLOGIES BASED ON THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION RECOGNIZED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE; AND

(II) WHETHER THE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS AND CLIMATE EFFECTS OF ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION TECHNOLOGIES ARE CONSISTENT WITH THE STATE’S CLIMATE COMMITMENTS FOR REDUCING STATEWIDE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS, INCLUDING THOSE SPECIFIED IN TITLE 2, SUBTITLE 12 OF THE ENVIRONMENT ARTICLE.

Article – Public Utilities

2–113.

(a) (1) The Commission shall:

(i) supervise and regulate the public service companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission to:

- 1. ensure their operation in the interest of the public; and
- 2. promote adequate, economical, and efficient delivery of utility services in the State without unjust discrimination; and

(ii) enforce compliance with the requirements of law by public service companies, including requirements with respect to financial condition, capitalization, franchises, plant, manner of operation, rates, and service.

(2) In supervising and regulating public service companies, the Commission shall consider:

(I) the public safety[.];

(II) the economy of the State[.];

(III) THE MAINTENANCE OF FAIR AND STABLE LABOR STANDARDS FOR AFFECTED WORKERS;

(IV) the conservation of natural resources[, and];

(V) the preservation of environmental quality, INCLUDING PROTECTION OF THE GLOBAL CLIMATE FROM CONTINUED SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM WARMING BASED ON THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION RECOGNIZED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE; AND

(VI) THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE STATE'S CLIMATE COMMITMENTS FOR REDUCING STATEWIDE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS, INCLUDING THOSE SPECIFIED IN TITLE 2, SUBTITLE 12 OF THE ENVIRONMENT ARTICLE.

(b) The powers and duties listed in this title do not limit the scope of the general powers and duties of the Commission provided for by this division.

~~7-108.~~

~~(A) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 31 EACH YEAR, EACH GAS COMPANY AND ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL SUBMIT TO THE COMMISSION INFORMATION FOR THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR RELATED TO CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKER WAGE AND BENEFIT INFORMATION RELATED TO CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION AND INFRASTRUCTURE REPAIR PROJECTS PERFORMED BY CONTRACTORS OR SUBCONTRACTORS, INCLUDING:~~

~~(1) THE TRADE CLASSIFICATION FOR EACH CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKER;~~

~~(2) FOR EACH TRADE CLASSIFICATION:~~

~~(I) THE NUMBER OF APPRENTICES WORKING ON THE PROJECT;~~

~~(II) THE HOURLY WAGE FOR EACH CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKER;~~

~~(III) THE FRINGE BENEFITS PROVIDED TO EACH CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKER;~~

~~(IV) THE HEALTH CARE BENEFITS PROVIDED TO EACH CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKER, INCLUDING THE COSTS OF THE HEALTH CARE BENEFITS;~~

~~(V) THE TOTAL HOURS OF WORK PERFORMED BY CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKERS EACH WEEK;~~

~~(VI) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FULL TIME CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKERS; AND~~

~~(VII) THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PART TIME CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKERS; AND~~

~~(3) FOR EACH CONTRACTED OUT CONSTRUCTION WORKER, WHETHER THE WORKER RESIDES IN THE STATE.~~

~~(B) ON OR BEFORE JUNE 1 EACH YEAR, THE COMMISSION SHALL SUBMIT THE INFORMATION PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.~~

7-207.

(e) The Commission shall take final action on an application for a certificate of public convenience and necessity only after due consideration of:

(1) the recommendation of the governing body of each county or municipal corporation in which any portion of the construction of the generating station, overhead transmission line, or qualified generator lead line is proposed to be located;

(2) the effect of the generating station, overhead transmission line, or qualified generator lead line on:

(i) the stability and reliability of the electric system;

(ii) economics;

(iii) esthetics;

(iv) historic sites;

(v) aviation safety as determined by the Maryland Aviation Administration and the administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration;

(vi) when applicable, air quality and water pollution; and

(vii) the availability of means for the required timely disposal of wastes produced by any generating station; [and]

(3) THE EFFECT OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON THE GENERATING STATION, OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION LINE, OR QUALIFIED GENERATOR LEAD LINE BASED ON THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION RECOGNIZED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE; AND

[(3)] (4) for a generating station:

(i) the consistency of the application with the comprehensive plan and zoning of each county or municipal corporation where any portion of the generating station is proposed to be located; [and]

(ii) the efforts to resolve any issues presented by a county or municipal corporation where any portion of the generating station is proposed to be located;

(III) THE IMPACT OF THE GENERATING STATION ON THE QUANTITY OF ANNUAL AND LONG-TERM STATEWIDE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS, MEASURED IN THE MANNER SPECIFIED IN § 2-1202 OF THE ENVIRONMENT ARTICLE AND BASED ON THE BEST AVAILABLE SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION RECOGNIZED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHANGE; AND

(IV) THE CONSISTENCY OF THE APPLICATION WITH THE STATE'S CLIMATE COMMITMENTS FOR REDUCING STATEWIDE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS, INCLUDING THOSE SPECIFIED IN TITLE 2, SUBTITLE 12 OF THE ENVIRONMENT ARTICLE.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2021.

Enacted under Article II, § 17(c) of the Maryland Constitution, May 30, 2021.