A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning

Health – Advance Care Planning and Advance Directives

FOR the purpose of requiring the Maryland Health Care Commission to coordinate the implementation of advance care planning programs in the State; requiring each health insurance carrier to offer electronic advance directives to its members and enrollees at certain times and make arrangements to receive certain notifications; authorizing a health insurance carrier to contract with an electronic advance directives service under certain circumstances; and generally relating to advance care planning and advance directives.

BY adding to
Article – Health – General
Section 19–145
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article – Insurance
Section 15–122.1
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2017 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Health – General

19–145.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.
A (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

(2) “Advance care planning” means a process through which an individual considers and documents in a formal manner the individual’s preferences for the receipt of health care, including through the use of an advance directive.

(3) “Advance directive” has the meaning stated in § 5–601 of this article.

(4) “Health system” means:

(I) A parent corporation of one or more hospitals and any entity affiliated with the parent corporation through ownership, governance, membership, or other means; or

(II) A hospital and any entity affiliated with the hospital through ownership, governance, membership, or other means.

B (1) The Commission shall coordinate the implementation of advance care planning programs in the State.

(2) The coordination provided by the Commission under this subsection shall include:

(I) Adoption and implementation of measures requiring that actions be taken by health systems and health care providers to encourage individuals to upload, create, update, and make accessible electronic advance care planning documents through:

1. The use of an electronic advance directive service recognized by the Commission under § 19–144 of this subtitle; and

2. Connection to the State-designated health information exchange; and

(II) Development and implementation of quality metrics for the adoption and use of processes and tools by health care systems and health care providers to facilitate advance care planning by individuals.
15–122.1.

(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

(2) “Advance directive” has the meaning stated in § 5–601 of the Health – General Article.

(3) (i) “Carrier” means:

1. an insurer;

2. a nonprofit health service plan;

3. a health maintenance organization; and

4. any other person that provides health benefit plans subject to regulation by the State.

(ii) “Carrier” does not include a managed care organization.

(b) A carrier shall provide the advance directive information sheet developed under § 5–615 of the Health – General Article:

(1) in the carrier’s member publications;

(2) if the carrier maintains a Web site on the Internet, on the carrier’s Web site; and

(3) at the request of a member.

(c) EACH CARRIER SHALL:

(1) OFFER ELECTRONIC ADVANCE DIRECTIVES TO ITS MEMBERS OR ENROLLEES DURING OPEN ENROLLMENT AND PERIODICALLY THEREAFTER; AND

(2) MAKE ARRANGEMENTS TO RECEIVE STATUS NOTIFICATIONS AS TO WHETHER MEMBERS OR ENROLLEES OF THE CARRIER HAVE COMPLETED OR UPDATED AN ADVANCE DIRECTIVE.

(d) A CARRIER MAY CONTRACT WITH AN ELECTRONIC ADVANCE DIRECTIVES SERVICE IF THE SERVICE:

(1) IS APPROVED BY THE MARYLAND HEALTH CARE COMMISSION; AND
MEETS THE TECHNOLOGY, SECURITY, AND PRIVACY STANDARDS SET BY THE MARYLAND HEALTH CARE COMMISSION.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

(a) On or before December 1, 2022, the Motor Vehicle Administration shall submit a report to the Senate Finance Committee and the House Health and Government Operations Committee, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, that provides an update on the status of implementing the requirements of § 12–303.1 of the Transportation Article relating to advance directives.

(b) The report required under this section shall include:

(1) a timeline for implementation of the requirements of § 12–303.1 of the Transportation Article;

(2) identification of any obstacles to implementation of the requirements; and

(3) measures being taken by the Motor Vehicle Administration to resolve any identified obstacles and implement the requirements of § 12–303.1 of the Transportation Article.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That § 15–122.1 of the Insurance Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, shall apply to all policies, contracts, and health benefit plans issued, delivered, or renewed in the State on or after June 1, 2022.

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2022.