

HOUSE BILL 296

D4

2lr1887
CF 2lr0482

By: **Delegate Crutchfield**

Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2022

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Interim and Temporary Protective Orders – Electronic Filing and Video**
3 **Conferencing Hearings**

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing a petitioner receiving medical treatment at a hospital or
5 an urgent care center to electronically file a petition for an interim protective order
6 or a temporary protective order while at the hospital or urgent care center; requiring
7 the court or District Court Commissioner to hold a hearing for an interim protective
8 order or a temporary protective order through video conferencing under certain
9 circumstances; and generally relating to protective orders.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11 Article – Family Law
12 Section 4–504 and 4–504.1
13 Annotated Code of Maryland
14 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
16 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Family Law

18 4–504.

19 (a) (1) A petitioner may seek relief from abuse by filing with a court, or with a
20 commissioner under the circumstances specified in § 4–504.1(a) of this subtitle, a petition
21 that alleges abuse of any person eligible for relief by the respondent.

22 (2) A petition may be filed under this subtitle if:

23 (i) the abuse is alleged to have occurred in the State; or

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (ii) the person eligible for relief is a resident of the State, regardless
2 of whether the abuse is alleged to have occurred in the State.

3 **(B) (1) A PETITIONER RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT AT A HOSPITAL**
4 **OR AN URGENT CARE CENTER MAY FILE ELECTRONICALLY A PETITION FOR AN**
5 **INTERIM PROTECTIVE ORDER OR A TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER WITH A**
6 **COMMISSIONER OR A COURT, RESPECTIVELY, WHILE AT THE HOSPITAL OR URGENT**
7 **CARE CENTER.**

8 **(2) A COMMISSIONER OR COURT THAT RECEIVES A PETITION**
9 **SUBMITTED ELECTRONICALLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBSECTION SHALL**
10 **HOLD A HEARING ON THE PETITION THROUGH THE USE OF VIDEO CONFERENCING.**

11 **(3) A HOSPITAL OR AN URGENT CARE CENTER MAY, BUT IS NOT**
12 **REQUIRED TO, ALLOW AN INDIVIDUAL TO FILE A PETITION ELECTRONICALLY OR**
13 **ATTEND A VIDEO CONFERENCE FOR AN INTERIM PROTECTIVE ORDER OR A**
14 **TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER WHILE THE INDIVIDUAL IS AT THE HOSPITAL OR**
15 **URGENT CARE CENTER.**

16 **[(b)] (C) (1) The petition shall:**

17 (i) be under oath; and

18 (ii) include any information known to the petitioner of:

19 1. the nature and extent of the abuse for which the relief is
20 being sought, including information known to the petitioner concerning previous injury
21 resulting from abuse by the respondent;

22 2. each previous action between the parties in any court;

23 3. each pending action between the parties in any court;

24 4. the whereabouts of the respondent, if known;

25 5. if financial relief is requested, information known to the
26 petitioner regarding the financial resources of the respondent; and

27 6. in a case of alleged child abuse or alleged abuse of a
28 vulnerable adult, the whereabouts of the child or vulnerable adult and any other
29 information relating to the abuse of the child or vulnerable adult.

30 (2) If the petition states that disclosure of the address of a person eligible
31 for relief would risk further abuse of a person eligible for relief, or reveal the confidential
32 address of a shelter for domestic violence victims, that address may be omitted from all
33 documents filed with a commissioner or filed with, or transferred to, a court. If disclosure

1 is necessary to determine jurisdiction or consider any venue issue, it shall be made orally
2 and in camera and may not be disclosed to the respondent.

3 [(c)] (D) The petitioner may not be required to pay a filing fee or costs for the
4 issuance or service of:

5 (1) an interim protective order;

6 (2) a temporary protective order;

7 (3) a final protective order; or

8 (4) a witness subpoena.

9 [(d)] (E) (1) If a petitioner has requested notification of the service of a
10 protective order, the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services shall:

11 (i) notify the petitioner of the service on the respondent of an
12 interim or a temporary protective order within one hour after a law enforcement officer
13 electronically notifies the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services of the
14 service; and

15 (ii) notify the petitioner of the service on the respondent of a final
16 protective order within one hour after knowledge of service of the order on the respondent.

17 (2) The Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services shall
18 develop a notification request form and procedures for notification under this subsection.

19 (3) The court clerk or Commissioner shall provide the notification request
20 form to a petitioner.

21 4-504.1.

22 (a) A petition under this subtitle may be filed with a commissioner when neither
23 the office of the clerk of the circuit court nor the Office of the District Court Clerk is open
24 for business.

25 (b) If a petition is filed with a commissioner and the commissioner finds that there
26 are reasonable grounds to believe that the respondent has abused a person eligible for
27 relief, the commissioner may issue an interim protective order to protect a person eligible
28 for relief.

29 (c) An interim protective order may:

30 (1) order the respondent to refrain from further abuse or threats of abuse
31 of a person eligible for relief;

1 (2) order the respondent to refrain from contacting, attempting to contact,
2 or harassing a person eligible for relief;

3 (3) order the respondent to refrain from entering the residence of a person
4 eligible for relief;

5 (4) if a person eligible for relief and the respondent are residing together
6 at the time of the alleged abuse:

7 (i) order the respondent to vacate the home immediately;

8 (ii) award to a person eligible for relief custody of any child of the
9 person eligible for relief and respondent then residing in the home; and

10 (iii) subject to the limits as to a nonspouse specified in §
11 4-505(a)(2)(iv) of this subtitle, award temporary use and possession of the home to the
12 person eligible for relief;

13 (5) in a case alleging abuse of a child, award temporary custody of a minor
14 child of the respondent and a person eligible for relief;

15 (6) in a case alleging abuse of a vulnerable adult, subject to the limits as to
16 a nonspouse specified in § 4-505(a)(2)(iv) of this subtitle, award temporary use and
17 possession of the home to an adult living in the home;

18 (7) order the respondent to remain away from the place of employment,
19 school, or temporary residence of a person eligible for relief;

20 (8) order the respondent to remain away from the residence of any family
21 member of a person eligible for relief; or

22 (9) award temporary possession of any pet of the person eligible for relief
23 or the respondent.

24 (d) If the commissioner awards temporary custody of a minor child under
25 subsection (c)(4)(ii) or (5) of this section, the commissioner may order a law enforcement
26 officer to use all reasonable and necessary force to return the minor child to the custodial
27 parent after service of the interim protective order.

28 (e) (1) (i) An interim protective order shall state the date, time, and
29 location for the temporary protective order hearing and a tentative date, time, and location
30 for a final protective order hearing.

31 (ii) Except as provided in subsection (h) of this section, or unless the
32 judge continues the hearing for good cause, a temporary protective order hearing shall be
33 held on the first or second day on which a District Court judge is sitting after issuance of
34 the interim protective order.

1 **(III) IF A COMMISSIONER GRANTED AN INTERIM PROTECTIVE**
2 **ORDER IN A HEARING HELD THROUGH THE USE OF VIDEO CONFERENCING IN**
3 **ACCORDANCE WITH § 4-504(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE COURT SHALL HOLD THE**
4 **TEMPORARY PROTECTIVE ORDER HEARING THROUGH THE USE OF VIDEO**
5 **CONFERENCING AT THE REQUEST OF THE PETITIONER.**

6 (2) An interim protective order shall include in at least 10-point bold type:

7 (i) notice to the respondent that:

8 1. the respondent must give the court written notice of each
9 change of address;

10 2. if the respondent fails to appear at the temporary
11 protective order hearing or any later hearing, the respondent may be served with any orders
12 or notices in the case by first-class mail at the respondent's last known address;

13 3. the date, time, and location of the final protective order
14 hearing is tentative only, and subject to change; and

15 4. if the respondent does not attend the temporary protective
16 order hearing, the respondent may call the Office of the Clerk of the District Court at the
17 number provided in the order to find out the actual date, time, and location of any final
18 protective order hearing;

19 (ii) a statement of all possible forms and duration of relief that a
20 temporary protective order or final protective order may contain;

21 (iii) notice to the petitioner and respondent that, at the hearing, a
22 judge may issue a temporary protective order that grants any or all of the relief requested
23 in the petition or may deny the petition, whether or not the respondent is in court;

24 (iv) a warning to the respondent that violation of an interim
25 protective order is a crime and that a law enforcement officer shall arrest the respondent,
26 with or without a warrant, and take the respondent into custody if the officer has probable
27 cause to believe that the respondent has violated any provision of the interim protective
28 order; and

29 (v) the phone number of the Office of the District Court Clerk.

30 (f) Whenever a commissioner issues an interim protective order, the
31 commissioner shall:

32 (1) immediately forward a copy of the petition and interim protective order
33 to the appropriate law enforcement agency for service on the respondent; and

1 (2) before the hearing scheduled in the interim protective order, transfer
2 the case file and the return of service, if any, to the Office of the District Court Clerk.

3 (g) A law enforcement officer shall:

4 (1) immediately on receipt of a petition and interim protective order, serve
5 them on the respondent named in the order;

6 (2) immediately after service, make a return of service to the
7 commissioner's office or, if the Office of the District Court Clerk is open for business, to the
8 Clerk; and

9 (3) within two hours after service of the order on the respondent,
10 electronically notify the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services of the
11 service.

12 (h) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an interim protective
13 order shall be effective until the earlier of:

14 (i) the temporary protective order hearing under § 4-505 of this
15 subtitle; or

16 (ii) the end of the second business day the Office of the Clerk of the
17 District Court is open following the issuance of an interim protective order.

18 (2) If the court is closed on the day on which the interim protective order is
19 due to expire, the interim protective order shall be effective until the next day on which the
20 court is open, at which time the court shall hold a temporary protective order hearing.

21 (i) A decision of a commissioner to grant or deny relief under this section is not
22 binding on, and does not affect any power granted to or duty imposed on, a judge of a circuit
23 court or the District Court under any law, including any power to grant or deny a petition
24 for a temporary protective order or final protective order.

25 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Maryland Judiciary shall
26 develop a method to receive electronically filed petitions and hold video conferencing
27 hearings for interim protective order petitions and temporary protective order petitions to
28 facilitate the implementation of Section 1 of this Act.

29 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
30 October 1, 2022.