A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning

Health – Disclosure of Medical Records – Penalty

FOR the purpose of altering the penalty for the knowing refusal by a health care provider
to disclose a medical record within a certain time; altering the definition of “medical
record” to include certain electronic data or information; and generally relating to
the disclosure of medical records.

BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
Article – Health – General
Section 4–301(a)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article – Health – General
Section 4–301(j) and 4–309(a)
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Health – General

4–301.

(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(j) (1) “Medical record” means any ELECTRONIC, oral, written, or other
transmission in any form or medium of DATA OR information that:
(i) Is entered in the record of a patient or recipient;

(ii) Identifies or can readily be associated with the identity of a patient or recipient; and

(iii) Relates IN ANY WAY to the health care of the patient or recipient.

(2) “Medical record” includes any:

(i) Documentation of disclosures of a medical record to any person who is not an employee, agent, or consultant of the health care provider;

(ii) File or record maintained under § 12–403(c)(13) of the Health Occupations Article by a pharmacy of a prescription order for drugs, medicines, or devices that identifies or may be readily associated with the identity of a patient;

(iii) Documentation of an examination of a patient regardless of who:

1. Requested the examination; or

2. Is making payment for the examination; [and]

(iv) File or record received from another health care provider that:

1. Relates to the health care of a patient or recipient received from that health care provider; and

2. Identifies or can readily be associated with the identity of the patient or recipient; AND

(V) DATA OR INFORMATION RELATING TO ANY ELECTRONIC, ORAL, WRITTEN, OR OTHER TRANSMISSION REGARDING THE HEALTH CARE OF A PATIENT OR RECIPIENT:

1. REGARDLESS OF HOW OR BY WHOM THE DATA OR INFORMATION:

A. WAS INITIALLY CREATED; OR

B. IS MAINTAINED OR STORED; AND

2. MAINTAINED FOR AUDITING PURPOSES, INCLUDING BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS.

4–309.
(a) [If a] A health care provider WHO knowingly refuses to disclose a medical record within a reasonable time but no more than 21 working days after the date a person in interest requests the disclosure[, the health care provider is liable] MAY BE SUBJECT TO A CIVIL PENALTY for actual damages OR $1,000, WHICHEVER IS GREATER.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect October 1, 2022.