

HOUSE BILL 926

R4

2lr2954
CF SB 697

By: **Delegate Valderrama**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2022

Assigned to: Economic Matters

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Vehicle Laws – Mechanical Repair Contracts – Insurance Reserves**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring an insurance policy of an obligor under a mechanical repair
4 contract to provide certain coverage for contract nonperformance; authorizing
5 certain insurance reserves for mechanical repair contracts to be maintained with
6 certain risk retention groups; and generally relating to insurance reserves
7 maintained by obligors under a mechanical repair contract.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

9 Article – Transportation

10 Section 15–311.2

11 Annotated Code of Maryland

12 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

13 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
14 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

15 **Article – Transportation**

16 15–311.2.

17 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

18 (2) “Agent” means a business entity that is authorized by an obligor or a
19 licensed vehicle dealer to sell a mechanical repair contract.

20 (3) (i) “Mechanical repair contract” means any agreement or contract
21 sold by a licensed vehicle dealer, an obligor, or an agent under which the obligor agrees to
22 perform over a fixed period of time, for a specific duration, and for a specific identifiable
23 price, provided that the purchase of the contract is optional to the purchaser, any of the
24 following services:

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 1. The repair, replacement, or maintenance of a motor
2 vehicle, or the indemnification for the repair, replacement, or maintenance of a motor
3 vehicle, for the operational or structural failure of the motor vehicle due to a defect in
4 materials, workmanship, or normal wear and tear, with or without additional provisions
5 for incidental payment of indemnity for services including towing, rental and emergency
6 road service, and road hazard protection;

7 2. The repair, replacement, or maintenance of a motor
8 vehicle for the operational or structural failure of one or more parts or systems of the motor
9 vehicle brought about by the failure of an additive product to perform as represented;

10 3. The repair or replacement of tires or wheels on a motor
11 vehicle damaged as a result of coming into contact with road hazards, including potholes,
12 rocks, wood debris, metal parts, glass, plastic, curbs, or composite scraps;

13 4. The removal and repair of dents, dings, or creases on a
14 motor vehicle using the process of paintless dent removal;

15 5. The repair of chips or cracks in, or the replacement of,
16 motor vehicle windshields as a result of damage caused by road hazards;

17 6. The replacement of a motor vehicle key or key fob if the
18 key or key fob becomes inoperable or is lost or stolen; or

19 7. Other services or products that may be approved by the
20 Insurance Commissioner if consistent with the provisions of this section.

21 (ii) “Mechanical repair contract” includes extended warranties and
22 extended service contracts.

23 (iii) “Mechanical repair contract” does not include:

24 1. Warranties under the Magnuson–Moss Warranty Act, 15
25 U.S.C. § 2301, et seq.;

26 2. Contracts or agreements for regular maintenance only; or

27 3. An agreement between a motor club, as defined in §
28 26–101 of the Insurance Article, and a member or subscriber of the motor club.

29 (4) (i) “Obligor” means the person specified in a mechanical repair
30 contract that is contractually obligated to perform the services set forth in the mechanical
31 repair contract.

32 (ii) “Obligor” does not include an insurer that provides insurance
33 coverage in accordance with subsection (b) of this section.

1 (b) (1) (i) An obligor under a mechanical repair contract shall maintain
2 adequate insurance reserves, as defined by the Insurance Commissioner, for each such
3 contract for the protection of the purchasing consumer.

4 (ii) A policy **OR POLICIES** of insurance providing coverage for all
5 obligations and liabilities incurred by an obligor under the terms of a mechanical repair
6 contract **OR, IN THE EVENT OF THE OBLIGOR'S NONPERFORMANCE, PROVIDING**
7 **PERFORMANCE OR PAYMENT ON BEHALF OF THE OBLIGOR FOR ALL COVERED**
8 **CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS INCURRED BY AN OBLIGOR UNDER A MECHANICAL**
9 **REPAIR CONTRACT** shall constitute adequate insurance reserves.

10 (2) The reserves shall be maintained with [an]:

11 (I) **AN** insurer authorized to do business in Maryland on an
12 admitted or surplus lines basis; **OR**

13 (II) **A RISK RETENTION GROUP, AS DEFINED IN § 25-101 OF THE**
14 **INSURANCE ARTICLE, IF THAT RISK RETENTION GROUP IS:**

15 1. **IN FULL COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW;**

16 2. **IN GOOD STANDING IN ITS DOMICILIARY**
17 **JURISDICTION; AND**

18 3. **PROPERLY REGISTERED UNDER STATE LAW.**

19 (3) A purchaser of a mechanical repair contract shall be entitled to make a
20 direct claim against the insurer **OR RISK RETENTION GROUP** issuing a policy **OR**
21 **POLICIES** of insurance under this subsection upon failure of the obligor to pay any claim
22 or make any refund or consideration due within 60 days after the proof is filed with the
23 obligor.

24 (4) (i) At least 45 days before selling a mechanical repair contract, the
25 obligor shall file the contract with the Insurance Commissioner along with evidence that
26 the obligor maintains adequate insurance reserves as required under this section.

27 (ii) Except as provided in subparagraphs (iv) through (vii) of this
28 paragraph, a filing required under this subsection is not subject to the approval of the
29 Insurance Commissioner.

30 (iii) An obligor that is required to file a mechanical repair contract
31 under this subsection shall pay a filing fee as provided in § 2-112(a)(10) of the Insurance
32 Article.

1 (iv) The Commissioner may investigate and determine whether a
2 mechanical repair contract filed under this paragraph is in compliance with this section.

3 (v) If, after a hearing, the Commissioner finds that a mechanical
4 repair contract is not in compliance with this section, the Commissioner shall issue an order
5 that requires that use of the mechanical repair contract be discontinued after a date
6 specified in the order.

7 (vi) Pending a hearing, the Commissioner may issue an order that
8 suspends use of a mechanical repair contract filed by an obligor if the Commissioner has
9 reasonable cause to believe that:

10 1. The mechanical repair contract is in violation of this
11 section;

12 2. Unless the order of suspension is issued, purchasers of the
13 mechanical repair contract will suffer irreparable harm;

14 3. The harm that purchasers of the mechanical repair
15 contract will suffer in the absence of the order of suspension outweighs the harm that the
16 obligor would suffer if the order of suspension were issued; and

17 4. The order of suspension will not cause substantial harm to
18 the public.

19 (vii) Unless the obligor waives a hearing, the Commissioner:

20 1. Shall hold a hearing within 15 business days after issuing
21 the order of suspension; and

22 2. Within 15 business days after the conclusion of the
23 hearing, shall make a determination and issue an order as to whether the mechanical
24 repair contract should be disapproved.

25 (c) (1) An obligor shall register with the Insurance Commissioner each year.

26 (2) As part of registration, an obligor shall provide the following
27 information for registration with the Commissioner:

28 (i) The name, corporate address, and telephone number of the
29 obligor;

30 (ii) The name, address, and telephone number of an individual
31 designated to receive correspondence on behalf of the obligor; and

32 (iii) The name and address of a designated agent authorized to accept
33 service on behalf of the obligor in the State.

1 (3) An obligor shall notify the Commissioner within 30 days of any change
2 to the registration information required under this subsection.

3 (4) An obligor that is required to register under this section shall pay an
4 annual registration fee as provided in § 2–112(a)(12) of the Insurance Article.

5 (5) (i) Only a licensed vehicle dealer, an agent, or a registered obligor,
6 or an employee of a licensed vehicle dealer, an agent, or a registered obligor may offer, sell,
7 or negotiate a mechanical repair contract.

8 (ii) An obligor or a licensed vehicle dealer is liable for the actions of
9 its agent when the agent is offering or selling a mechanical repair contract on behalf of the
10 obligor or vehicle dealer.

11 (iii) The Commissioner may pursue an action against a person that
12 violates this paragraph.

13 (6) Subject to paragraph (7) of this subsection, the Commissioner shall
14 register each obligor that meets the requirements of this section.

15 (7) The Commissioner may deny a registration to an applicant or refuse to
16 renew, suspend, or revoke the registration of a registrant, after notice and an opportunity
17 for a hearing under §§ 2–210 through 2–214 of the Insurance Article, if the applicant or
18 registrant, or an officer, director, or employee of the applicant or registrant:

19 (i) Makes a material misstatement or misrepresentation in an
20 application for registration;

21 (ii) Fraudulently or deceptively obtains or attempts to obtain a
22 registration for the applicant, the registrant, or another person;

23 (iii) Has been convicted of a felony or of a misdemeanor involving
24 moral turpitude in connection with the sale, solicitation, negotiation, or administration of
25 a mechanical repair contract;

26 (iv) Commits fraud or engages in illegal or dishonest activities in
27 connection with the administration of a mechanical repair contract; or

28 (v) Has violated any provision of this section or a regulation adopted
29 under this section.

30 (8) Instead of, or in addition to, suspending or revoking a registration, the
31 Commissioner may impose on the registrant a civil penalty of:

32 (i) Not less than \$100 but not exceeding \$1,000 for each violation of
33 this section; and

1 (ii) Not less than \$100 but not exceeding \$5,000 for each violation of
2 this section committed by an agent or the agent's employee while offering or selling a
3 mechanical repair contract on behalf of the registrant.

4 (d) (1) An obligor or a licensed vehicle dealer that uses an agent to sell a
5 mechanical repair contract shall:

6 (i) Maintain a list of its agents; and

7 (ii) Make the list available to the Insurance Commissioner on
8 request.

9 (2) An agent shall:

10 (i) Maintain a list containing the names of each employee who is
11 authorized to sell a mechanical repair contract; and

12 (ii) On request, provide the list to its obligor or licensed vehicle
13 dealer within 10 business days from receipt of the request.

14 (3) A list maintained under this subsection may be stored in an electronic
15 format.

16 (e) A mechanical repair contract shall be offered in addition to any express
17 warranty originally included as part of the contract for sale of a new motor vehicle.

18 (f) A mechanical repair contract shall clearly and conspicuously set forth the date
19 when the warranty begins.

20 (g) A mechanical repair contract shall clearly and conspicuously set forth the date
21 or the odometer reading at which the warranty expires and the name and address of the
22 insurer issuing the policy of insurance as described in subsection (b) of this section.

23 (h) The repair of a malfunction or defect covered under a mechanical repair
24 contract shall include the cost of the teardown and diagnosing the malfunction or defect.

25 (i) The provisions of the Maryland Consumer Products Guaranty Act, Title 14,
26 Subtitle 4 of the Commercial Law Article, apply to a mechanical repair contract sold in the
27 State.

28 (j) The provisions of this section do not apply to mechanical repair contracts
29 issued by the motor vehicle manufacturer or the distributor or a wholly owned subsidiary
30 of the manufacturer or the distributor as defined in § 15–201 of this title.

31 (k) Notwithstanding subsection (j) of this section, licensed vehicle dealers and
32 obligors who sell mechanical repair contracts shall have the same obligations as a seller

1 under § 2–314 of the Commercial Law Article.

2 (l) A person that sells a mechanical repair contract may not, directly or indirectly,
3 make a false, deceptive, or misleading statement with respect to:

4 (1) The person’s affiliation with a motor vehicle manufacturer,
5 manufacturer’s subsidiary, distributor, factory branch, or dealer;

6 (2) The person’s possession of information regarding the manufacturer’s
7 original equipment warranty for a motor vehicle;

8 (3) The expiration of a manufacturer’s original equipment warranty for a
9 motor vehicle; or

10 (4) A requirement that a motor vehicle owner register for a new mechanical
11 repair contract with the person in order to maintain coverage under the owner’s current
12 mechanical repair contract or the manufacturer’s original equipment warranty.

13 (m) Except as expressly provided under this section, an obligor that complies with
14 this section is not required to comply with any other provisions of the Insurance Article.

15 (n) Unless specifically described in subsection (a)(3) of this section, a mechanical
16 repair contract may not provide indemnification for a loss caused by collision or by perils
17 that are commonly covered by comprehensive or collision provisions of a motor vehicle
18 insurance policy.

19 (o) In addition to any applicable disclosures required by the Maryland Consumer
20 Products Guaranty Act, (Title 14, Subtitle 4 of the Commercial Law Article), a mechanical
21 repair contract shall include the following disclosures:

22 (1) The name, corporate address, and telephone number of the obligor and
23 the mechanical repair contract seller; and

24 (2) The right of the purchaser of the mechanical repair contract to make a
25 direct claim against the insurer **OR RISK RETENTION GROUP** issuing a policy **OR**
26 **POLICIES** of insurance as provided in subsection (b)(3) of this section.

27 (p) A person convicted of a violation of subsection (c)(5) of this section:

28 (1) Is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or a fine not exceeding
29 \$5,000 or both; and

30 (2) May be required to pay restitution.

31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
32 October 1, 2022.