HOUSE BILL 1013

By: Delegate Wilkins
Introduced and read first time: February 10, 2022
Assigned to: Appropriations

A BILL ENTITLED

AN ACT concerning

Public Safety – Safer Communities Fund and Task Force – Establishment

FOR the purpose of establishing the Safer Communities Fund as a special, nonlapsing fund to provide grant assistance to local governments for investments in noncarceral safety; establishing the Safer Communities Task Force to promote noncarceral strategies for safety; and generally relating to the Safer Communities Fund and the Safer Communities Task Force.

BY adding to
Article – Public Safety
Section 4–1601 through 4–1604 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 16. Safer Communities Fund”
Annotated Code of Maryland
(2018 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Public Safety

Subtitle 16. Safer Communities Fund.

4–1601.

(A) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

(B) “EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR” means the EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNOR’S OFFICE OF CRIME PREVENTION, YOUTH, AND VICTIM SERVICES.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.
[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.
(C) “Fund” means the Safer Communities Fund.

4–1602.

(A) There is a Safer Communities Fund.

(B) The purpose of the Fund is to provide grant assistance to local governments to promote robust and holistic investments in noncarceral safety.

(C) The Executive Director shall administer the Fund.

(D) (1) The Fund is a special, nonlapsing fund that is not subject to reversion under § 7–302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article.

(2) The Treasurer shall hold the Fund separately, and the Comptroller shall account for the Fund.

(E) The Fund consists of:

(1) money appropriated in the State budget to the Fund; and

(2) any other money from any other source accepted for the benefit of the Fund.

(F) The Fund may be used to support:

(1) mental health response crisis teams;

(2) safety infrastructure, including lighting;

(3) pilot programs that shift the response to low–level crimes or noncriminal incidences from police; and

(4) other programs aimed at preventing a police response to low–level crimes and noncriminal incidences.

(G) The Fund may not be used to increase the size of a police force or increase the use of police or surveillance of communities.

4–1603.
(A) EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT THAT APPLIES FOR A GRANT FROM THE FUND SHALL APPOINT A SAFER COMMUNITIES ADVISORY BOARD.

(B) THE ADVISORY BOARD SHALL INCLUDE INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE DIRECTLY IMPACTED BY CRIMINAL AND LEGAL HARM AND REPRESENT THE DIVERSITY OF THE LOCAL JURISDICTION.

(C) THE ADVISORY BOARD SHALL ENGAGE THE PUBLIC, HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS, AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT RELATING TO THE FUNDING OF COMMUNITY SAFETY PROJECTS.

(D) BEFORE A LOCAL GOVERNMENT USES ANY GRANT FUNDS, THE ADVISORY BOARD SHALL HOLD A PUBLIC HEARING TO RECEIVE INPUT FROM THE COMMUNITY ON SPECIFIC USES FOR THE GRANT FUNDS.

4–1604.

ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31 EACH YEAR, EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT THAT RECEIVES GRANT FUNDS FROM THE FUND SHALL, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE SAFER COMMUNITIES ADVISORY BOARD OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT, SUBMIT TO THE GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF CRIME PREVENTION, YOUTH, AND VICTIM SERVICES A REPORT ON:

(1) HOW FUNDS ARE USED;

(2) GOALS RELATED TO THE FUND; AND

(3) OTHER METRICS DETERMINED AS RELEVANT TO THE FUND.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

(a) There is a Safer Communities Task Force.

(b) The Task Force consists of members selected by the Executive Director of the Governor's Office of Crime Prevention, Youth, and Victim Services, or the Executive Director's designee.

(c) The Task Force shall elect the chair of the Task Force from among its members by a majority vote at the first meeting.

(d) The Governor's Office of Crime Prevention, Youth, and Victim Services shall provide staff for the Task Force.

(e) A member of the Task Force:
(1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Task Force; but

(2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

(f) The Task force shall:

(1) study holistic, non–carceral approaches to community safety statewide, including across the State government and State agencies;

(2) research non–carceral strategies to increase safety; and

(3) make recommendations relating to non–carceral approaches to community safety, including recommendations to assist relevant local programs.

(g) On or before December 31, 2022, the Task Force shall report its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2022. Section 2 of this Act shall remain effective for a period of 1 year and 1 month and, at the end of July 31, 2023, Section 2 of this Act, with no further action required by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.