SENATE BILL 15

G1 2lr0529 (PRE–FILED) CF HB 340

By: Senator Jackson

Requested: September 22, 2021

Introduced and read first time: January 12, 2022

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

Committee Report: Favorable

Senate action: Adopted with floor amendments

Read second time: February 17, 2022

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

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Election Law - Campaign Finance - Enforcement

- 3 FOR the purpose of altering the statute of limitations for certain prosecutions related to 4 violations of State election laws; imposing certain restrictions related to candidacies, 5 political committee positions, and elected offices if a certain civil penalty has not 6 been paid; altering enforcement mechanisms related to violations of State campaign 7 finance laws, including the amount of certain civil penalties, and the manner for imposing certain penalties; prohibiting certain actions related to campaign finance 8 9 filings; establishing certain record retention requirements regarding the filing of 10 certain statements of contributions by persons providing compensation to a 11 regulated lobbyist; and generally relating to the enforcement of campaign finance 12 laws.
- 13 BY renumbering
- 14 Article Election Law
- Section 14–108 and 14–109, respectively
- to be Section 14–111 and 14–112, respectively
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 20 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 21 Section 5–106(h)
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 2 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments. 3 Article – Election Law 4 Section 13–332, 13–332.1, 13–333, 13–604.1(d), and 14–107(c) 5 Annotated Code of Maryland (2017 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 6 7 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, 8 Article – Election Law 9 Section 13–604.1(a) through (c) 10 Annotated Code of Maryland (2017 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 11 12 BY repealing Article – Election Law 13 14 Section 14–107(d) and (e) 15 Annotated Code of Maryland 16 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 17 BY adding to 18 Article – Election Law 19 Section 14–108, 14–109, and 14–110 20 Annotated Code of Maryland 21(2017 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 22 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, 23 Article – General Provisions 24Section 5-716(c) and (1) 25Annotated Code of Maryland 26(2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 27 BY adding to Article – General Provisions 2829 Section 5-716(l) and (n)Annotated Code of Maryland 30 31 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement) 32 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND. 33 That Section(s) 14–108 and 14–109, respectively, of Article – Election Law of the Annotated 34 Code of Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 14–111 and 14–112, respectively. 35 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read 36 as follows:

- 1 5–106.
- 2 (h) A prosecution SHALL BE INSTITUTED WITHIN 4 YEARS AFTER THE 3 OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED:
- 4 (1) [for] **FOR** the commission of or for the attempt to commit a 5 misdemeanor constituting a criminal offense under the State election laws; or
- 6 (2) **[to] TO** impose a civil fine for an offense arising under § 13–604, § 7 **13–604.1**, § 14–107, OR § 14–110 of the Election Law Article [shall be instituted within 8 3 years after the offense was committed].

9 Article – Election Law

- 10 13-332.
- 11 **(A)** An individual may not become a candidate for any public or party office in this State or become a treasurer for a campaign finance entity if, as to any campaign finance report due under § 13–304 of this subtitle from, or on behalf of, that individual during the preceding five calendar years:
- 15 (1) there exists a failure to file as specified in § 13–327 of this subtitle; or
- 16 (2) the individual has failed to pay a late filing fee that is due.
- (B) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BECOME A CANDIDATE FOR ANY PUBLIC OR PARTY OFFICE IN THIS STATE OR BECOME A TREASURER FOR A CAMPAIGN FINANCE ENTITY IF THE INDIVIDUAL HAS FAILED TO PAY ANY CIVIL PENALTY DUE UNDER § 13–604.1 OF THIS TITLE FROM, OR ON BEHALF OF, THE INDIVIDUAL DURING THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING 5 CALENDAR YEARS.
- 22 13-332.1.
- 23 (a) A candidate may not be issued a certificate of nomination under § 5–705 of this article if, on or before the deadline for declining the nomination specified under § 5–801(b) of this article, the candidate has failed to:
- 26 (1) file a campaign finance report, an affidavit, or an amended campaign finance report that is due under this subtitle from, or on behalf of, that candidate; [or]
- 28 (2) pay a late filing fee that is due under § 13–331 of this subtitle; OR
- 29 (3) PAY A CIVIL PENALTY THAT IS DUE UNDER § 13–604.1 OF THIS 30 TITLE.

- 1 (b) Not later than 20 days before the deadline for declining the nomination specified under § 5–801(b) of this article, the State Board shall send a written notice to each candidate who was successful in the primary election and has failed to file a campaign finance report or an affidavit or pay a late filing fee OR CIVIL PENALTY UNDER § 13–604.1 OF THIS TITLE that the candidate will be deemed to have declined the nomination if the candidate does not rectify the failure on or before the deadline for declining the nomination specified under § 5–801(b) of this article.
- 8 (c) A vacancy in nomination that occurs as a result of subsection (a) of this section 9 shall be filled in accordance with Title 5, Subtitle 10 of this article.
- 10 13-333.
- 11 (a) An individual who, within the meaning of § 13–327 of this subtitle, has failed 12 to file a campaign finance report that is due from, or on behalf of, that individual, **OR WHO** 13 **HAS AN UNPAID CIVIL PENALTY UNDER § 13–604.1 OF THIS TITLE,** may not, until the 14 individual corrects the failure to file **OR PAY THE PENALTY**:
- 15 (1) be deemed to be elected to a public or party office in this State;
- 16 (2) take the oath or otherwise assume the duties of the office; or
- 17 (3) receive any salary or compensation for the office.
- 18 (b) An official of the State or any of its political subdivisions may not issue a 19 commission or administer an oath of office to an individual until that official receives 20 certification from the State Board that:
- 21 (1) all campaign finance reports due under § 13–304 of this subtitle from, 22 or on behalf of, that individual have been filed; AND
- 23 (2) THE INDIVIDUAL HAS NO UNPAID CIVIL PENALTIES UNDER § 24 13–604.1 OF THIS TITLE.
- 25 13–604.1.
- 26 (a) In this section, "person" includes a political committee.
- 27 (b) The State Board may impose a civil penalty in accordance with this section for 28 the following violations:
- 29 (1) making a disbursement in a manner not authorized in § 13–218(b)(2), 30 (c), and (d) of this title;
- 31 (2) failure to maintain a campaign bank account as required in § 13–220(a) 32 of this title;

$\frac{1}{2}$	(3) making a disbursement by a method not authorized in § 13–220(d) of this title;
3 4	(4) failure to maintain detailed and accurate account books and records as required in $\S 13-221$ of this title;
5 6	(5) fund-raising during the General Assembly session in a manner not authorized in $\S 13-235$ of this title;
7 8	(6) failure to report all contributions received and expenditures made as required in $\S 13-304(b)$ of this title;
9 10	(7) failure to include an authority line on campaign material as required in $\$ 13–401 of this title;
11 12	(8) failure to retain a copy of campaign material as required in \S 13–403 of this title; and
13 14	(9) failure to include a disclosure on online campaign material as required in $\S 13-401.1(b)$ of this title.
15 16	(c) A civil penalty imposed under this section for a violation specified in subsection (b) of this section is in addition to any other sanction provided by law.
17 18 19	(d) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this title or as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the amount of a civil penalty imposed under this section may not exceed [\$500] \$1,000 for each violation.
20 21	(2) As to a violation of § 13–235 of this title, the campaign finance entity that receives a contribution as a result of a violation shall:
22	(i) refund the contribution to the contributor; and
23 24 25	(ii) pay a civil penalty that equals \$1,000 plus the amount of the contribution, unless the State Board at its discretion assesses a lesser penalty for good cause.
26	14–107.
27 28	(c) (1) As provided in this subsection, the State Board may impose fees for late filing of:
29	(i) a statement required under § 14–104 of this title; or
30	(ii) an amended statement required under subsection (b) of this

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section.

1 2 3	(2) The State Board may impose late filing fees in the same amounts and in the same manner as provided under [§ 13–331(a) and (b)] §§ 13–331, 13–335, AND 13–337 of this article for late filing of campaign finance reports.
4 5	(3) Late filing fees imposed under this subsection shall be distributed to the Fair Campaign Financing Fund established under § 15–103 of this article.
6 7 8	[(d) A person who knowingly and willfully violates this title is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine not exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or both.]
9 10 11	[(e) An officer or partner of a business entity who knowingly authorizes or participates in a violation of this title by the business entity is subject to the penalty provided in subsection (d) of this section.]
12	14–108.
13 14 15	(A) (1) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES A PROVISION OF THIS TITLE WITHOUT KNOWING THAT THE ACT IS ILLEGAL SHALL PAY A CIVIL PENALTY IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTIONS (B) THROUGH (G) OF THIS SECTION.
16 17	(2) A PENALTY IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT EXCEED \$10,000 \$5,000.
18 19	(3) AN INFRACTION DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS A CIVIL OFFENSE.
20 21 22 23	(B) (1) IF THE STATE PROSECUTOR DETERMINES THAT A PERSON UNINTENTIONALLY, AND WITHOUT CRIMINAL INTENT, HAS VIOLATED A PROVISION OF THIS TITLE, THE STATE PROSECUTOR SHALL ISSUE TO THE PERSON A CIVIL CITATION THAT CONTAINS:
24	(I) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON CITED;
25	(II) THE NATURE, TIME, AND PLACE OF THE VIOLATION;
26	(III) THE MANNER IN WHICH THE VIOLATION OCCURRED;
27	(IV) THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR THE VIOLATION;

(VI) WHERE TO PAY THE PENALTY; AND

THE MANNER AND TIME IN WHICH TO PAY THE PENALTY;

(V**)**

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- 1 (VII) A STATEMENT THAT THE PERSON RECEIVING THE CITATION 2 HAS A RIGHT TO A TRIAL IN THE DISTRICT COURT.
- 3 (2) THE STATE PROSECUTOR SHALL FILE THE CITATION IN THE 4 DISTRICT COURT.
- 5 (C) THE CITATION SHALL BE SERVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 6 MARYLAND RULES.
- 7 (D) (1) ON RECEIPT OF THE RETURN OF SERVICE, THE DISTRICT COURT 8 SHALL SCHEDULE THE CASE FOR TRIAL AND NOTIFY THE PERSON NAMED IN THE 9 CITATION OF THE TRIAL DATE.
- 10 (2) THE TRIAL IN THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN 11 THE SAME MANNER AS SET FORTH FOR MUNICIPAL INFRACTIONS UNDER §§ 6–108, 12 6–109, AND 6–111 THROUGH 6–115 OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 13 (3) THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL DISTRIBUTE ALL LATE FEES COLLECTED TO THE FAIR CAMPAIGN FINANCING FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER § 15–103 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 16 (4) AN ADJUDICATION OF A VIOLATION UNDER THIS SUBSECTION:
- 17 (I) IS NOT A CRIMINAL CONVICTION; AND
- 18 (II) DOES NOT CARRY WITH IT ANY OF THE CIVIL DISABILITIES 19 THAT ARISE FROM A CRIMINAL CONVICTION.
- 20 (E) A PERSON WHO IS ADJUDICATED IN VIOLATION AS SET FORTH IN A 21 CITATION ISSUED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION IS LIABLE FOR THE 22 COST OF THE DISTRICT COURT PROCEEDINGS.
- 23 (F) IF A PERSON WHO HAS BEEN SERVED WITH A CITATION FAILS TO APPEAR FOR TRIAL, THE DISTRICT COURT, AT THE REQUEST OF THE STATE PROSECUTOR, MAY DISMISS THE CITATION OR ENTER A CIVIL JUDGMENT AGAINST THE PERSON:
- 26 (1) IN FAVOR OF THE STATE BOARD;
- 27 (2) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MARYLAND RULES; AND

- 1 (3) IN AN AMOUNT NOT EXCEEDING THE MAXIMUM FINE SET FORTH
- 2 IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION AND ANY LATE FEES OWED TO THE STATE
- 3 BOARD.
- 4 (G) A CIVIL PENALTY IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE
- 5 DISTRIBUTED TO THE FAIR CAMPAIGN FINANCING FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER §
- 6 **15–103** OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 7 **14–109**.
- 8 (A) A PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY AND WILLFULLY VIOLATES THIS TITLE IS
- 9 GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT
- 10 EXCEEDING \$25,000 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 1 YEAR OR BOTH.
- 11 (B) AN OFFICER OR A PARTNER OF A BUSINESS ENTITY WHO KNOWINGLY
- 12 AUTHORIZES OR PARTICIPATES IN A VIOLATION OF THIS TITLE BY THE BUSINESS
- 13 ENTITY IS SUBJECT TO THE PENALTY PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS
- 14 SECTION.
- 15 (C) (1) A PERSON MAY NOT WILLFULLY MAKE A FALSE, FRAUDULENT, OR
- 16 MISLEADING STATEMENT OR ENTRY IN ANY FILING THAT IS UNDER OATH AND IS
- 17 REQUIRED BY THIS TITLE.
- 18 (2) A PERSON MAY NOT MAKE AN ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION OF A
- 19 STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER § 14–104 OF THIS TITLE OR ANY OTHER DOCUMENT
- 20 REQUIRED BY THIS TITLE ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON WITHOUT THAT
- 21 PERSON'S EXPRESS CONSENT.
- 22 (3) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SUBSECTION IS GUILTY OF
- 23 PERJURY AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO THE PENALTY PROVIDED UNDER THE
- 24 CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE.
- 25 **14–110.**
- 26 (A) THE STATE BOARD MAY IMPOSE A CIVIL PENALTY IN ACCORDANCE
- 27 WITH THIS SECTION FOR THE FOLLOWING VIOLATIONS:
- 28 (1) FAILURE TO REPORT ALL APPLICABLE CONTRIBUTIONS MADE AS
- 29 REQUIRED UNDER § 14–104 OF THIS TITLE; AND
- 30 (2) FAILURE TO MAINTAIN DETAILED AND ACCURATE RECORDS AND
- 31 REPORTS AS REQUIRED IN § 14–105 OF THIS TITLE.

- 1 (B) A CIVIL PENALTY IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION FOR A VIOLATION 2 SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION IS IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER 3 SANCTION PROVIDED BY LAW.
- 4 (C) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE, THE AMOUNT OF A 5 CIVIL PENALTY IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM 6 AMOUNT PROVIDED UNDER § 13–331 OF THIS ARTICLE FOR LATE FILING OF 7 CAMPAIGN FINANCE REPORTS.
- 8 (D) A CIVIL PENALTY IS PAYABLE TO THE STATE BOARD BY THE PERSON 9 CHARGED IN A CITATION WITHIN **20** CALENDAR DAYS AFTER SERVICE OF THE 10 CITATION.
- 11 (E) THE STATE BOARD MAY ISSUE A CITATION TO ANY PERSON THE STATE
 12 BOARD BELIEVES IS COMMITTING OR HAS COMMITTED A VIOLATION SPECIFIED IN
 13 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.
- 14 (F) THE CITATION SHALL BE SERVED ON THE DEFENDANT IN ACCORDANCE 15 WITH THE MARYLAND RULES.
- 16 (G) THE CITATION SHALL CONTAIN:
- 17 (1) THE CERTIFICATION BY THE STATE BOARD ATTESTING TO THE 18 TRUTH OF THE MATTER SET FORTH IN THE CITATION;
- 19 (2) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON CHARGED;
- 20 (3) THE NATURE, TIME, AND PLACE OF THE VIOLATION;
- 21 (4) THE MANNER IN WHICH THE VIOLATION OCCURRED;
- 22 (5) THE AMOUNT OF THE PENALTY ASSESSED;
- 23 (6) THE MANNER, TIME, AND LOCATION TO PAY THE PENALTY;
- 24 (7) A STATEMENT THAT THE PERSON RECEIVING THE CITATION HAS A 25 RIGHT TO TRIAL IN THE DISTRICT COURT; AND
- 26 (8) THE EFFECT OF FAILING TO PAY THE ASSESSED FINE OR OF FAILING TO DEMAND A TRIAL WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED TIME.

- 1 (H) (1) A PERSON CHARGED IN A CITATION MAY ELECT TO STAND TRIAL 2 FOR THE VIOLATION BY NOTIFYING THE STATE BOARD IN WRITING OF THE 3 PERSON'S INTENT TO STAND TRIAL.
- 4 (2) THE WRITTEN NOTICE SHALL BE GIVEN AT LEAST 5 DAYS BEFORE 5 THE DATE OF PAYMENT AS SET FORTH IN THE CITATION.
- 6 (I) (1) ON RECEIPT OF THE WRITTEN NOTICE OF INTENT TO STAND TRIAL, THE STATE BOARD SHALL FORWARD TO THE STATE PROSECUTOR A COPY OF THE CITATION AND THE WRITTEN NOTICE.
- 9 (2) THE STATE PROSECUTOR SHALL FORWARD TO THE DISTRICT 10 COURT HAVING VENUE A COPY OF THE CITATION AND THE WRITTEN NOTICE.
- 11 (3) ON RECEIPT OF THE CITATION AND THE WRITTEN NOTICE:
- 12 (I) THE STATE PROSECUTOR SHALL ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY 13 FOR PROSECUTING THE VIOLATION; AND
- 14 (II) THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL SCHEDULE THE CASE FOR TRIAL, NOTIFY THE DEFENDANT OF THE TRIAL DATE, AND SUMMON THE DEFENDANT TO APPEAR.
- 17 (J) (1) IF A PERSON CHARGED IN A CITATION FAILS TO PAY THE PENALTY
 18 BY THE DATE OF PAYMENT SET FORTH IN THE CITATION AND FAILS TO DELIVER TO
 19 THE STATE BOARD THE WRITTEN NOTICE OF INTENT TO STAND TRIAL, THE PERSON
 20 IS LIABLE FOR THE ASSESSED PENALTY.
- 21 (2) THE STATE PROSECUTOR, ON BEHALF OF THE STATE BOARD,
 22 MAY DOUBLE THE PENALTY TO AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$2,000 AND REQUEST
 23 ADJUDICATION OF THE CASE THROUGH THE DISTRICT COURT BY FILING A DEMAND
 24 FOR JUDGMENT ON AFFIDAVIT.
- 25 (K) THE DEFENDANT'S FAILURE TO RESPOND TO THE SUMMONS OF THE 26 DISTRICT COURT SHALL RESULT IN THE ENTRY OF JUDGMENT AGAINST THE 27 DEFENDANT IN FAVOR OF THE STATE BOARD IN THE AMOUNT SET FORTH IN THE 28 CITATION IF A PROPER DEMAND FOR JUDGMENT ON AFFIDAVIT HAS BEEN MADE.
- 29 (L) IF A PERSON IS FOUND BY THE DISTRICT COURT TO HAVE COMMITTED 30 A VIOLATION:

- 1 (1) (I) THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL ORDER THE PERSON TO PAY
 2 THE PENALTY SET FORTH IN THE CITATION AND MAY DOUBLE THE AMOUNT OF THE
 3 PENALTY TO AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$2,000;
- 4 (II) THE PENALTY IMPOSED SHALL CONSTITUTE A JUDGMENT IN 5 FAVOR OF THE STATE BOARD; AND
- 6 (III) IF THE PENALTY REMAINS UNPAID FOR 30 DAYS FOLLOWING THE DATE OF ITS ENTRY, THE JUDGMENT SHALL BE ENFORCEABLE IN THE SAME
- 8 MANNER AND TO THE SAME EXTENT AS OTHER CIVIL JUDGMENTS FOR MONEY
- 9 UNLESS THE COURT HAS SUSPENDED OR DEFERRED PAYMENT OF THE PENALTY AS
- 10 PROVIDED IN ITEM (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION;
- 11 (2) THE DISTRICT COURT MAY SUSPEND OR DEFER THE PAYMENT OF 12 ANY PENALTY UNDER CONDITIONS THAT THE COURT SETS;
- 13 (3) THE DEFENDANT SHALL BE LIABLE FOR THE COSTS OF THE 14 PROCEEDINGS IN THE DISTRICT COURT; AND
- 15 (4) THE DISTRICT COURT MAY ORDER THE PERSON TO ABATE THE 16 VIOLATION.
- 17 (M) IF A DEFENDANT FAILS TO PAY ANY PENALTY OR COST IMPOSED BY THE 18 DISTRICT COURT WITHOUT GOOD CAUSE, THE DISTRICT COURT MAY PUNISH THE 19 FAILURE AS CONTEMPT OF COURT.
- 20 (N) ADJUDICATION OF A VIOLATION UNDER THIS SECTION:
- 21 (1) IS NOT A CRIMINAL CONVICTION; AND
- 22 **(2)** DOES NOT IMPOSE ANY OF THE CIVIL DISABILITIES THAT ARISE 23 FROM A CRIMINAL CONVICTION.
- 24 (O) IN A DISTRICT COURT PROCEEDING RELATING TO A VIOLATION UNDER 25 THIS SECTION:
- 26 (1) THE STATE PROSECUTOR HAS THE BURDEN TO PROVE THAT THE 27 DEFENDANT HAS COMMITTED THE VIOLATION BY CLEAR AND CONVINCING 28 EVIDENCE;
- 29 (2) THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL APPLY THE EVIDENTIARY 30 STANDARDS AS PROVIDED BY LAW OR RULE FOR THE TRIAL OF CIVIL CAUSES;

- THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL ENSURE THAT THE DEFENDANT HAS 1 **(3)** 2 RECEIVED A COPY OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THE DEFENDANT AND THAT THE 3 **DEFENDANT UNDERSTANDS THOSE CHARGES;** 4 **(4)** THE DEFENDANT MAY CROSS-EXAMINE ALL WITNESSES WHO 5 APPEAR AGAINST THE DEFENDANT, PRODUCE EVIDENCE OR WITNESSES IN THE 6 DEFENDANT'S OWN BEHALF, OR TESTIFY IN THE DEFENDANT'S OWN BEHALF; 7 **(5)** THE DEFENDANT SHALL BE ENTITLED TO BE REPRESENTED BY 8 COUNSEL OF THE DEFENDANT'S OWN SELECTION AND AT THE DEFENDANT'S OWN 9 **EXPENSE**; 10 **(6)** THE DEFENDANT MAY ENTER A PLEA OF GUILTY OR NOT GUILTY 11 OF THE VIOLATION AS CHARGED; AND 12 THE VERDICT OF THE DISTRICT COURT SHALL BE GUILTY OF A VIOLATION OR NOT GUILTY OF A VIOLATION, OR THE DISTRICT COURT MAY, BEFORE 13 RENDERING JUDGMENT, PLACE THE DEFENDANT ON PROBATION. 14 15 THE STATE BOARD SHALL CONSIDER THE FOLLOWING IN DETERMINING 16 THE AMOUNT OF A PENALTY UNDER THIS SECTION: 17 **(1)** THE SEVERITY OF THE VIOLATION FOR WHICH THE PENALTY IS TO 18 BE ASSESSED; 19 **(2)** THE GOOD FAITH OF THE VIOLATOR; AND 20 **(3)** ANY HISTORY OF PRIOR VIOLATIONS. 21PENALTIES COLLECTED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED 22 TO THE FAIR CAMPAIGN FINANCING FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER § 15–103 OF THIS 23 ARTICLE. 24**Article - General Provisions** 5-716. 2526 Subject to subsection (i) of this section, a person shall file a statement in 27 accordance with this section if at any time during the reporting period the person[:
- 28 (1)] spent at least \$500 to provide compensation to one or more regulated 29 lobbyists[; and

- 1 (2) made or caused to be made an applicable contribution in the cumulative 2 amount of 500 or more].
- 3 (L) (1) A PERSON REQUIRED TO FILE A STATEMENT UNDER THIS SECTION 4 SHALL MAINTAIN DETAILED AND ACCURATE RECORDS OF:
- 5 (I) CONTRACTS MADE BY THE PERSON OR ATTRIBUTED TO THE 6 PERSON THAT CAUSE THE PERSON TO PROVIDE COMPENSATION TO THE LOBBYIST; 7 AND
- 8 (II) APPLICABLE CONTRIBUTIONS MADE BY THE PERSON OR 9 ATTRIBUTED TO THE PERSON.
- 10 (2) A PERSON REQUIRED TO KEEP RECORDS UNDER THIS 11 SUBSECTION SHALL RETAIN THE RECORDS FOR 3 YEARS AFTER THE CREATION OF 12 THE RECORD.
- [(l)] (M) (1) A person who knowingly and willfully fails to comply with the requirements of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine not exceeding [\$1,000] \$25,000 or imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or both.
- 16 (2) If a person that violates this section is a business entity, each officer 17 and partner of the business entity who knowingly authorized or participated in violating 18 this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine not exceeding 19 [\$1,000] **\$25,000** or imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or both.
- 20 (3) The State Board of Elections may impose fees for the late filing of a statement required under this section in the same manner as provided under § 14–107 of the Election Law Article.
- 23 (4) THE STATE BOARD MAY IMPOSE A CIVIL PENALTY IN THE SAME 24 METHOD AND MANNER AS PROVIDED UNDER § 14–110 OF THE ELECTION LAW 25 ARTICLE FOR THE FOLLOWING VIOLATIONS:
- 26 (I) FAILURE TO REPORT ALL APPLICABLE CONTRIBUTIONS 27 MADE AS REQUIRED IN SUBSECTION (F) OF THIS SECTION; AND
- 28 (II) FAILURE TO MAINTAIN DETAILED AND ACCURATE RECORDS 29 AS REQUIRED IN SUBSECTION (L) OF THIS SECTION.
- 30 (N) (1) A PERSON MAY NOT WILLFULLY MAKE A FALSE, FRAUDULENT, OR 31 MISLEADING STATEMENT OR ENTRY IN ANY FILING THAT IS UNDER OATH AND IS 32 REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION.

1 2 3 4	(2) A PERSON MAY NOT MAKE AN ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION OF A STATEMENT REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION OR ANY OTHER DOCUMENT REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER PERSON WITHOUT THAT PERSON'S EXPRESS CONSENT.
5 3 7	(3) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SUBSECTION IS GUILTY OF PERJURY AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO THE PENALTY PROVIDED UNDER THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE.
8 9	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July 1, 2022.
	Approved:
	Governor.
	President of the Senate.
	Speaker of the House of Delegates.