

# SENATE BILL 437

M4

2lr1168  
CF HB 540

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By: ~~Senator McCray~~ **Senators McCray and Hester**

Introduced and read first time: January 26, 2022

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

Senate action: Adopted

Read second time: March 4, 2022

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Agriculture – University of Maryland Extension – Urban Farmer Assistance**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring the University of Maryland Extension to hire an extension  
4 agent dedicated to urban farm production methods and crop management and an  
5 extension agent dedicated to urban farm and agribusiness management; requiring  
6 the agents to perform certain applied research and provide certain education to  
7 urban farmers; requiring the Governor to annually include certain funding in the  
8 annual budget bill for the extension agents hired under this Act; and generally  
9 relating to providing assistance to urban farmers.

10 BY adding to

11 Article – Agriculture

12 Section 2–401 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 4. Urban Farmer Assistance”

13 Annotated Code of Maryland

14 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

16 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – Agriculture**

18 **SUBTITLE 4. URBAN FARMER ASSISTANCE.**

19 **2–401.**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1           **(A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**  
2 **INDICATED.**

3                   **(2) “URBAN AREA” MEANS AN AREA DELINEATED AS AN URBAN AREA**  
4 **BY THE U.S. CENSUS BUREAU.**

5                   **(3) “URBAN FARMER” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO FARMS IN AN**  
6 **URBAN AREA.**

7           **(B) (1) THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EXTENSION SHALL HIRE AN**  
8 **EXTENSION AGENT DEDICATED TO URBAN FARM PRODUCTION METHODS AND CROP**  
9 **MANAGEMENT.**

10                   **(2) THE AGENT HIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION**  
11 **SHALL:**

12                           **(I) PERFORM APPLIED RESEARCH ON URBAN FARM**  
13 **PRODUCTION METHODS AND CROP MANAGEMENT; AND**

14                           **(II) SPEND A MAJORITY OF THE AGENT’S TIME PROVIDING**  
15 **EDUCATION TO URBAN FARMERS ON URBAN FARM PRODUCTION METHODS AND**  
16 **CROP MANAGEMENT.**

17                   **(3) THE EDUCATION PROVIDED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS**  
18 **SUBSECTION MAY INCLUDE:**

19                           **(I) PLANNING AND SCHEDULING CROP PLANTING AND**  
20 **HARVESTING IN URBAN AREAS, INCLUDING OUTDOORS, INDOORS, IN**  
21 **GREENHOUSES, AND IN HIGH TUNNEL PRODUCTION SYSTEMS;**

22                           **(II) PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT PRACTICES FOR CONTROLLED**  
23 **ENVIRONMENT AGRICULTURE SYSTEMS;**

24                           **(III) GROWING TRIALS AND PRODUCTION METHODS FOR CROPS**  
25 **GROWN IN URBAN AREAS, INCLUDING SPECIALTY CROPS SUCH AS HERITAGE**  
26 **VEGETABLES, ETHNIC VEGETABLES, HERBS, MICROGREENS, AND CUT FLOWERS;**

27                           **(IV) PROPAGATION AND TRANSPLANT PRODUCTION;**

28                           **(V) TRAINING ON AND CERTIFICATIONS FOR GOOD**  
29 **AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES;**

30                           **(VI) TRAINING ON ORGANIC CERTIFICATIONS; AND**

1 (VII) ANY OTHER TOPIC REGARDING URBAN FARM PRODUCTION  
2 METHODS AND CROP MANAGEMENT THAT THE AGENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH  
3 URBAN FARMERS AND FARM SERVICE PROVIDERS LOCATED IN URBAN AREAS,  
4 DETERMINES IS NECESSARY.

5 (C) (1) THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EXTENSION SHALL HIRE AN  
6 EXTENSION AGENT DEDICATED TO URBAN FARM AND AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT.

7 (2) THE AGENT HIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION  
8 SHALL:

9 (I) PERFORM APPLIED RESEARCH ON URBAN FARM AND  
10 AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT; AND

11 (II) SPEND A MAJORITY OF THE AGENT'S TIME PROVIDING AND  
12 COORDINATING EDUCATION FOR URBAN FARMERS ON URBAN FARM AND  
13 AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT.

14 (3) THE EDUCATION PROVIDED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2)(II) OF THIS  
15 SUBSECTION MAY INCLUDE:

16 (I) ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT;

17 (II) IDENTIFYING POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS AND BUSINESS  
18 DEVELOPMENT;

19 (III) MARKETING;

20 (IV) HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT;

21 (V) DIFFERENT BUSINESS TYPES AND STRUCTURES;

22 (VI) LAND ACQUISITION;

23 (VII) INSURANCE;

24 (VIII) LICENSING AND PERMITTING; AND

25 (IX) ANY OTHER TOPIC REGARDING URBAN FARM AND  
26 AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT THAT THE AGENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH URBAN  
27 FARMERS AND FARM SERVICE PROVIDERS LOCATED IN URBAN AREAS, DETERMINES  
28 IS NECESSARY.

1           **(D) FOR FISCAL YEAR 2024 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE**  
 2 **GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AN APPROPRIATION OF**  
 3 **\$300,000 TO THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND EXTENSION FOR THE EXTENSION**  
 4 **AGENTS HIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.**

5           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June  
 6 1, 2022.

Approved:

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Governor.

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President of the Senate.

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Speaker of the House of Delegates.