SENATE BILL 612

R5 2lr1348

By: Senator Beidle

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2022

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted with floor amendments

Read second time: March 7, 2022

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

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Street Racing and, Exhibition Driving, <u>and Noise Abatement</u> – Prohibited Acts and, Enforcement, <u>and Penalties</u>

FOR the purpose of altering certain penalties and the points assessments for certain motor 4 5 vehicle violations related to participation in a race or speed contest; prohibiting a 6 person from engaging in exhibition driving on any highway or private property that 7 is used for driving by the public; prohibiting a person from attending as a spectator 8 certain race or speed contests or any engagement of exhibition driving; authorizing 9 the towing and impounding of a vehicle involved in certain motor vehicle violations 10 related to participation in a race or speed contest or engaging in exhibition driving; 11 altering the penalty for certain violations relating to modifying a noise abatement device of a motor vehicle; and generally relating to prohibited acts and penalties 12 13 related to participation in a race or speed contest or, engaging in exhibition driving, or motor vehicle noise abatement. 14

15 BY repealing

 $16 \hspace{1cm} Article-Transportation \\$

17 Section 16–402(a)(22)

18 Annotated Code of Maryland

(2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

20 BY renumbering

21 Article – Transportation

22 Section 16–402(a)(23) through (33) and (34) through (43) and 21–101(k) through (z),

23 respectively

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 2 3 4	to be Section 16–402(a)(22) through (32) and (35) through (44) and 21–101(l) through (aa), respectively Annotated Code of Maryland (2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)
5 6 7 8 9	BY adding to Article – Transportation Section 16–402(a)(33), (34), (45), and (46), 21–101(k), and 21–1116.1 Annotated Code of Maryland (2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)
10 11 12 13 14	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – Transportation Section 21–101(a) Annotated Code of Maryland (2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)
15 16 17 18 19	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Transportation Section 21–1116 and, 21–1132(a), and 22–609 Annotated Code of Maryland (2020 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)
20 21 22	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That Section(s) 16–402(a)(22) of Article – Transportation of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed.
23 24 25 26	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 16–402(a)(23) through (33) and (34) through (43) and 21–101(k) through (z), respectively, of Article – Transportation of the Annotated Code of Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s) 16–402(a)(22) through (32) and (35) through (44) and 21–101(l) through (aa), respectively.
27 28	SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
29	Article - Transportation
30	16–402.
31 32 33 34	(a) After the conviction of an individual for a violation of Title 2, Subtitle 5, § 2–209, § 3–211, or § 10–110 of the Criminal Law Article, or of the vehicle laws or regulations of this State or of any local authority, points shall be assessed against the individual as of the date of violation and as follows:
35 36	(33) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN ITEM (45) OF THIS SUBSECTION, PARTICIPATING IN A RACE OF SPEED CONTEST ON A HIGHWAY 8 POINTS

1 2	(34) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN ITEM (46) OF THIS SUBSECTION, ENGAGING IN EXHIBITION DRIVING ON A HIGHWAY
3 4 5	(45) PARTICIPATING IN A RACE OR SPEED CONTEST ON A HIGHWAY RESULTING IN SERIOUS BODILY INJURY, AS DEFINED IN § 20–102(C) OF THIS ARTICLE, OR DEATH TO ANOTHER PERSON
6 7 8	(46) ENGAGING IN EXHIBITION DRIVING ON A HIGHWAY RESULTING IN SERIOUS BODILY INJURY, AS DEFINED IN § 20–102(C) OF THIS ARTICLE, OR DEATH TO ANOTHER PERSON
9	21–101.
10 11	(a) In this title and Title 25 of this article the following words have the meanings indicated.
12	(K) "EXHIBITION DRIVING" MEANS:
13 14	(1) THE OPERATION OF A MOTOR VEHICLE IN A MANNER THAT RESULTS IN:
15 16	(1) THE OPERATION OF TWO OR MORE MOTOR VEHICLES IN A RECKLESS MANNER THAT RESULTS IN TWO OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
17 18	(I) THE EXCESSIVE, ABRUPT ACCELERATION OR DECELERATION OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE;
19 20	(II) THE SKIDDING, SQUEALING, BURNING, OR SMOKING OF THE TIRES OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE;
21 22	(III) THE SWERVING OR SWAYING OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE FROM SIDE TO SIDE WHILE SKIDDING;
23 24	(IV) THE ENGINE OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCING AN UNREASONABLY LOUD, RAUCOUS, OR DISTURBING NOISE;
25 26	(V) THE GRINDING OF THE GEARS OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE OR THE BACKFIRING OF THE ENGINE OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE; OR
27 28	(VI) ANY OF THE WHEELS OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE LOSING CONTACT WITH THE GROUND; OR
29	(2) THE TRANSPORTATION OF A PASSENGER ON OR IN AN AREA OF A

MOTOR VEHICLE THAT IS NOT DESIGNED OR INTENDED FOR PASSENGER

TRANSPORT, SUCH AS THE HOOD OR ROOF.

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- 1 21–1116.
- 2 (a) (1) Except as provided in § 21–1211 of this title, on any highway or on any 3 private property that is used by the public in general, a person may not drive a vehicle in a 4 race or speed contest, whether or not on a wager or for a prize or reward.
- [(b)] (2) Except as provided in § 21–1211 of this title, a person may not participate as a timekeeper or flagman in any race or speed contest specified in [subsection 7 (a) of this section] PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
- 8 (3) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 21–1211 OF THIS TITLE, A PERSON MAY
 9 NOT ATTEND ANY RACE OR SPEED CONTEST SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
 10 SUBSECTION AS A SPECTATOR.
- 11 (B) A POLICE OFFICER MAY ORDER THE TOWING AND IMPOUNDING OF A VEHICLE THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (A)(1) OF THIS SECTION.
- 14 (C) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A
 15 PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO
 16 IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 60 DAYS OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000 OR
 17 BOTH.
- [(c)] (2) A person convicted of a violation of subsection [(a)] (A)(1) of this section that results in serious bodily injury [to another person], as defined in § 20–102(c) of this article, TO, OR THE DEATH OF, ANOTHER PERSON is subject to imprisonment not exceeding 1 year or a fine not exceeding \$1,000 or both.
- 22 **21–1116.1.**
- 23 (A) (1) ON ANY HIGHWAY OR ON ANY PRIVATE PROPERTY THAT IS USED 24 FOR DRIVING BY THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL, A PERSON MAY NOT ENGAGE IN 25 EXHIBITION DRIVING.
- 26 **(2)** A PERSON MAY NOT ATTEND ANY ENGAGEMENT OF EXHIBITION 27 DRIVING AS A SPECTATOR.
- 28 (B) A POLICE OFFICER MAY ORDER THE TOWING AND IMPOUNDING OF A VEHICLE THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (A)(1) OF THIS 30 SECTION.
- 31 (C) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A 32 PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO

IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 60 DAYS OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000 OR 1 2 BOTH. 3 **(2)** A PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (A)(1) OF 4 THIS SECTION THAT RESULTS IN SERIOUS BODILY INJURY, AS DEFINED IN § 20–102(C) OF THIS ARTICLE, TO, OR THE DEATH OF, ANOTHER PERSON IS SUBJECT 5 6 TO IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 1 YEAR OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000 OR 7 BOTH. 8 21–1132. 9 (a) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. (1) 10 (2)["Exhibition driving" means: (i) The operation of a motor vehicle in a manner that results in: 11 12 1. The excessive, abrupt acceleration or deceleration of the 13 motor vehicle; 14 2. The skidding, squealing, burning, or smoking of the tires 15 of the motor vehicle; 16 3. The swerving or swaving of the motor vehicle from side to 17 side while skidding; 18 4. The engine of the motor vehicle producing 19 unreasonably loud, raucous, or disturbing noise; 205. The grinding of the gears of the motor vehicle or the backfiring of the engine of the motor vehicle; or 21 226. Any of the wheels of the motor vehicle losing contact with 23 the ground; or 24The transportation of a passenger on or in an area of a motor (ii) 25vehicle that is not designed or intended for passenger transport such as the hood or roof. 26 "Special event" means any automotive or motor vehicle event occurring on or in close proximity to a highway that: 27 28 Has been permitted or approved by a unit of local government; or (i) 29 (ii) Is expected to have 1,000 or more individuals in attendance, regardless of whether the event has been permitted or approved by a unit of local 30

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government.

- [(4)] (3) (i) "Special event zone" means an area on or along a highway that is marked by appropriate warning signs or other traffic control devices designating the area as a special event zone, indicating that a special event is in progress, and stating that a person who violates this section is subject to arrest.
- 5 (ii) "Special event zone" includes a parking structure, a parking lot, 6 a street, or any other property, private or public, immediately adjacent to the marked area 7 on or along the marked area.
- 8 <u>22–609.</u>
- 9 (a) A person may not modify the exhaust system or any other noise abatement
 10 device of a motor vehicle driven or to be driven on any highway in this State in such a way
 11 that the noise emitted by the vehicle exceeds that emitted by the vehicle as originally
 12 manufactured.
- 13 (B) A PERSON MAY NOT VIOLATE SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION BY
 14 MODIFYING THE EXHAUST SYSTEM OR ANY OTHER NOISE ABATEMENT DEVICE OF A
 15 MOTOR VEHICLE IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE NOISE EMITTED BY THE VEHICLE
 16 EXCEEDS ANY LOCAL LAW LIMITING NOISE LEVELS IN THE LOCAL JURISDICTION IN
 17 WHICH THE MODIFICATION OCCURRED SOUND LEVEL LIMITS ESTABLISHED BY THE
 18 ADMINISTRATOR UNDER § 22–601 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 19 <u>[(b)] (C)</u> A person may not drive on any highway in this State a motor vehicle 20 with an exhaust system or noise abatement device modified in a way prohibited by 21 subsection (a) OR (B) of this section.
- 22 (D) A PERSON CONVICTED OF A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS
 23 SECTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE OF \$200.
- SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the publisher of the Annotated Code of Maryland, in consultation with and subject to the approval of the Department of Legislative Services, shall correct, with no further action required by the General Assembly, cross—references and terminology rendered incorrect by this Act. The publisher shall adequately describe any correction that is made in an editor's note following the section affected.
- 30 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June $31-1,\,2022.$