Q2 2lr1947 CF 2lr1759

By: Senator Hough

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2022

Assigned to: Budget and Taxation

A BILL ENTITLED

1	AN ACT concerning			
2 3	Frederick County – Property Tax – Semiannual Payment Schedule and Imposition of Interest			
4 5 6 7	Frederick County on certain property taxes not paid on or before a certain date; and generally relating to property taxes and semiannual property tax payment schedules			
8 9 10 11 12	The Public Local Laws of Frederick County Section 2–7–3 Article 11 – Public Local Laws of Maryland			
13 14 15 16 17	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – Tax – Property Section 10–204.3 Annotated Code of Maryland (2019 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)			
18 19	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:			
20	Article 11 – Frederick County			
21	2–7–3.			
22 23 24	(A) Taxes may be paid in two (2) equal installments, but, EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 10-204.3 OF THE TAX - PROPERTY ARTICLE OF THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND, interest shall be paid from the first day of October for all taxes not paid on or			



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(ii)

1 before October first. 2 (B) The county treasurer shall make bills for taxes in such form as to permit the 3 payment of taxes in two (2) installments, but nothing in this section shall prevent the payment of all taxes at one time. 4 5 Article - Tax - Property 6 10-204.3.7 (a) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. (1) 8 (2) "Business property" means real property: 9 that has been assigned a commercial use code by the (i) 10 Department; and 11 (ii) for which the total State, county, municipal corporation, and 12 special taxing district property taxes for the taxable year do not exceed \$100,000. 13 (3) "Owner-occupied residential property" means the principal residence of a homeowner as defined in § 9–105 of this article. 14 15 (b) Notwithstanding Subtitle 1 of this title and subject to § 10–208 of this subtitle: 16 the governing body of a county shall provide a semiannual payment 17 schedule for State, county, and special taxing district property taxes due on owner-occupied residential property or business property; and 18 19 the governing body of a municipal corporation shall provide a 20 semiannual payment schedule for municipal corporation and special taxing district 21property taxes due on owner-occupied residential property or business property. 22(c) A semiannual payment schedule under this section shall apply: 23 (1) at the time of the transfer of property purchased on or after July 1, 242000; and 25(2) to any current or future owner of owner-occupied residential property 26 or business property, regardless of whether the property was purchased before July 1, 2000. 27 (d) (1) The semiannual payment schedule under this section shall apply to: 28 (i) the property tax due for the tax year following transfer of the 29property; and

the property tax due and not in arrears for the current tax year

- for any transfer occurring on or after July 1 but on or before September 30. 1 2 (2)The first installment of a semiannual payment shall be paid on or before 3 September 30. 4 A semiannual payment schedule may include a service charge to be paid with (e) 5 the second installment. 6 (f) A service charge: 7 (1) shall be: 8 adopted by the taxing authority that collects the property taxes 9 after obtaining the prior approval of the amount of the service charge from the Department, as part of adoption of the property tax rate under §§ 6–301 through 6–303 of this article; 10 11 (ii) applicable to all property tax being collected by the taxing 12 authority on the semiannual payment schedule for itself and for any other taxing authority; 13 expressed as a percent of the amount of tax due at the second installment and shown on the tax bill as a percent and actual dollar amount charged; and 14 15 (iv) calculated in an amount: 16 reasonably equivalent to the anticipated lost interest 1. income associated with the 3-month delay in payment of the second installment by 17 18 multiplying the amount of the second installment by a rate not exceeding 1.5%; and 19 covering administrative expenses associated with the 20 semiannual payment not exceeding the lesser of the actual expenses incurred in the 21preceding fiscal year per semiannual tax account as approved by the State Department of 22Assessments and Taxation or 10% of the charge for the anticipated lost interest income as 23calculated in item 1 of this item; 24 does not apply if both installments of property tax are paid on or before September 30 of the taxable year; and 2526 may not be considered to be a property tax for the purposes of any 27 provision of a local law or charter that limits the property tax rate or property tax revenues. 28 The local taxing authority shall provide to the Department by May 1 of each (g) 29year, information that substantiates that the proposed service charge for the anticipated
 - (h) (1) The property tax bill under a semiannual payment schedule:

lost interest is reasonably equivalent to the amount of interest that will be lost as a result

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of the semiannual payment.

1		(i)	shall state:	
2 3	1. the amount of the tax due if paid in full, including any applicable discounts for early payment;			
4 5	installments, in	cluding a	2. the amount of the tax due if paid in semiannual any applicable discounts for early payment of the first installment;	
6 7 8	3. the amount of any service charge to be paid with the second installment unless the second installment is paid on or before September 30 of the taxable year;			
9	4. that the service charge does not apply if both installment are paid on or before September 30 of the taxable year; and			
1			5. the date the tax payment is due; and	
$\frac{12}{3}$	and Taxation.	(ii)	shall be subject to approval by the Department of Assessments	
14	(2) collection that:	The l	Department shall approve any local semiannual payment schedule	
6		(i)	provides efficient and cost–effective collection of taxes; and	
17 18	or a similar met	(ii) hod that	provides two semiannual coupons, two semiannual billing forms, allows taxpayers to pay on a semiannual basis.	
19 20 21	(3) Local semiannual payment schedule collection systems that are not approved by the Department shall utilize 2 semiannual payment coupons that shall be submitted with the appropriate payment.			
22	(i) A p	ayment	under a semiannual schedule:	
23	(1)	for th	ne first installment:	
24		(i)	is due on July 1 of the tax year; and	
25 26	tax year; and	(ii)	may be paid without interest on or before September 30 of the	
27	(2)	for th	ne second installment:	
28		(i)	is due on December 1 of the tax year;	
29 30	hefore Decembe	(ii) r 31 of th	except for the service charge, may be paid without interest on or	

1 (iii) may be prepaid without the service charge or interest on or before 2 September 30 of the tax year.

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- (j) (1) If an escrow account is established for the payment of the property tax, the escrow account servicer shall pay tax in semiannual installments unless the escrow account servicer has received written direction from the property owner or borrower to pay property tax in annual payments.
- (2) If a taxpayer provides written direction to an escrow account servicer at least 60 days prior to the beginning of the tax year, property taxes shall be paid on an annual payment basis on behalf of that taxpayer by the escrow account servicer in the tax year that begins immediately following the year in which the written direction was received.
- 12 (3) If a taxpayer provides written direction to an escrow account servicer 13 less than 60 days prior to the beginning of the tax year, property taxes may be paid on an 14 annual payment basis on behalf of that taxpayer by the escrow account servicer in the tax 15 year that begins immediately following the year in which the written direction was 16 received.
- SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2022, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after June 30, 2022.