

# SENATE BILL 879

C1

(2lr2857)

## ENROLLED BILL

— *Judicial Proceedings/Economic Matters* —

Introduced by **Senator Waldstreicher**

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

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Proofreader.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Proofreader.

Sealed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this

\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock, \_\_\_\_\_ M.

\_\_\_\_\_  
President.

### CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

#### 2 **Corporations and Associations – Ratification of Defective Corporate Acts**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing a process by which a defective corporate act may be ratified  
4 by a board of directors of a corporation ~~or its stockholders~~; requiring a corporation  
5 ratifying a defective corporate act that would have required a filing with the State  
6 Department of Assessments and Taxation to file articles of validation with the  
7 Department; authorizing an adversely affected person or entity to file an action  
8 contesting a ratification under this Act; applying this Act to real estate investment  
9 trusts; and generally relating to the ratification of defective corporate acts.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
11 Article – Corporations and Associations  
12 Section 1–101(f), 1–203(b)(1), 1–301, and 8–601.1  
13 Annotated Code of Maryland  
14 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

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#### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

*Italics* indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



1 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
 2 Article – Corporations and Associations  
 3 Section 1–101(g)  
 4 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 5 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

6 BY adding to  
 7 Article – Corporations and Associations  
 8 Section 2–701 through 2–707 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 7. Ratification of  
 9 Defective Corporate Acts”  
 10 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 11 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2021 Supplement)

12 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
 13 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

14 **Article – Corporations and Associations**

15 1–101.

16 (f) (1) “Charter” includes:

17 (i) A charter granted by special act of the General Assembly;

18 (ii) Articles or certificate of incorporation;

19 (iii) Amended articles or certificate of incorporation;

20 (iv) Articles of restatement, if approved as described in § 2–609 of  
 21 this article;

22 (v) Articles of amendment and restatement; and

23 (vi) Articles or agreements of consolidation.

24 (2) “Charter” includes the documents referred to in paragraph (1) of this  
 25 subsection, either as:

26 (i) Originally passed or accepted for record; or

27 (ii) Amended, corrected, or supplemented by special act of the  
 28 General Assembly, articles of amendment, articles of amendment and reduction, articles of  
 29 extension, articles supplementary, articles or agreements of merger, articles of revival, [or]  
 30 a certificate of correction, **OR ARTICLES OF VALIDATION.**

31 (g) “Charter document” means any:

1 (1) Document enumerated in subsection (f) of this section; and

2 (2) Articles of reduction, articles of transfer, articles of merger, articles of  
3 share exchange, articles of conversion, articles of dissolution, and stock issuance  
4 statements.

5 1–203.

6 (b) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (10) of this subsection, for each of the  
7 following documents, the nonrefundable processing fee is \$100:

8 Document

9 Articles of incorporation

10 Articles of amendment

11 Articles of extension

12 Articles of restatement of charter

13 Articles of amendment and restatement

14 Articles supplementary

15 Articles of share exchange

16 Articles of consolidation or merger

17 Articles of revival for stock corporation

18 Articles of revival for nonstock corporation

19 Articles of conversion

20 **ARTICLES OF VALIDATION**

21 1–301.

22 (a) Articles supplementary and articles of amendment, restatement, amendment  
23 and restatement, consolidation, merger, share exchange, conversion, [and] extension, **AND**  
24 **VALIDATION** and, except as provided in § 3–406(b) of this article, articles of dissolution  
25 shall be executed as follows:

26 (1) They shall be signed and acknowledged for each corporation, statutory  
27 trust, or real estate investment trust party to the articles, by its chairman or vice chairman  
28 of the board of directors or board of trustees, by its chief executive officer, chief operating  
29 officer, chief financial officer, president, or one of its vice presidents, or, if authorized by the  
30 bylaws or resolution of the board of directors or board of trustees, by any other officer or  
31 agent of the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust;

32 (2) They shall be witnessed or attested by the secretary, treasurer, chief  
33 financial officer, assistant treasurer, or assistant secretary of each corporation, statutory  
34 trust, or real estate investment trust party to the articles, or, if authorized by the bylaws  
35 or resolution of the board of directors or board of trustees, by any other officer or agent of  
36 the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust;

1 (3) They shall be signed and acknowledged for each other entity party to  
2 the articles by a person authorized to act for the entity by law or by the governing document;  
3 and

4 (4) The matters and facts set forth in the articles with respect to  
5 authorization and approval shall be verified under oath as follows:

6 (i) With respect to any Maryland corporation, statutory trust, or  
7 real estate investment trust party to the articles, by the chairman or the secretary of the  
8 meeting at which the articles or transaction were approved, by the chairman or vice  
9 chairman of the board of directors or board of trustees, by the chief executive officer, chief  
10 operating officer, chief financial officer, president, vice president, secretary, or assistant  
11 secretary of the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust, or, if  
12 authorized in accordance with item (1) of this subsection, by any other officer or agent of  
13 the corporation, statutory trust, or real estate investment trust;

14 (ii) With respect to any foreign corporation party to articles of  
15 consolidation, merger, or share exchange, by the chief executive officer, chief operating  
16 officer, chief financial officer, president, vice president, secretary, or assistant secretary of  
17 the corporation; and

18 (iii) With respect to any other Maryland or foreign entity party to the  
19 articles, by a person authorized by law or by the governing document to act for the entity.

20 (b) All other instruments required to be filed with the Department may be signed:

21 (1) By the chairman or vice chairman of the board of directors, the chief  
22 executive officer, chief operating officer, president, or any vice president and witnessed or  
23 attested by the secretary or any assistant secretary, or by any other officer or agent of the  
24 corporation who is authorized by the bylaws or resolution of the board of directors to  
25 perform the duties usually performed by the secretary;

26 (2) If it appears from the instrument that there are no such officers, by a  
27 majority of the directors or by such directors as may be designated by the board and the  
28 instrument so states; or

29 (3) If it appears from the instrument that there are no officers or directors,  
30 by the holders of a majority of outstanding stock.

## 31 **SUBTITLE 7. RATIFICATION OF DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACTS.**

### 32 **2-701.**

33 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
34 INDICATED.

1 (B) "CORPORATE ACT" MEANS ANY ACT TAKEN BY OR ON BEHALF OF A  
2 CORPORATION BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, A COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF  
3 DIRECTORS, OR THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE CORPORATION.

4 (C) "DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT" MEANS:

5 (1) THE DATE AND THE TIME A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS  
6 PURPORTEDLY TAKEN; OR

7 (2) IF THE EXACT TIME IS UNKNOWN, THE DATE AND APPROXIMATE  
8 TIME A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS PURPORTEDLY TAKEN.

9 ~~(C)~~ (D) "DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT" MEANS:

10 (1) ANY CORPORATE ACT PURPORTEDLY TAKEN THAT, AT THE DATE  
11 OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, WOULD HAVE BEEN WITHIN THE POWER OF  
12 THE CORPORATION BUT IS VOID OR VOIDABLE DUE TO A FAILURE OF  
13 AUTHORIZATION; OR

14 (2) AN OVERISSUE.

15 ~~(D)~~ (E) "FAILURE OF AUTHORIZATION" MEANS ~~A CORPORATE ACT THAT:~~

16 (1) ~~THE CORPORATION FAILED TO AUTHORIZE OR APPROVE; AND~~

17 (2) ~~IS VOID OR VOIDABLE~~ THE FAILURE OF A CORPORATION TO  
18 AUTHORIZE, APPROVE, OR OTHERWISE EFFECT A CORPORATE ACT IN COMPLIANCE  
19 WITH THE MARYLAND GENERAL CORPORATION LAW, ITS CHARTERS OR BYLAWS,  
20 ANY ACTION TAKEN BY ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS, A COMMITTEE OF ITS BOARD OF  
21 DIRECTORS, OR ITS STOCKHOLDERS, OR ANY PLAN OR AGREEMENT TO WHICH THE  
22 CORPORATION IS A PARTY, IF AND TO THE EXTENT THAT THE FAILURE WOULD  
23 RENDER THE CORPORATE ACT VOID OR VOIDABLE.

24 ~~(E)~~ (F) "OVERISSUE" MEANS THE PURPORTED ISSUANCE BY A  
25 CORPORATION OF STOCK OF:

26 (1) A CLASS OR SERIES IN EXCESS OF THE NUMBER OF SHARES OF  
27 THE CLASS OR SERIES THAT THE CORPORATION HAS THE POWER TO ISSUE UNDER §  
28 2-201(A) OF THIS TITLE OR THE CORPORATION'S CHARTER AT THE TIME OF  
29 ISSUANCE; OR

30 (2) ANY CLASS OR SERIES THAT IS NOT AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE  
31 BY THE CORPORATION'S CHARTER.

1           ~~(F)~~ (G)       ~~(1)~~   “PUTATIVE STOCK” MEANS STOCK ~~THAT CANNOT BE~~  
2 ~~DETERMINED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO BE VALID STOCK.~~

3           ~~(2)~~   “~~PUTATIVE STOCK~~” ~~INCLUDES STOCK ISSUED UPON EXERCISE OF~~  
4 ~~RIGHTS, OPTIONS, WARRANTS, OR THEIR SECURITIES CONVERTIBLE INTO OR~~  
5 ~~EXERCISABLE FOR STOCK, PURPORTEDLY CREATED OR ISSUED AS A RESULT OF A~~  
6 ~~DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, INCLUDING STOCK REISSUED UPON EXERCISE OF~~  
7 RIGHTS, OPTIONS, WARRANTS, OR OTHER SECURITIES CONVERTIBLE INTO OR  
8 EXERCISABLE FOR STOCK:

9           (1)   PURPORTEDLY CREATED OR ISSUED AS A RESULT OF A  
10 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, THAT BUT FOR THE FAILURE OF AUTHORIZATION  
11 WOULD CONSTITUTE VALID STOCK; AND

12           (2)   THAT CANNOT BE DETERMINED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS TO  
13 BE VALID STOCK.

14           ~~(G)~~ (H)       “VALID STOCK” MEANS STOCK THAT HAS BEEN DULY  
15 AUTHORIZED AND VALIDLY ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS  
16 TITLE.

17   **2-702.**

18           (A)   THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF A CORPORATION MAY RATIFY A  
19 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BY ADOPTING A RESOLUTION STATING:

20           (1)   (I)   THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT TO BE RATIFIED; AND

21                           (II) IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT INVOLVED THE  
22 ISSUANCE OF PUTATIVE STOCK, THE NUMBER OF SHARES AND THE CLASS OR SERIES  
23 OF PUTATIVE STOCK ISSUED;

24           (2)   THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

25           (3)   THE NATURE OF THE FAILURE OF AUTHORIZATION OF THE  
26 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT; AND

27           (4)   (I)   IF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS COULD HAVE AUTHORIZED OR  
28 APPROVED THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WITHOUT STOCKHOLDER ~~ACTION~~  
29 APPROVAL AT THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND STOCKHOLDER  
30 ACTION IS NOT REQUIRED AS OF THE DATE OF RATIFICATION, THAT THE BOARD OF  
31 DIRECTORS RATIFIES THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT; OR

1                   **(II) IF STOCKHOLDER APPROVAL IS REQUIRED AT THE TIME OF**  
2 **RATIFICATION OR IF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS COULD NOT HAVE AUTHORIZED OR**  
3 **APPROVED THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WITHOUT STOCKHOLDER ~~ACTION~~**  
4 **APPROVAL AT THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT OR STOCKHOLDER**  
5 **ACTION IS REQUIRED AS OF THE DATE OF RATIFICATION**, THAT THE BOARD OF  
6 DIRECTORS ~~SUBMITS~~ **DIRECTS THAT THE RATIFICATION BE SUBMITTED** FOR  
7 CONSIDERATION AT A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS.

8           **(B) IF A RATIFICATION IS SUBMITTED FOR CONSIDERATION AT A MEETING**  
9 **OF THE STOCKHOLDERS UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(4)(II) OF THIS SECTION, THE**  
10 **STOCKHOLDERS MAY RATIFY THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BY ADOPTING A**  
11 **RESOLUTION STATING:**

12                   **(1) (I) THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT TO BE RATIFIED; AND**

13                   **(II) IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT INVOLVED THE**  
14 **ISSUANCE OF PUTATIVE STOCK, THE NUMBER OF SHARES AND THE CLASS OR SERIES**  
15 **OF PUTATIVE STOCK ISSUED;**

16                   **(2) THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT; AND**

17                   **(3) THAT THE STOCKHOLDERS RATIFY THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE**  
18 **ACT.**

19           **(C) (1) THE QUORUM AND VOTING REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO**  
20 **RATIFICATION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE THE APPROVAL STANDARD**  
21 **REQUIRING THE GREATER ~~OF~~ PORTION OF VOTES UNDER:**

22                   **(I) THE REQUIREMENTS THAT WOULD BE APPLICABLE TO THE**  
23 **DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT PROPOSED TO BE RATIFIED AT THE TIME OF**  
24 **RATIFICATION; OR**

25                   **(II) THE REQUIREMENTS THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN APPLICABLE**  
26 **TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT ON THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE**  
27 **ACT.**

28                   **(2) (I) UNLESS OTHERWISE REQUIRED BY THE CHARTER OR**  
29 **BYLAWS OF A CORPORATION THEN IN EFFECT OR IN EFFECT AT THE TIME OF A**  
30 **DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT IS THE ELECTION**  
31 **OF A DIRECTOR, RATIFICATION OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT SHALL**  
32 **REQUIRE A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES CAST AT A MEETING AT WHICH A QUORUM IS**  
33 **PRESENT.**

1                   **(II) THE PRESENCE OR APPROVAL OF HOLDERS OF STOCK OF**  
2 **ANY CLASS OR SERIES OF WHICH NO STOCK IS THEN OUTSTANDING OR OF ANY**  
3 **PERSON THAT IS NO LONGER A STOCKHOLDER MAY NOT BE REQUIRED.**

4                   **(3) HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK ON THE RECORD DATE FOR**  
5 **DETERMINING WHICH STOCKHOLDERS ARE ENTITLED TO VOTE ON A RATIFICATION**  
6 **SUBMITTED TO STOCKHOLDERS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE ENTITLED TO**  
7 **VOTE OR BE COUNTED FOR QUORUM PURPOSES IN ANY VOTE TO CONSIDER**  
8 **RATIFICATION.**

9                   **(D) RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT UNDER THIS SECTION**  
10 **SHALL MAKE THE RATIFIED DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BINDING ON THE**  
11 **CORPORATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-703 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

12 **2-703.**

13                   **(A) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION,**  
14 **RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON THE**  
15 **DATE THAT THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ADOPTS A RESOLUTION UNDER § 2-702(A)**  
16 **OF THIS SUBTITLE OR, IF REQUIRED BY THIS SUBTITLE, THE DATE THAT**  
17 **STOCKHOLDERS ADOPT A RESOLUTION UNDER § 2-702(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

18                   **(2) IF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A**  
19 **FILING WITH THE DEPARTMENT, RATIFICATION OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE**  
20 **ACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON THE LATER OF:**

21                   **(I) THE DATE THAT ARTICLES OF VALIDATION FILED IN**  
22 **ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-705 OF THIS SUBTITLE ARE ACCEPTED FOR RECORD BY THE**  
23 **DEPARTMENT; OR**

24                   **(II) THE DATE ESTABLISHED IN THE ARTICLES OF VALIDATION,**  
25 **NOT TO EXCEED 30 DAYS AFTER THE ARTICLES ARE ACCEPTED FOR RECORD.**

26                   **~~(B) A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS~~**  
27 **~~SUBTITLE SHALL NOT BE VOID OR VOIDABLE AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF~~**  
28 **~~AUTHORIZATION IDENTIFIED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN A STATEMENT UNDER~~**  
29 **~~§ 2-702(A). BEGINNING AT THE TIME RATIFICATION IS EFFECTIVE AND WITHOUT~~**  
30 **~~REGARD TO THE 120-DAY PERIOD DURING WHICH A CLAIM MAY BE BROUGHT UNDER~~**  
31 **~~§ 2-707(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE:~~**

32                   **(1) A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
33 **THIS SUBTITLE IS NOT VOID OR VOIDABLE AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF**  
34 **AUTHORIZATION IDENTIFIED IN A BOARD ACTION UNDER § 2-702(A) OF THIS**

1 SUBTITLE AND SHALL BE DEEMED A VALID CORPORATE ACT EFFECTIVE AS OF THE  
2 DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

3 (2) THE ISSUANCE OF PUTATIVE STOCK PURPORTEDLY ISSUED  
4 PURSUANT TO A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT IDENTIFIED IN A BOARD ACTION  
5 UNDER § 2-702(A) IS NOT VOID OR VOIDABLE AND SHALL BE DEEMED VALID STOCK  
6 AS OF THE TIME IT WAS PURPORTEDLY ISSUED; AND

7 (3) ANY CORPORATE ACT TAKEN AFTER A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE  
8 ACT RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBTITLE IN RELIANCE ON THE  
9 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT HAVING BEEN VALIDLY EFFECTED, AND ANY  
10 SUBSEQUENT DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RESULTING FROM THE ORIGINAL  
11 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, SHALL BE VALID AS OF THE TIME THE ACT WAS TAKEN.

12 **2-704.**

13 (A) IF RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT REQUIRES  
14 APPROVAL BY STOCKHOLDERS, THE SECRETARY OF THE CORPORATION SHALL GIVE  
15 NOTICE OF THE PROPOSED RATIFICATION TO ALL STOCKHOLDERS ENTITLED TO  
16 NOTICE OF THE MEETING IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-504 OF THIS TITLE,  
17 STOCKHOLDERS AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, AND  
18 HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT  
19 IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-504 OF THIS TITLE.

20 (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF  
21 RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT DOES NOT REQUIRE APPROVAL BY  
22 STOCKHOLDERS, NOTICE ~~TO STOCKHOLDERS~~ OF THE RATIFICATION ~~SHALL BE~~  
23 ~~DEEMED TO~~ MAY BE GIVEN TO STOCKHOLDERS AS OF THE RATIFICATION AND AS OF  
24 THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK  
25 WHEN THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ADOPTS A RESOLUTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH §  
26 2-702(A) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

27 (2) IN THE CASE OF A CORPORATION WITH A CLASS OF EQUITY  
28 SECURITIES REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934,  
29 NOTICE ~~TO STOCKHOLDERS~~ OF A RATIFICATION ~~THAT DOES NOT REQUIRE~~  
30 ~~APPROVAL OF STOCKHOLDERS~~ SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE GIVEN WHEN THE  
31 RATIFICATION HAS BEEN DISCLOSED IN A DOCUMENT PUBLICLY FILED WITH THE  
32 SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.

33 (C) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION,  
34 ~~THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY~~ GIVEN TO HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK IN  
35 ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED TO:

1 (I) HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE OF THE  
2 DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

3 (II) WHERE NOTICE IS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF  
4 THIS SECTION, HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE RECORD DATE OF THE  
5 MEETING; AND

6 (III) WHERE NOTICE IS ~~REQUIRED~~ GIVEN UNDER SUBSECTION  
7 (B) OF THIS SECTION, HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE ON WHICH THE  
8 BOARD OF DIRECTORS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION RATIFYING THE DEFECTIVE  
9 CORPORATE ACT.

10 (2) NOTICE IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN TO HOLDERS OF  
11 PUTATIVE STOCK WHOSE IDENTITIES OR ADDRESSES CANNOT BE REASONABLY  
12 DETERMINED FROM THE RECORDS OF THE CORPORATION.

13 **2-705.**

14 (A) (1) IF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT RATIFIED UNDER THIS  
15 SUBTITLE WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE FILING OF A CHARTER DOCUMENT WITH THE  
16 DEPARTMENT UNDER ANY PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE, THE CORPORATION SHALL  
17 FILE ARTICLES OF VALIDATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.

18 (2) IF A CHARTER DOCUMENT THAT WAS REQUIRED TO BE FILED  
19 WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS NOT FILED, THE ARTICLES  
20 OF VALIDATION REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL BE FILED IN LIEU OF THE  
21 CHARTER DOCUMENT THAT WAS NOT FILED.

22 (B) THE ARTICLES OF VALIDATION REQUIRED BY THIS SECTION SHALL  
23 INCLUDE:

24 (1) THE TITLE AND DATE OF FILING OF ANY CHARTER DOCUMENT  
25 PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND ANY  
26 CHARTER DOCUMENT THAT AMENDED, SUPPLEMENTED, OR CORRECTED THAT  
27 CHARTER DOCUMENT;

28 (2) A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

29 (3) THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;

30 (4) A STATEMENT THAT THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT WAS  
31 RATIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBTITLE AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE  
32 RATIFICATION;

1           **(5) THE TIME THAT THE RATIFICATION IS TO BECOME EFFECTIVE,**  
2 ~~**PROVIDED THAT THE TIME IS NOT MORE THAN 30 DAYS AFTER THE ARTICLES OF**~~  
3 ~~**VALIDATION ARE ACCEPTED FOR RECORD; AND**~~

4           **(6) (I) A STATEMENT THAT A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS**  
5 **PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT, AND NO**  
6 **CHANGE TO THE CHARTER DOCUMENT IS REQUIRED;**

7                   **(II) 1. A STATEMENT THAT A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS**  
8 **PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT;**

9                           **2. A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE CHANGES BEING**  
10 **MADE TO THE CHARTER DOCUMENT; AND**

11                                   **3. ANY OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THIS**  
12 **ARTICLE; OR**

13                           **(III) 1. A STATEMENT THAT A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS NOT**  
14 **PREVIOUSLY FILED WITH RESPECT TO THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT AND THAT**  
15 **A CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS REQUIRED TO BE FILED;**

16                                   **2. A CITATION TO THE PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE**  
17 **UNDER WHICH THE CHARTER DOCUMENT WAS REQUIRED TO BE FILED; AND**

18   **3. ANY OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THIS**  
19 **ARTICLE.**

20 **2-706.**

21           **(A) UPON APPLICATION BY THE CORPORATION, ANY SUCCESSOR ENTITY TO**  
22 **THE CORPORATION, ANY DIRECTOR OF THE CORPORATION, ANY RECORD OR**  
23 **BENEFICIAL HOLDER OF VALID STOCK OR PUTATIVE STOCK, ANY RECORD OR**  
24 **BENEFICIAL HOLDER OF PUTATIVE STOCK AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE**  
25 **CORPORATE ACT, ANY HOLDER OF A VOTING TRUST CERTIFICATE, ANY HOLDER OF**  
26 **A VOTING TRUST CERTIFICATE AS OF THE DATE OF THE DEFECTIVE CORPORATE**  
27 **ACT, OR ANY OTHER PERSON ~~OR ENTITY~~ CLAIMING TO BE SUBSTANTIALLY AND**  
28 **ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY A RATIFICATION UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, A COURT MAY:**

29                   **(1) DETERMINE THE VALIDITY OF ANY RATIFICATION UNDER THIS**  
30 **SUBTITLE; OR**

31                   **(2) MODIFY OR WAIVE ANY OF THE PROCEDURES REQUIRED BY THIS**  
32 **SUBTITLE TO RATIFY A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT.**

1           **(B) AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE BROUGHT WITHIN 120 DAYS**  
2 **AFTER:**

3                   **(1) IF THE RATIFICATION WAS APPROVED BY STOCKHOLDERS, THE**  
4 **DATE ON WHICH RATIFICATION OCCURRED; OR**

5                   **(2) IF NOTICE WAS GIVEN OR DEEMED GIVEN WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER**  
6 **THE RATIFICATION, THE DATE ON WHICH NOTICE WAS GIVEN OR DEEMED GIVEN TO**  
7 **STOCKHOLDERS AND ANY HOLDERS OF PUTATIVE STOCK IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
8 **THIS SUBTITLE.**

9 **2-707.**

10           **(A) NOTHING IN THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CONSTRUED TO REQUIRE THAT**  
11 **RATIFICATION OF A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT UNDER THIS SUBTITLE BE THE**  
12 **EXCLUSIVE MEANS OF RATIFYING OR VALIDATING A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT OR**  
13 **TO LIMIT THE ABILITY OF A CORPORATION TO FILE CERTIFICATES OR CHARTER**  
14 **DOCUMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE.**

15           **(B) THE ABSENCE OR FAILURE OF RATIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
16 **THIS SUBTITLE SHALL NOT, OF ITSELF, AFFECT THE VALIDITY OR EFFECTIVENESS**  
17 **OF ANY CORPORATE ACT OTHERWISE LAWFULLY RATIFIED, NOR MAY IT CREATE A**  
18 **PRESUMPTION THAT ANY CORPORATE ACT IS OR WAS A DEFECTIVE CORPORATE ACT**  
19 **OR VOID OR VOIDABLE.**

20 **8-601.1.**

21           Sections 2-113, 2-201(c), 2-309(a) and (e), 2-313, 2-502(e), 2-503(b), [and] 2-504(f),  
22 **AND 2-701 THROUGH 2-707** of this article and, except as otherwise provided in § 8-601  
23 of this subtitle or in the declaration of trust, § 2-405.1 of this article shall apply to real  
24 estate investment trusts.

25           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
26 October 1, 2022.