

**Department of Legislative Services**  
Maryland General Assembly  
2022 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**  
**First Reader**

House Bill 338  
Judiciary

---

**Child Abuse and Neglect - Definition of Neglect**

---

This bill alters the definition of “neglect” in statutory provisions that govern child in need of assistance (CINA) proceedings (Title 3, Subtitle 8 of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article) and the reporting and investigation of suspected child abuse and neglect (Title 5, Subtitle 7 of the Family Law Article). The bill specifies that neglect does not include, on the part of a victim of domestic violence, failing to (1) protect the child from witnessing domestic violence; (2) leave the home in which the alleged perpetrator resides; (3) end a relationship with the alleged perpetrator; (4) report the domestic violence to law enforcement or the local department of social services; or (5) seek an order of protection against the alleged perpetrator.

---

**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** The bill is not anticipated to materially affect State finances or operations.

**Local Effect:** The bill is not anticipated to materially affect local government finances or operations.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

---

**Analysis**

**Current Law:** A CINA is a child who requires court intervention because (1) the child has been abused or neglected, has a developmental disability, or has a mental disorder and (2) the child’s parents, guardian, or custodian are unable or unwilling to give proper care and attention to the child and the child’s needs. “Neglect” means the leaving of a child

unattended or other failure to give proper care and attention to a child by any parent or individual who has permanent or temporary care or custody or responsibility for supervision of the child under circumstances that indicate (1) that the child's health or welfare is harmed or placed at substantial risk of harm or (2) that the child has suffered mental injury or has been placed at substantial risk of mental injury. Statutory provisions outline numerous requirements for CINA proceedings.

Title 5, Subtitle 7 of the Family Law Article generally sets forth requirements regarding the mandatory reporting of suspected child abuse and neglect and the investigatory process once a report has been made. The applicable definition of neglect is the same as that used in CINA proceedings, as shown above.

---

## **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Designated Cross File:** None.

**Information Source(s):** Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy; Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts); Office of the Public Defender; Maryland State's Attorneys' Association; Department of Human Services; Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services; Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 7, 2022  
fnu2/lgc

---

Analysis by: Jennifer K. Botts

Direct Inquiries to:  
(410) 946-5510  
(301) 970-5510