## HB0728/213823/1

BY: Environment and Transportation Committee

# AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 728

(First Reading File Bill)

## AMENDMENT NO. 1

On page 1, in line 2, strike "Exclusive Listing Agreements – Limit on Duration" and substitute "Service Agreements – Prohibitions"; strike beginning with "an" in line 3 down through "agreements" in line 6 and substitute "certain service agreements for the maintenance, purchase, or sale of residential property from containing certain provisions; prohibiting the recordation of service agreements prohibited under this Act; and generally relating to residential property and service agreements"; in line 9, strike "10–803" and substitute "14-801 through 14-809 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 8. Residential Property Service Agreements"; and strike in their entirety lines 12 through 21, inclusive, and substitute:

# "BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

<u>Article – Commercial Law</u>

Section 13–301(14)(xxxv)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2013 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

## BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Commercial Law

Section 13–301(14)(xxxvi)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2013 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

## BY adding to

Article – Commercial Law

Section 13–301(14)(xxxvii)

Annotated Code of Maryland

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(2013 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)".

## AMENDMENT NO. 2

On pages 2 through 4, strike in their entirety the lines beginning with line 1 on page 2 through line 13 on page 4, inclusive, and substitute:

## "SUBTITLE 8. RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY SERVICE AGREEMENTS.

# <u>14-801.</u>

- (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
- (B) "RECORD" MEANS THE ACT OF ADDING ANY DOCUMENT OR DATA THAT AFFECTS RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY TO STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT RECORDS.
- (C) (1) "RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY" MEANS REAL PROPERTY IMPROVED BY A DWELLING UNIT THAT IS DESIGNED PRINCIPALLY AND IS INTENDED FOR HUMAN HABITATION.
  - (2) "RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY" INCLUDES:
    - (I) A RESIDENTIAL CONDOMINIUM UNIT; AND
- (II) A UNIT IN A COOPERATIVE PROJECT, AS DEFINED IN § 5-6B-01 OF THE CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS ARTICLE.
- (D) (1) "SERVICE AGREEMENT" MEANS AN AGREEMENT WHERE A SERVICE PROVIDER AGREES TO PROVIDE AN INDIVIDUAL SERVICES FOR:

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- (I) THE MAINTENANCE OF RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY THAT THE INDIVIDUAL OWNS; OR
  - (II) THE PURCHASE OR SALE OF RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY.
- (2) "SERVICE AGREEMENT" INCLUDES ANY MEMORANDUM, NOTICE, AGREEMENT, OR SIMILAR DOCUMENT THAT IS USED BY A SERVICE PROVIDER TO CAUSE A SERVICE AGREEMENT TO BE RECORDED.
- (E) (1) "SERVICE PROVIDER" MEANS A PERSON THAT PROVIDES SERVICES TO AN INDIVIDUAL THROUGH A SERVICE AGREEMENT FOR:
- (I) THE MAINTENANCE OF RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY THAT THE INDIVIDUAL OWNS; OR
  - (II) THE PURCHASE OR SALE OF RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY.
- (2) "SERVICE PROVIDER" INCLUDES ANY PERSON ACTING AS AN AGENT OR DESIGNEE OF A SERVICE PROVIDER.

**14-802.** 

- (A) THIS SUBTITLE APPLIES ONLY TO A SERVICE AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO ON OR AFTER JUNE 1, 2023.
  - (B) THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT APPLY TO:

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- (1) A HOME WARRANTY OR SIMILAR PRODUCT THAT COVERS THE COST OF MAINTENANCE OF A MAJOR HOME SYSTEM SUCH AS PLUMBING, ELECTRICAL, OR HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR-CONDITIONING;
  - (2) AN INSURANCE CONTRACT;
- (3) AN OPTION OR RIGHT OF REFUSAL TO PURCHASE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY;
- (4) A DECLARATION CREATED IN THE FORMATION OF A COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITY, AS DEFINED IN § 1-801 OF THE ENVIRONMENT ARTICLE;
- (5) A MAINTENANCE OR REPAIR AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO BY A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, AS DEFINED IN § 11B-101 OF THIS ARTICLE;
- (6) A MORTGAGE LOAN OR A COMMITMENT TO MAKE OR RECEIVE A MORTGAGE LOAN;
- (7) AN AGREEMENT RELATING TO THE SALE OR RENTAL OF PERSONAL PROPERTY;
- (8) WATER, SEWER, ELECTRICAL, TELEPHONE, CABLE, OR OTHER REGULATED UTILITY PROVIDERS; OR
- (9) A MECHANICS LIEN, AS ESTABLISHED UNDER TITLE 9 OF THIS ARTICLE.

14-803.

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A SERVICE AGREEMENT, OR ANY PART OF A SERVICE AGREEMENT, MAY NOT:

- (1) BE EFFECTIVE FOR MORE THAN 1 YEAR; OR
- (2) (I) PURPORT TO RUN WITH THE LAND OR BIND SUBSEQUENT BONA FIDE PURCHASERS;
- (II) PURPORT TO CREATE A LIEN, ENCUMBRANCE, OR SECURITY INTEREST ON THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY OF A PARTY TO THE SERVICE AGREEMENT; OR
- (III) ALLOW THE SERVICE PROVIDER TO ASSIGN OR TRANSFER THE RIGHT TO PROVIDE SERVICES UNDER THE SERVICE AGREEMENT TO ANOTHER PERSON WITHOUT NOTICE OR THE CONSENT OF A PARTY TO THE SERVICE AGREEMENT.

<u>14-804.</u>

A SERVICE AGREEMENT THAT VIOLATES § 14-803 OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE VOID AND UNENFORCEABLE.

**14-805**.

- (A) A VIOLATION OF § 14-803 OF THIS SUBTITLE BY A SERVICE PROVIDER

  IS:
- (1) AN UNFAIR, ABUSIVE, OR DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 13 OF THE COMMERCIAL LAW ARTICLE; AND

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- (2) SUBJECT TO THE ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTY PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN TITLE 13 OF THE COMMERCIAL LAW ARTICLE.
- (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT PREVENT AN INDIVIDUAL FROM PURSUING ANY OTHER REMEDY PROVIDED BY LAW.

<u>14-806.</u>

- (A) A SERVICE PROVIDER MAY NOT SUBMIT A SERVICE AGREEMENT THAT IS IN VIOLATION OF § 14-803 OF THIS SUBTITLE TO THE CLERK OF A CIRCUIT COURT OR A STATE OR LOCAL AGENCY FOR RECORDING.
- (B) A SERVICE PROVIDER WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 6 MONTHS OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000 OR BOTH.

**14-807.** 

THE CLERK OF A CIRCUIT COURT OR A STATE OR LOCAL AGENCY MAY DENY
A REQUEST TO RECORD A SERVICE AGREEMENT IF IT IS DETERMINED THAT THE
SERVICE AGREEMENT IS IN VIOLATION OF § 14-803 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

14-808.

A RECORDED SERVICE AGREEMENT THAT IS IN VIOLATION OF § 14-803 OF THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT PROVIDE ACTUAL OR CONSTRUCTIVE NOTICE OF A LIEN

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ARISING FROM THE SERVICE AGREEMENT TO A SUBSEQUENT BONA FIDE PURCHASER OF THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY.

14-809.

- (A) IF A SERVICE AGREEMENT THAT IS IN VIOLATION OF § 14-803 OF THIS SUBTITLE IS RECORDED, ANY PERSON WITH AN INTEREST IN THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY THAT IS SUBJECT TO A LIEN ARISING FROM THE SERVICE AGREEMENT MAY BRING AN ACTION AGAINST THE SERVICE PROVIDER IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE COUNTY WHERE THE RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY IS LOCATED TO REQUEST A DETERMINATION THAT THE SERVICE AGREEMENT IS VOID AND UNENFORCEABLE UNDER THIS SUBTITLE.
- (B) IF A SERVICE AGREEMENT IS DETERMINED TO BE VOID AND UNENFORCEABLE UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, THE PERSON WHO BROUGHT THE ACTION MAY SEEK:
  - (1) COMPENSATORY DAMAGES; AND
  - (2) REASONABLE ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS.

## Article - Commercial Law

13–301.

Unfair, abusive, or deceptive trade practices include any:

(14) Violation of a provision of:

(xxxv) Section 11–210 of the Education Article; [or]

(Over)

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(xxxvi) Title 14, Subtitle 44 of this article; or

(XXXVII) SECTION 14-805 OF THE REAL PROPERTY

ARTICLE; OR".