

# HOUSE BILL 705

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HB 1171/22 – HGO

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

3lr0493

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By: **Delegates A. Jones, Acevero, Addison, Allen, Alston, Atterbeary, Bagnall, B. Barnes, Barve, Boaf, Boyce, Bridges, Chang, Charkoudian, Charles, Clippinger, Crutchfield, Cullison, Ebersole, Embry, Fair, Feldmark, Foley, Forbes, Fraser–Hidalgo, Grossman, Guyton, Guzzone, Harris, Harrison, Henson, Holmes, A. Johnson, S. Johnson, D. Jones, Kaiser, Kaufman, Kelly, Kerr, Korman, Lehman, J. Lewis, R. Lewis, J. Long, Lopez, Love, McCaskill, Mireku–North, Moon, Palakovich Carr, Pasteur, Patterson, Pena–Melnik, Phillips, Pruski, Qi, Queen, Reznik, Rosenberg, Ruth, Sample–Hughes, Shetty, Simmons, Simpson, Smith, Solomon, Stein, Stewart, Taveras, Terrasa, Toles, Turner, Valderrama, Vogel, Watson, Wells, White, Wilkins, Williams, Wilson, and Ziegler**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2023  
Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Declaration of Rights – Right to Reproductive Freedom**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing that every person, as a central component of an  
4 individual’s rights to liberty and equality, has the fundamental right to reproductive  
5 freedom; and prohibiting the State from, directly or indirectly, denying, burdening,  
6 or abridging the right unless justified by a compelling State interest achieved by the  
7 least restrictive means.

8 BY proposing an addition to the Maryland Constitution  
9 Declaration of Rights  
10 Article 48

11 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
12 (Three–fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses concurring), That it be  
13 proposed that the Maryland Constitution read as follows:

14 **Declaration of Rights**

15 **ARTICLE 48.**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.  
[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1           **THAT EVERY PERSON, AS A CENTRAL COMPONENT OF AN INDIVIDUAL’S**  
2 **RIGHTS TO LIBERTY AND EQUALITY, HAS THE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO**  
3 **REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE ABILITY TO MAKE**  
4 **AND EFFECTUATE DECISIONS TO PREVENT, CONTINUE, OR END ONE’S OWN**  
5 **PREGNANCY. THE STATE MAY NOT, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, DENY, BURDEN, OR**  
6 **ABRIDGE THE RIGHT UNLESS JUSTIFIED BY A COMPELLING STATE INTEREST**  
7 **ACHIEVED BY THE LEAST RESTRICTIVE MEANS.**

8           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the General Assembly  
9 determines that the amendment to the Maryland Constitution proposed by Section 1 of this  
10 Act affects multiple jurisdictions and that the provisions of Article XIV, § 1 of the Maryland  
11 Constitution concerning local approval of constitutional amendments do not apply.

12           SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

13           (a)     The amendment to the Maryland Constitution proposed by Section 1 of this  
14 Act shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State at the next general election to be  
15 held in November 2024 for adoption or rejection pursuant to Article XIV of the Maryland  
16 Constitution.

17           (b)     (1)    At that general election, the vote on the proposed amendment to the  
18 Constitution shall be by ballot, and on each ballot there shall be printed the words “For the  
19 Constitutional Amendment” and “Against the Constitutional Amendment”, as now  
20 provided by law.

21           (2)    At that general election, a question substantially similar to the  
22 following shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State:

23           “Question \_\_\_\_ Constitutional Amendment

24           The proposed amendment confirms an individual’s fundamental right to an individual’s  
25 own reproductive liberty and provides the State may not, directly or indirectly, deny,  
26 burden, or abridge the right unless justified by a compelling State interest achieved by the  
27 least restrictive means.”.

28           (c)     Immediately after the election, all returns shall be made to the Governor of  
29 the vote for and against the proposed amendment, as directed by Article XIV of the  
30 Maryland Constitution, and further proceedings had in accordance with Article XIV.