HOUSE BILL 977

J1, P1 3lr1168

By: Delegate Reznik Delegates Pena-Melnyk, Alston, Bagnall, Bhandari, Chisholm, Cullison, Guzzone, Hill, Hutchinson, S. Johnson, Kaiser, Kerr, Kipke, R. Lewis, Lopez, Martinez, M. Morgan, Reilly, Rosenberg, Szeliga, Taveras, White, and Woods

Introduced and read first time: February 10, 2023 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 7, 2023

CHA	ΑРΊ	$^{\circ}\mathrm{ER}$		

1 AN ACT concerning

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Maryland Department of Health - Office of the Chief Medical Examiner

3 FOR the purpose of establishing the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner in the Maryland 4 Department of Health to advance forensic science and carry out other duties as 5 provided by law; renaming the State Postmortem Examiners Commission to be the 6 Postmortem Examiners Advisory Committee; establishing the duties of the 7 Committee; requiring and authorizing the Department and the Office to perform 8 certain duties and powers previously performed by the Commission; altering the type 9 and number of certain medical doctors the Office is required to employ; authorizing 10 the Department to contract with a physician for employment with the Office on a per diem basis; altering the time period within which certain assistant medical 11 12 examiners must obtain a certain certification; requiring the Secretary of Health to 13 consult with the Committee on matters related to the employment of the Chief 14 Medical Examiner; prohibiting the Department and the Committee from interfering 15 with certain clinical findings and conclusions by the Office; prohibiting the reduction 16 of the allowance of certain individuals who are receiving a service retirement 17 allowance or vested allowance from the State Retirement and Pension System and 18 are reemployed on a contractual basis by the Department as health care 19 practitioners in the Office; and generally relating to the Office of the Chief Medical 20 Examiner.

21 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

<u>Underlining</u> indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



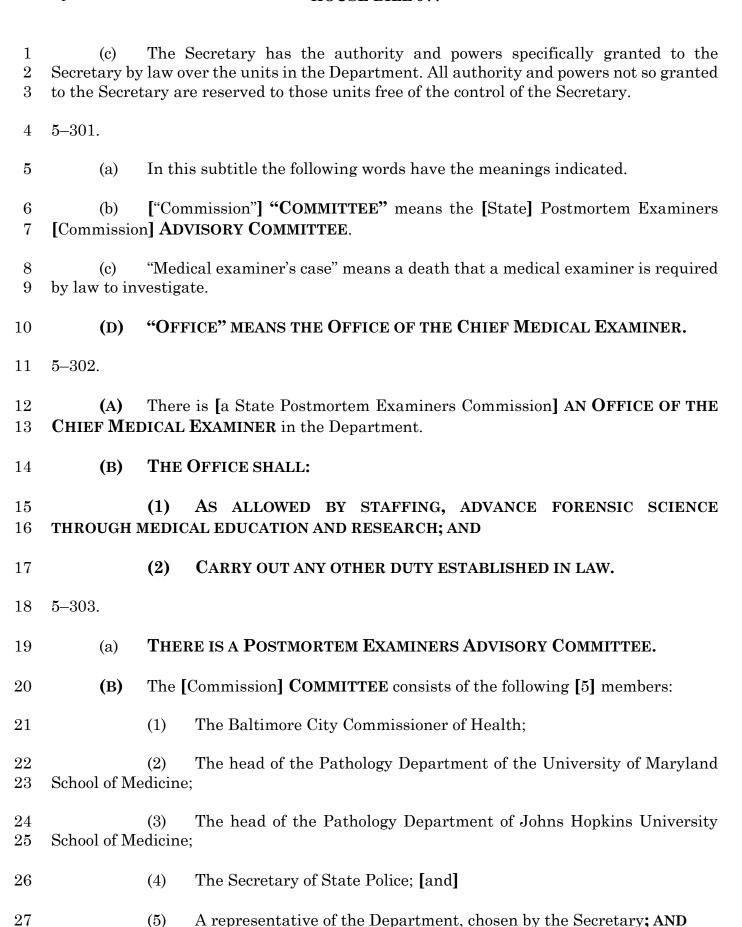
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SPEECH-LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS, AND MUSIC THERAPISTS.

1 2 3 4	Article – Health – General Section 2–106, 5–301 through 5–307, and 5–309 through 5–312 Annotated Code of Maryland (2019 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)			
5 6 7 8 9	BY repealing Article – Health – General Section 5–308 Annotated Code of Maryland (2019 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)			
10 11 12 13 14	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – State Personnel and Pensions Section 23–407(a), (b), and (c)(1)(iii), (2), and (3) Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)			
15 16 17 18 19	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – State Personnel and Pensions Section 23–407(c)(4)(vi) Annotated Code of Maryland (2015 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)			
20 21	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:			
22	Article – Health – General			
23	2–106.			
24	(a) The following units are in the Department:			
25	(1) Anatomy Board.			
26	(2) Behavioral Health Administration.			
27	(3) Developmental Disabilities Administration.			
28	(4) Health Services Cost Review Commission.			
29	(5) Maryland Psychiatric Research Center.			
30 31	(6) [Postmortem Examiners Commission] OFFICE OF THE CHIEF MEDICAL EXAMINER .			
32	(7) Board of Examiners for Audiologists, HEARING AID DISPENSERS,			

1	(8)	Board of Chiropractic Examiners.
2	(9)	Board of Dental Examiners.
3	(10)	Board of Dietetic Practice.
4	(11)	Board of Electrologists.
5	(12)	Board of Morticians AND FUNERAL DIRECTORS.
6	(13)	Board of Nursing.
7 8	(14) Administrators.	Board of Examiners of [Nursing Home] LONG-TERM CARE
9	(15)	Board of Occupational Therapy Practice.
10	(16)	Board of Examiners in Optometry.
11	(17)	Board of Pharmacy.
12	(18)	Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.
13	(19)	Board of Physicians.
14	(20)	Board of [Podiatry] PODIATRIC MEDICAL Examiners.
15	(21)	Board of Professional Counselors and Therapists.
16	(22)	Board of Examiners of Psychologists.
17	(23)	Board of Social Work Examiners.
18 19	(24) Pathologists].	ACUPUNCTURE Board [of Examiners for Speech-Language
20	(25)	BOARD OF MASSAGE THERAPY EXAMINERS.
21 22	(26) PROGRAM PROF	
23	(27)	BOARD OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SPECIALISTS.
24 25	(b) The l	Department also includes every other unit that is in the Department

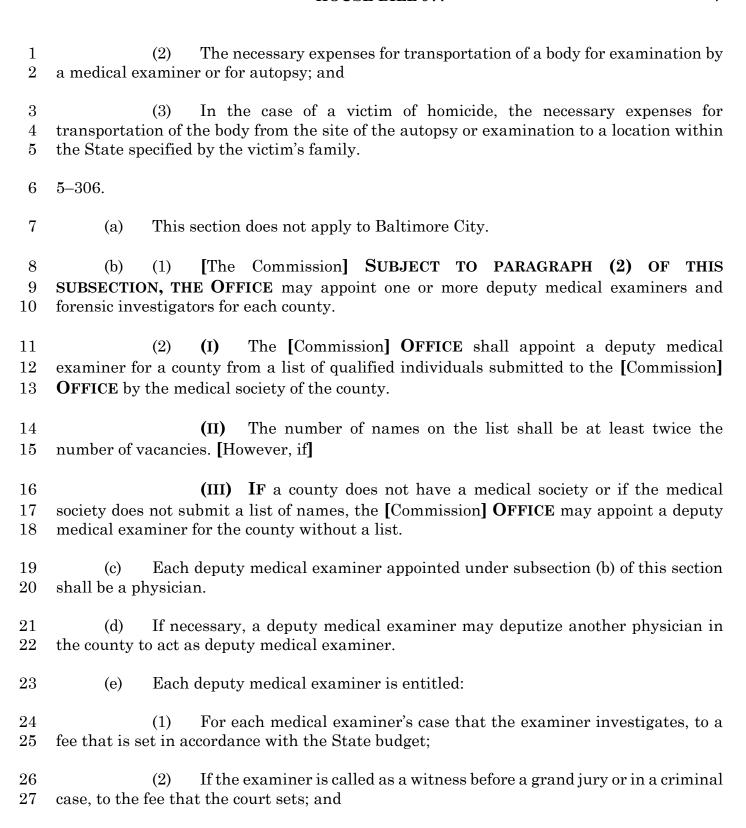
under any other law.



$\frac{1}{2}$	(6) Any other individual appointed by the Secretary, in consultation with the Office.
3 4 5	[(b)] (C) [(1)] From among [its] THE COMMITTEE members, the [Commission] SECRETARY shall [elect a chairman and a vice chairman] APPOINT A CHAIR.
6 7	[(2) The manner of election of officers and their terms of office shall be as the Commission determines.
8 9	(3) The vice chairman shall act as chairman when the chairman is absent or cannot act.]
10	(D) THE COMMITTEE SHALL ADVISE THE SECRETARY AND THE OFFICE ON:
11	(1) THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
12	(2) CARRYING OUT THE OFFICE'S DUTIES.
13	5-304.
14 15	(a) The [Commission] COMMITTEE shall determine the times and places of its meetings.
16 17	(b) A member of the [Commission] COMMITTEE may not receive compensation FOR PERFORMING COMMITTEE DUTIES .
18	5–305.
19 20 21	(a) (1) The [Commission] DEPARTMENT may employ a staff in accordance with the State budget for the operation of the [Commission] OFFICE and to maintain accreditation.
22	(2) The staff shall include:
23	(i) 1 chief medical examiner;
24	(ii) 2 deputy chief medical examiners;
25	(iii) Assistant medical examiners;
26 27	(iv) 1 chief State toxicologist, 1 deputy chief State toxicologist, lead toxicologists, and assistant toxicologists;
28	(v) 1 serologist;

1	(vi) [4 resident] IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NUMBER OF
2	POSITIONS APPROVED BY THE ACCREDITATION COUNCIL FOR GRADUATE MEDICAL
3	EDUCATION FELLOW medical doctors who are training in forensic nathology:

- 4 (vii) 1 chief forensic investigator, 2 deputy chief forensic 5 investigators, lead forensic investigators, and assistant forensic investigators; and
- 6 (viii) 1 autopsy services supervisor, 1 deputy supervisor, lead autopsy technicians, and assistant autopsy technicians.
- 8 (3) [The Commission] **NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF**9 **LAW, THE DEPARTMENT** may employ any physician on a contract basis for part—time
 10 services **OR PER DIEM SERVICES**.
- 11 (4) The Department shall ensure that the number of staff employed by the Commission AT THE OFFICE does not fall to a level that would constitute a Phase II violation according to the National Association of Medical Examiners.
- 14 (b) (1) The Chief Medical Examiner and deputy chief medical examiners shall be board certified in anatomic and forensic pathology by the American Board of Pathology.
- 16 (2) Assistant medical examiners appointed on or after October 1, 2008, shall be certified by the American Board of Pathology in anatomic and forensic pathology or obtain that certification within [3 years of appointment] THE ASSISTANT MEDICAL EXAMINER'S PERIOD OF BOARD ELIGIBILITY PROVIDED BY THE AMERICAN BOARD OF PATHOLOGY.
- 21 (3) THE SECRETARY SHALL CONSULT WITH THE COMMITTEE 22 REGARDING MATTERS RELATED TO THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE CHIEF MEDICAL 23 EXAMINER.
- 24 (c) With the approval of the Secretary of Budget and Management, the 25 [Commission] **DEPARTMENT** shall set the compensation for personnel appointed under 26 subsection (a)(2) of this section.
- 27 (d) [For the use of these medical examiners, the Commission] **THE OFFICE** shall see that proper equipment is provided **FOR THE MEDICAL EXAMINERS**.
- 29 (e) The Chief Medical Examiner, a deputy chief medical examiner, or an assistant 30 medical examiner shall be on call at all times to perform the duties set forth in this subtitle.
- 31 (f) The State budget shall include an appropriation to carry out this subtitle, 32 including provisions for:
 - (1) The fee for an authorized pathologist;



To any additional compensation that a county provides.

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5-307.

(3)

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1 The [Commission] DEPARTMENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE COMMITTEE, 2 may adopt rules and regulations to carry out the provisions of this subtitle. 3 **[**5–308. The power of the Secretary over plans, proposals, and projects of units in the 4 (a) Department does not include the power to disapprove or modify any decision or 5 6 determination that the Commission makes under authority specifically delegated by law to 7 the Commission. 8 The power of the Secretary to transfer by rule, regulation, or written directive, 9 any staff, functions, or funds of units in the Department does not apply to any staff, function, or funds of the Commission. 10 [5-309.] **5-308.** 11 12 A medical examiner shall investigate the death of a human being if the (a) (1) 13 death occurs: 14 (i) By violence; By suicide; 15 (ii) 16 By casualty; (iii) 17 (iv) Suddenly, if the deceased was in apparent good health or unattended by a physician; or 18 19 (v) In any suspicious or unusual manner. (2) A medical examiner shall investigate the death of a human fetus if: 2021Regardless of the duration of the pregnancy, the death occurs 22before the complete expulsion or extraction of the fetus from the mother; and 23(ii) The mother is not attended by a physician at or after the delivery. 24If a medical examiner's case occurs, the police or sheriff immediately shall 25notify the medical examiner and State's Attorney for the county where the body is found 26 and give the known facts concerning the time, place, manner, and circumstances of the 27 death.

(c) Immediately on notification that a medical examiner's case has occurred, the medical examiner or an investigator of the medical examiner shall go to and take charge of the body. The medical examiner or the investigator shall investigate fully the essential facts concerning the medical cause of death and, before leaving the premises, reduce these facts

and the names and addresses of witnesses to writing, which shall be filed in the medical examiner's office.

- (d) The medical examiner or the investigator shall take possession of and deliver to the State's Attorney or the State's Attorney's designee any object or article that, in the opinion of the medical examiner or the investigator, may be useful in establishing the cause of death.
- 7 (e) (1) If the next of kin of the deceased is not present at the investigation, the 8 police officer or sheriff at the investigation or, if a police officer or sheriff is not present, the 9 medical examiner or the investigator shall:
- 10 (i) Take possession of all property of value found on the body;
- 11 (ii) In the report of the death, make an exact inventory of the 12 property; and
- 13 (iii) Deliver the property to the appropriate sheriff or police 14 department.
- 15 (2) The sheriff or police department shall surrender the property to the person who is entitled to its possession or custody.
- 17 (f) (1) If the case involves the unexpected death of a child, the medical examiner shall notify the chairperson of the local child fatality review team for the county in which the child resided.
 - (2) If the case involves the death of a child and the death is believed to be caused by abuse or neglect, or there is evidence suggesting that the child was a victim of abuse or neglect, the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner shall orally report the findings and deliver a copy of the child's final autopsy report to the local department of social services and the local law enforcement agency of the county in which the child last resided in accordance with § 5–704 of the Family Law Article.

26 **[**5–310.**] 5–309.**

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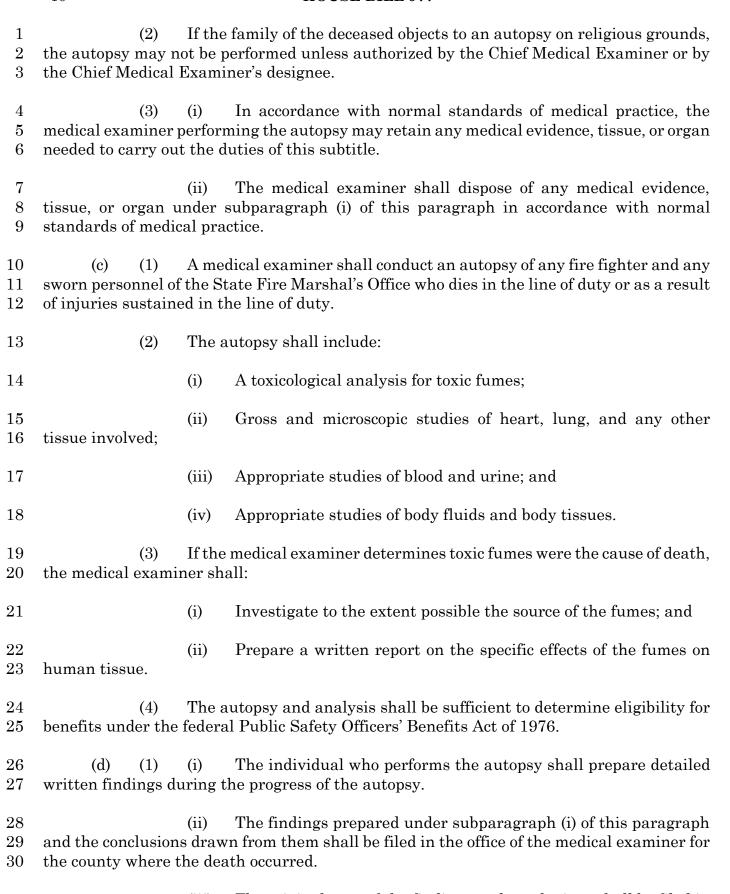
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- 27 (a) If the cause of death is established to a reasonable degree of medical certainty, 28 the medical examiner who investigates the case shall file in the medical examiner's office 29 a report on the cause of death within 30 days after notification of the case.
- 30 (b) (1) If the medical examiner who investigates a medical examiner's case considers an autopsy necessary, the Chief Medical Examiner, a deputy chief medical examiner, an assistant medical examiner, or a pathologist authorized by the Chief Medical Examiner shall perform the autopsy.

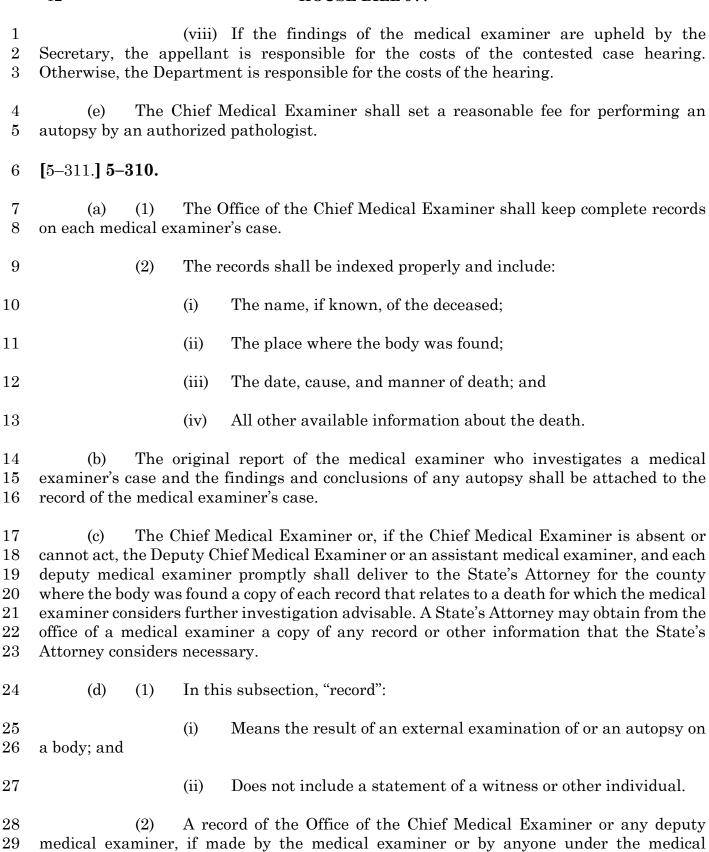


31 (iii) The original copy of the findings and conclusions shall be filed in 32 the [office of the Chief Medical Examiner] **OFFICE**.

1	(IV) THE DEPARTMENT AND THE COMMITTEE MAY NOT
2	INTERFERE WITH THE CLINICAL FINDINGS OR CONCLUSIONS PREPARED UNDER
3	SUBPARAGRAPHS (I) AND (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

- 4 (2) (i) Except in a case of a finding of homicide, a person in interest as defined in § 4–101(e) of the General Provisions Article may request the medical examiner to correct findings and conclusions on the cause and manner of death recorded on a certificate of death under § 4–502 of the General Provisions Article within 60 days after the medical examiner files those findings and conclusions.
- 9 (ii) 1. If the Chief Medical Examiner denies the request of a 10 person in interest to correct findings and conclusions on the cause and manner of death, 11 the person in interest may appeal the denial to the Secretary, who shall refer the matter to 12 the Office of Administrative Hearings.
- 13 2. A contested case hearing under this subparagraph shall be 14 a hearing both on the denial and on the establishment of the findings and conclusions on 15 the cause and manner of death.
- 16 (iii) The administrative law judge shall submit findings of fact to the 17 Secretary.
- 18 (iv) After reviewing the findings of the administrative law judge, the 19 Secretary, or the Secretary's designee, shall issue an order to:
- 20 1. Adopt the findings of the administrative law judge; or
- 21 2. Reject the findings of the administrative law judge, and affirm the findings of the medical examiner.
- 23 (v) The appellant may appeal a rejection under subparagraph (iv)2 24 of this paragraph to a circuit court of competent jurisdiction.
- (vi) If the final decision of the Secretary, or of the Secretary's designee, or of a court of competent jurisdiction on appeal, establishes a different finding or conclusion on the cause or manner of death of a deceased than that recorded on the certificate of death, the medical examiner shall amend the certificate to reflect the different finding or conclusion under §§ 4–212 and 4–214 of this article and § 4–502 of the General Provisions Article.
- (vii) The final decision of the Secretary, or the Secretary's designee, or of a court under this paragraph may not give rise to any presumption concerning the application of any provision of or the resolution of any claim concerning a policy of insurance relating to the deceased.

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examiner's direct supervision or control, or a certified transcript of that record, is competent

evidence in any court in this State of the matters and facts contained in it.

- 1 (e) (1) The Office of the Chief Medical Examiner shall charge a reasonable fee 2 for reports as specified in a schedule of fees defined in the regulations of the Office of the 3 Chief Medical Examiner.
- 4 (2) A deputy medical examiner may keep any fee collected by the deputy 5 medical examiner.
- 6 **[**5–312.**] 5–311.**
- Subject to the limitations in [§ 5–311(c)] § 5–310(C) of this subtitle, a medical examiner may administer oaths, take affidavits, and make examinations as to any matter within the medical examiner's jurisdiction.

Article - State Personnel and Pensions

11 23–407.

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- 12 (a) In this section, "area of critical shortage" means an academic field identified 13 by the State Department of Education in accordance with the provisions of § 18–703(g)(1) 14 of the Education Article as having projected employment vacancies that substantially 15 exceed projected qualified graduates.
- 16 (b) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, an individual who is 17 receiving a service retirement allowance or a vested allowance may accept employment 18 with a participating employer on a permanent, temporary, or contractual basis, if:
- 19 (1) the individual immediately notifies the Board of Trustees of the 20 individual's intention to accept this employment; and
- 21 (2) the individual specifies the compensation to be received.
- 22 (c) (1) Except as provided in § 23–408 of this subtitle, the Board of Trustees shall reduce the allowance of an individual who accepts employment as provided under subsection (b) of this section if:
- 25 (iii) the individual becomes reemployed within 12 months of 26 receiving an early service retirement allowance or an early vested allowance computed 27 under § 23–402 of this subtitle.
- 28 (2) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph and subject to subparagraphs (iii) and (iv) of this paragraph, the reduction required under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall equal:
- 1. the amount by which the sum of the individual's initial annual basic allowance and the individual's annual compensation exceeds the average final compensation used to compute the basic allowance; or

1 2. for a retiree who retired under the Workforce Reduction 2 Act (Chapter 353 of the Acts of 1996), the amount by which the sum of the retiree's annual 3 compensation and the retiree's annual basic allowance at the time of retirement, including 4 the incentive provided by the Workforce Reduction Act, exceeds the average final compensation used to compute the basic allowance. 5 6 This subparagraph applies to a retiree of the Teachers' 7 Pension System who as faculty receiving a 10-month salary, retired directly from: 8 the University System of Maryland; A. 9 В. Morgan State University; 10 C. St. Mary's College; or 11 D. a community college established or operating under Title 12 16 of the Education Article. 13 The reduction required under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall equal the amount by which the sum of the retiree's initial annual basic 14 allowance and the retiree's annual compensation, as calculated in subsubparagraph 3 of 15 this subparagraph, exceeds the average final compensation of the retiree used to compute 16 the basic allowance. 17 18 3. The calculation of the retiree's annual compensation in subsubparagraph 2 of this subparagraph does not include any of the following earnings the 19 retiree received during the previous calendar year from the employer with whom the retiree 20 is reemployed: 2122 A. bonuses; 23 В. overtime: C. 24summer school salaries; 25D. adult education salary; 26 Ε. additional temporary payments from special research 27 projects; 28 F. honorariums; and 29 G. vehicle stipends. Any reduction taken under this subsection may not reduce the 30 (iii) retiree's allowance to an amount less than the required deduction for: 31

1 1. if the retiree retired from any unit of State government, 2 the retiree's monthly State-approved medical insurance premiums; or 3 2. if the retiree retired from a participating employer other 4 than the State, the approved monthly medical insurance premiums required by the participating employer that employed the retiree at the time of the retiree's retirement. 5 6 The Board of Trustees shall recover from the retiree any (iv) 7 difference between the reduction required under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph and 8 the reduction taken under subparagraph (iii) of this paragraph. 9 (3)A reduction of an early service retirement allowance or an early vested 10 allowance under paragraph (1)(iii) of this subsection shall be applied only until the 11 individual has received an allowance for 12 months. 12 Except for an individual whose allowance is subject to a reduction as 13 provided under paragraphs (1)(iii) and (3) of this subsection, the reduction of an allowance 14 under this subsection does not apply to: 15 a retiree of the Employees' Pension System who is reemployed on 16 a contractual basis by the Maryland Department of Health as a health care practitioner, as 17 defined in § 1–301 of the Health Occupations Article in: 18 1. a State residential center as defined in § 7–101 of the 19 Health – General Article; 20 2. a chronic disease center subject to Title 19, Subtitle 5 of the Health – General Article: 21223. a State facility as defined in § 10–101 of the Health – 23General Article; [or] 244. a local health department subject to Title 3, Subtitle 2 of 25the Health - General Article; OR 26**5**. THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF MEDICAL EXAMINER;

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July

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1, 2023.