

# HOUSE BILL 1051

P3, D3

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By: **Delegates Kaiser, Crutchfield, and Wu**

Introduced and read first time: February 10, 2023

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Information Act – Decisions of the State Public Information Act**  
3 **Compliance Board – Appeals**

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing a party aggrieved by a final judgment of a circuit court in  
5 a proceeding for judicial review of a certain decision of the State Public Information  
6 Act Compliance Board to appeal to the Appellate Court of Maryland; and generally  
7 relating to the Public Information Act.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
9 Article – General Provisions  
10 Section 4–362  
11 Annotated Code of Maryland  
12 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

13 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
14 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

15 **Article – General Provisions**

16 4–362.

17 (a) (1) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, whenever a person or  
18 governmental unit is denied inspection of a public record or is not provided with a copy,  
19 printout, or photograph of a public record as requested, the person or governmental unit  
20 may file a complaint with the circuit court.

21 (2) Except as otherwise provided in Subtitle 1A of this title and subject to  
22 paragraph (3) of this subsection, a complainant or custodian may appeal to the circuit court  
23 a decision issued by the State Public Information Act Compliance Board as provided under  
24 § 4–1A–10 of this title.

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (3) A complaint or an appeal under this subsection shall be filed with the  
2 circuit court for the county where:

3 (i) the complainant resides or has a principal place of business; or

4 (ii) the public record is located.

5 (b) (1) Unless, for good cause shown, the court otherwise directs, and  
6 notwithstanding any other provision of law, the defendant shall serve an answer or  
7 otherwise plead to the complaint within 30 days after service of the complaint.

8 (2) The defendant:

9 (i) has the burden of sustaining a decision to:

10 1. deny inspection of a public record; or

11 2. deny the person or governmental unit a copy, printout, or  
12 photograph of a public record; and

13 (ii) in support of the decision, may submit a memorandum to the  
14 court.

15 (c) (1) Except for cases that the court considers of greater importance, a  
16 proceeding under this section, including an appeal, shall:

17 (i) take precedence on the docket;

18 (ii) be heard at the earliest practicable date; and

19 (iii) be expedited in every way.

20 (2) The court may examine the public record in camera to determine  
21 whether any part of the public record may be withheld under this title.

22 (3) The court may:

23 (i) enjoin the State, a political subdivision, or a unit, an official, or  
24 an employee of the State or of a political subdivision from:

25 1. withholding the public record; or

26 2. withholding a copy, printout, or photograph of the public  
27 record;

28 (ii) issue an order for the production of the public record or a copy,  
29 printout, or photograph of the public record that was withheld from the complainant; and

1 (iii) for noncompliance with the order, punish the responsible  
2 employee for contempt.

3 (d) (1) A defendant governmental unit is liable to the complainant for  
4 statutory damages and actual damages that the court considers appropriate if the court  
5 finds that any defendant knowingly and willfully failed to:

6 (i) disclose or fully to disclose a public record that the complainant  
7 was entitled to inspect under this title; or

8 (ii) provide a copy, printout, or photograph of a public record that the  
9 complainant requested under § 4-205 of this title.

10 (2) An official custodian is liable for actual damages that the court  
11 considers appropriate if the court finds that, after temporarily denying inspection of a  
12 public record, the official custodian failed to petition a court for an order to continue the  
13 denial.

14 (3) Statutory damages imposed by the court under paragraph (1) of this  
15 subsection may not exceed \$1,000.

16 (e) (1) Whenever the court orders the production of a public record or a copy,  
17 printout, or photograph of a public record that was withheld from the applicant and, in  
18 addition, finds that the custodian acted arbitrarily or capriciously in withholding the public  
19 record or the copy, printout, or photograph of the public record, the court shall send a  
20 certified copy of its finding to the appointing authority of the custodian.

21 (2) On receipt of the statement of the court and after an appropriate  
22 investigation, the appointing authority shall take the disciplinary action that the  
23 circumstances warrant.

24 (f) If the court determines that the complainant has substantially prevailed, the  
25 court may assess against a defendant governmental unit reasonable counsel fees and other  
26 litigation costs that the complainant reasonably incurred.

27 **(G) NOTWITHSTANDING § 12-302(A) OF THE COURTS ARTICLE, A PARTY**  
28 **WHO IS AGGRIEVED BY A FINAL JUDGMENT OF A CIRCUIT COURT IN A JUDICIAL**  
29 **REVIEW PROCEEDING UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS SECTION MAY APPEAL TO**  
30 **THE APPELLATE COURT OF MARYLAND IN THE MANNER THAT LAW PROVIDES FOR**  
31 **APPEAL OF CIVIL CASES.**

32 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
33 October 1, 2023.