

SENATE BILL 15

E3

3lr0995

(PRE-FILED)

By: **Senator Carter**

Requested: November 20, 2022

Introduced and read first time: January 11, 2023

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Juvenile Law – Child in Need of Supervision – Mandatory Petition**
3 **(NyKayla Strawder Memorial Act)**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring an intake officer to file a petition alleging that a child under
5 a certain age is a child in need of supervision if the child is alleged to have committed
6 an act that results in the death of a victim; and generally relating to juvenile law.

7 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
8 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
9 Section 3–8A–10(b)
10 Annotated Code of Maryland
11 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
13 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings
14 Section 3–8A–10(c)
15 Annotated Code of Maryland
16 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
18 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

19 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

20 3–8A–10.

21 (b) An intake officer shall receive:

22 (1) Complaints from a person or agency having knowledge of facts which
23 may cause a person to be subject to the jurisdiction of the court under this subtitle; and

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (2) Citations issued by a police officer under § 3–8A–33 of this subtitle.

2 (c) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, in considering the
3 complaint, the intake officer shall make an inquiry within 25 days as to whether the court
4 has jurisdiction and whether judicial action is in the best interests of the public or the child.

5 (2) An inquiry need not include an interview of the child who is the subject
6 of the complaint if the complaint alleges the commission of an act that would be a felony if
7 committed by an adult or alleges a violation of § 4–203 or § 4–204 of the Criminal Law
8 Article.

9 (3) In accordance with this section, the intake officer may, after such
10 inquiry and within 25 days of receiving the complaint:

11 (i) Authorize the filing of a petition or a peace order request or both;

12 (ii) Propose an informal adjustment of the matter; or

13 (iii) Refuse authorization to file a petition or a peace order request or
14 both.

15 (4) (i) 1. Except as provided in subsubparagraph 2 of this
16 subparagraph, if a complaint is filed that alleges the commission of an act which would be
17 a felony if committed by an adult or alleges a violation of § 4–203 or § 4–204 of the Criminal
18 Law Article, and if the intake officer denies authorization to file a petition or proposes an
19 informal adjustment, the intake officer shall immediately:

20 A. Forward the complaint to the State’s Attorney; and

21 B. Forward a copy of the entire intake case file to the State’s
22 Attorney with information as to any and all prior intake involvement with the child.

23 2. For a complaint that alleges the commission of an act that
24 would be a felony if committed by an adult, the intake officer is not required to forward the
25 complaint and copy of the intake case file to the State’s Attorney if:

26 A. The intake officer proposes the matter for informal
27 adjustment;

28 B. The act did not involve the intentional causing of, or
29 attempt to cause, the death of or physical injury to another; and

30 C. The act would not be a crime of violence, as defined under
31 § 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article, if committed by an adult.

32 (ii) The State’s Attorney shall make a preliminary review as to

1 whether the court has jurisdiction and whether judicial action is in the best interests of the
2 public or the child. The need for restitution may be considered as one factor in the public
3 interest. After the preliminary review the State's Attorney shall, within 30 days of the
4 receipt of the complaint by the State's Attorney, unless the court extends the time:

- 5 1. File a petition or a peace order request or both;
- 6 2. Refer the complaint to the Department of Juvenile
7 Services for informal disposition; or
- 8 3. Dismiss the complaint.

9 (iii) This subsection may not be construed or interpreted to limit the
10 authority of the State's Attorney to seek a waiver under § 3-8A-06 of this subtitle.

11 **(5) IF A COMPLAINT IS FILED THAT ALLEGES THE COMMISSION OF AN**
12 **ACT BY A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF 10 YEARS THAT RESULTS IN THE DEATH OF A**
13 **VICTIM, THE INTAKE OFFICER SHALL FILE A PETITION ALLEGING THAT THE CHILD**
14 **IS IN NEED OF SUPERVISION.**

15 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
16 October 1, 2023.