SENATE BILL 392

Introduced and read first time: February 1, 2023 Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment and Budget and Taxation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

$\mathbf{2}$ Wastewater Facility Supplemental Operations and Maintenance Grant Program 3 - Establishment

- 4 FOR the purpose of establishing the Wastewater Facility Supplemental Operations and $\mathbf{5}$ Maintenance Grant Program for the purpose of providing competitive grants for 6 publicly owned wastewater facilities facing operations and maintenance challenges 7 that threaten the proper functioning of a facility's enhanced nutrient removal 8 technology; requiring the Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing Administration 9 in the Department of the Environment to administer the Program; and generally relating to the establishment of the Wastewater Facility Supplemental Operations 10 11 and Maintenance Grant Program.
- 12BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 13Article – Environment
- Section 9–1601(a), (b), (o), (r), (v) through (x), (kk), and (ll) 14
- 15Annotated Code of Maryland
- 16 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)
- 17BY adding to
- Article Environment 18
- 19 Section 9–1605.5
- 20Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21(2014 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)
- 22SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: 23
- 24Article – Environment
- 259-1601.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.





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1 (a) Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, in this subtitle the following 2 words have the meanings indicated.

3 (b) "Administration" means the Maryland Water Infrastructure Financing 4 Administration.

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(o) "Enhanced nutrient removal" means:

6 (1) An enhanced nutrient removal technology that is capable of reducing 7 the nitrogen and phosphorus concentrations in wastewater effluent to concentrations of not 8 more than 3 milligrams per liter total nitrogen and not more than 0.3 milligrams per liter 9 total phosphorus, as calculated on an annually averaged basis; or

10 (2) If the Department has determined that the concentrations under item 11 (1) of this subsection are not practicable for a wastewater facility, the lowest average annual 12 wastewater effluent nitrogen and phosphorus concentrations that the Department 13 determines are practicable for that facility.

14 (r) "Facility" means a wastewater facility or all or a portion of a water supply 15 system as defined in § 9–201(u) of this title.

16 (v) "Grant" means a grant from the Administration to a grantee.

17 (w) "Grant agreement" means a written agreement between the Administration 18 and a grantee with respect to a grant.

19 (x) "Grantee" means the grant recipient.

20 (kk) (1) "User" means any person discharging wastewater to:

21 (i) A wastewater facility that has a State discharge permit or 22 national pollutant discharge elimination system discharge permit;

- 23 (ii) An on-site sewage disposal system; or
- 24 (iii) A sewage holding tank.

25 (2) "User" does not include a person whose sole discharge is stormwater 26 under a stormwater permit.

(ll) (1) "Wastewater facility" means any equipment, plant, treatment works,
structure, machinery, apparatus, interest in land, or any combination of these, which is
acquired, used, constructed, or operated:

30 (i) For the storage, collection, treatment, neutralization, 31 stabilization, reduction, recycling, reclamation, separation, or disposal of wastewater;

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1 (ii) To improve water conservation, reduce energy consumption, or 2 increase security; or

3 (iii) For the final disposal of residues resulting from the treatment of4 wastewater.

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(2) "Wastewater facility" includes:

6 (i) Treatment or disposal plants; outfall sewers, interceptor sewers, 7 and collector sewers; pumping and ventilating stations, facilities, and works; and other real 8 or personal property and appurtenances incident to their development, use, or operation;

9 (ii) Any programs and projects for managing, reducing, treating, 10 recapturing, abating, or controlling nonpoint sources of water pollution, including 11 stormwater or subsurface drainage water; and

12 (iii) Any programs and projects for improving estuarine conservation13 and management.

14 **9–1605.5.**

15 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 16 INDICATED.

17(2) "PROGRAM" MEANS THE WASTEWATER FACILITY18SUPPLEMENTAL OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE GRANT PROGRAM.

19 (3) "PUBLICLY OWNED WASTEWATER FACILITY" MEANS A 20 WASTEWATER FACILITY THAT IS OWNED BY THE STATE, A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, 21 A MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, OR ANOTHER PUBLIC ENTITY.

22 (B) THERE IS A WASTEWATER FACILITY SUPPLEMENTAL OPERATIONS AND 23 MAINTENANCE GRANT PROGRAM.

(C) 24THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO SUPPORT THE STATE'S WATER 25QUALITY GOALS BY PROVIDING COMPETITIVE GRANTS FOR PUBLICLY OWNED 26FACILITIES WASTEWATER FACING **STAFFING** SHORTAGES. MAINTENANCE 27BACKLOGS, AND OTHER OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE CHALLENGES THAT 28THREATEN THE PROPER FUNCTIONING OF A FACILITY'S ENHANCED NUTRIENT 29**REMOVAL TECHNOLOGY.**

30 (D) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM.

31 (E) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL:

1(1) USE A COMPETITIVE PROCESS TO INVITE GRANT PROPOSALS2FROM THE OPERATORS OF PUBLIC WASTEWATER FACILITIES THAT HAVE BEEN3UPGRADED TO ACHIEVE ENHANCED NUTRIENT REMOVAL; AND

4 (2) DEVELOP AND ANNOUNCE THE CRITERIA THAT WILL BE USED TO 5 EVALUATE GRANT PROPOSALS.

6 (F) A GRANT PROPOSAL SUBMITTED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE:

7 (1) A DESCRIPTION OF THE OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE 8 CHALLENGES FACING THE WASTEWATER FACILITY;

9 (2) AN EXPLANATION OF THE MEASURES THE WASTEWATER FACILITY 10 INTENDS TO IMPLEMENT TO ADDRESS OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE 11 CHALLENGES;

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(3) A COST ESTIMATE FOR EACH PROPOSED MEASURE;

13(4)PROPOSED METRICS FOR EVALUATING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF14EACH PROPOSED MEASURE;

15(5) DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION REGARDING THE USERS SERVED16BY THE WASTEWATER FACILITY; AND

17 (6) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THE ADMINISTRATION REQUIRES.

18 (G) WHEN EVALUATING GRANT PROPOSALS UNDER THIS SECTION, THE 19 ADMINISTRATION SHALL PRIORITIZE FUNDING FOR WASTEWATER FACILITIES 20 WITH:

21 (1) AN OVERALL STAFF VACANCY RATE OR A MAINTENANCE DIVISION 22 STAFF VACANCY RATE OF 10% OR MORE;

- 23 (2) A DESIGN FLOW OF 1,000,000 GALLONS PER DAY OR MORE; AND
 - 24 (3) A HIGH PROPORTION OF LOW–INCOME USERS.

(H) SUBJECT TO THE GRANT AGREEMENT, A GRANT AWARDED UNDER THIS
SECTION MAY BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE RELATED TO THE OPERATIONS AND
MAINTENANCE OF THE WASTEWATER FACILITY, INCLUDING MEASURES RELATED
TO:

1 (1) THE RECRUITMENT AND RETENTION OF QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES, 2 SUCH AS PUBLIC OUTREACH EFFORTS, APPRENTICESHIPS, CONTINUING 3 EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAMS, RECRUITMENT BONUSES, AND SALARY 4 ADJUSTMENTS; AND

5 (2) THE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF ENHANCED NUTRIENT 6 REMOVAL TECHNOLOGY, SUCH AS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PREVENTIVE 7 MAINTENANCE PRACTICES, PREDICTIVE MAINTENANCE PRACTICES, AND ASSET 8 MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS.

9 (I) A GRANT AWARDED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE IN AN AMOUNT 10 THAT IS:

11 **(1) DETERMINED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, BASED ON THE** 12 **DEMONSTRATED NEED OF THE GRANT APPLICANT; AND**

13 (2) NOT MORE THAN \$3,000,000.

14(J) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL INCLUDE IN EACH GRANT AGREEMENT15ENTERED INTO UNDER THIS SECTION CONDITIONS AND REQUIREMENTS SUFFICIENT16TO:

17 (1) ENSURE THAT GRANT FUNDS ARE USED FOR THE PURPOSES 18 SPECIFIED IN THE GRANT AGREEMENT; AND

19(2) EVALUATE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MEASURES20IMPLEMENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GRANT AGREEMENT.

21 (K) FOR FISCAL YEAR 2025 AND EACH FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, THE 22 GOVERNOR SHALL INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AN APPROPRIATION OF 23 \$10,000,000 FOR THE PROGRAM.

(L) GRANTS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION ARE SUPPLEMENTAL TO AND
 NOT INTENDED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE GRANTS
 PROVIDED UNDER THE BAY RESTORATION FUND IN ACCORDANCE WITH §
 9–1605.2(I)(2)(III) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

28 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 29 October 1, 2023.