

# SENATE BILL 507

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3lr1493

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By: **Senator Muse**

Introduced and read first time: February 3, 2023

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Criminal Procedure – Incompetency to Stand Trial – Dismissal of Charges and**  
3 **Victims’ Rights**

4 FOR the purpose of altering a certain time period after which a court is required to dismiss  
5 a certain charge against a defendant found incompetent to stand trial under certain  
6 circumstances; authorizing a victim or victim’s representative to petition the court  
7 to extend the time for dismissal of certain charges against a defendant found  
8 incompetent to stand trial; and generally relating to incompetency to stand trial.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
10 Article – Criminal Procedure  
11 Section 3–107 and 11–506  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2018 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Criminal Procedure**

17 3–107.

18 (a) Whether or not the defendant is confined and unless **A VICTIM WHO HAS**  
19 **FILED A NOTIFICATION REQUEST FORM UNDER § 11–104 OF THIS ARTICLE OR** the  
20 State petitions the court for extraordinary cause to extend the time, the court shall dismiss  
21 the charge against a defendant found incompetent to stand trial under this subtitle:

22 (1) **WHEN CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE FIRST DEGREE IN**  
23 **VIOLATION OF § 2–201 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE OR SEXUALLY ASSAULTIVE**  
24 **BEHAVIOR AS DEFINED IN § 10–923 OF THE COURTS ARTICLE, AFTER THE**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **EXPIRATION OF 10 YEARS;**

2           **(2)** when charged with a felony or a crime of violence as defined under §  
3 14–101 of the Criminal Law Article **NOT COVERED UNDER ITEM (1) OF THIS**  
4 **SUBSECTION**, after the lesser of the expiration of 5 years or the maximum sentence for the  
5 most serious offense charged; or

6           ~~[(2)]~~ **(3)** when charged with an offense not covered under item (1) **OR (2)**  
7 of this subsection, after the lesser of the expiration of 3 years or the maximum sentence for  
8 the most serious offense charged.

9           (b) Whether or not the defendant is confined, if the court considers that resuming  
10 the criminal proceeding would be unjust because so much time has passed since the  
11 defendant was found incompetent to stand trial, the court shall dismiss the charge without  
12 prejudice. However, the court may not dismiss a charge without providing the State’s  
13 Attorney and a victim or victim’s representative who has requested notification under §  
14 3–123(c) of this title advance notice and an opportunity to be heard.

15           (c) If charges are dismissed under this section, the court shall notify:

16                   (1) the victim of the crime charged or the victim’s representative who has  
17 requested notification under § 3–123(c) of this title; and

18                   (2) the Criminal Justice Information System Central Repository.  
19 11–506.

20           Whenever a person has been committed to the Maryland Department of Health  
21 under § 3–112 of this article for a crime of violence and a victim of the crime or a victim’s  
22 representative has submitted a written request to the Maryland Department of Health for  
23 notification or submitted a notification request form under § 11–104 of this title, the victim  
24 or victim’s representative has:

25                   **(1) THE RIGHT TO PETITION THE COURT FOR EXTRAORDINARY CAUSE**  
26 **TO EXTEND THE TIME TO DISMISS A CHARGE UNDER § 3–107 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND**

27                   **(2)** the rights provided under § 3–123 of this article.

28           SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
29 October 1, 2023.