(3lr0090)

#### **ENROLLED BILL**

*— Finance / Economic Matters —* 

Introduced by The President (By Request – Administration) and Senators Augustine, Benson, Carter, Elfreth, Ellis, Feldman, Gile, Hayes, Hettleman, Kagan, King, Hester, Jackson, Lam, McCray, Muse, Waldstreicher, M. Washington, Watson, West, and Zucker Zucker, Beidle, Klausmeier, and <u>Griffith</u>

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

Proofreader.

Proofreader.

Sealed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this

\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock, \_\_\_\_M.

President.

CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

#### 1 AN ACT concerning

## Financial Regulation – Maryland Community Investment Venture Fund – Establishment (Access to Banking Act)

FOR the purpose of authorizing the establishment of a <u>establishing the</u> Maryland
Community Investment Venture Fund by the Commissioner of Financial Regulation
as an instrumentality of the State for certain purposes; providing for certain
assessment offset credits for certain banking institutions and credit unions that
establish de novo branches or maintain branches in certain areas; authorizing the
use of the Banking Institution and Credit Union Regulation Fund for certain
purposes; and generally relating to financial regulation the Maryland Community

#### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

Strike out indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.

Italics indicate opposite chamber/conference committee amendments.



I1

$\frac{1}{2}$	<u>Investment Venture Fund</u> and the assessment of banking institutions and credit unions.				
3 4 5 6 7	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Financial Institutions Section 2–118, 5–203, and 6–712 Annotated Code of Maryland (2020 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)				
	BY adding to Article – Financial Institutions Section 2–118.1 Annotated Code of Maryland (2020 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)				
$13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 17$	<u>BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,</u> <u>Article – Financial Institutions</u> <u>Section 5–101(a) and (b)</u> <u>Annotated Code of Maryland</u> (2020 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)				
18 19	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:				
20	Article – Financial Institutions				
21	2–118.				
$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 23 \end{array}$	(a) In this section, "Fund" means the Banking Institution and Credit Union Regulation Fund established under this section.				
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$	(b) There is a Banking Institution and Credit Union Regulation Fund that consists of:				
$\begin{array}{c} 26 \\ 27 \end{array}$	(1) All revenue received for the chartering and regulation of persons who engage in the business of a banking institution or credit union under this article; and				
28 29	(2) Any other fee, assessment, or revenue received by the Commissioner from banking institutions and credit unions under this article.				
$30 \\ 31 \\ 32$	(c) Notwithstanding subsection (b) of this section, the Commissioner shall pay all fines and penalties collected by the Commissioner from banking institutions and credit unions under this article into the General Fund of the State.				
$33 \\ 34 \\ 35$	(d) The purpose of the Fund is to pay all the costs and expenses incurred by the Commissioner that are related to the regulation of banking institutions and credit unions under this article, including:				

 $\mathbf{2}$ 

1		(1)	Expe	nditures authorized under this article; [and]		
$\frac{2}{3}$	AND	(2)	INVE	STMENTS AUTHORIZED UNDER § 2–118.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE;		
4		<b>[</b> (2) <b>]</b>	(3)	Any other expense authorized in the State budget.		
5 6 7	(e) (1) All the costs and expenses of the Commissioner relating to the regulation of banking institutions and credit unions under this article shall be included in the State budget.					
8 9	Commission	(2) er may	•	expenditures from the Fund to cover costs and expenses of the ade only:		
10 11	Assembly in	the ar	(i) nnual S	By an appropriation from the Fund approved by the General State budget; or		
$\begin{array}{c} 12\\ 13 \end{array}$	the State Fin	nance	(ii) and Pr	By the budget amendment procedure provided for in § 7–209 of ocurement Article.		
$14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 17$	Commission	er to 1	d depo regulat	any given fiscal year, the amount of the revenue collected by the sited into the Fund exceeds the actual appropriation for the e banking institutions and credit unions under this article, the arried forward within the Fund.		
18	(f)	(1)	The S	tate Treasurer is the custodian of the Fund.		
19 20	Commission	(2) er into		State Treasurer shall deposit payments received from the und.		
$21 \\ 22 \\ 23$	(g) 7–302 of the General Fun		Finan	Fund is a continuing, nonlapsing fund that is not subject to § ce and Procurement Article, and may not be deemed a part of the e.		
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$	credited to:	(2)	Unles	s otherwise provided by law, no part of the Fund may revert or be		
26			(i)	The General Fund of the State; or		
27			(ii)	A special fund of the State.		
28	2–118.1.					
29 30	(A) INDICATED.	(1)	In th	HIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS		

1 <u>(2)</u> <u>"Fund" means the Maryland Community Investment</u> 2 <u>Venture Fund.</u>

3 (2) (3) "LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT" HAS THE MEANING 4 STATED IN § 5–203 OF THIS ARTICLE.

5 (3) "PRIVATE VENTURE FUND" MEANS THE SEPARATE ENTITY OR
 6 ENTITIES CHARTERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTIONS (B) AND (K) (J) OF THIS
 7 SECTION.

8 (B) (1) The Commissioner may invest in <u>There is</u> a Maryland 9 Community Investment Venture Fund.

10(2) THE MARYLAND COMMUNITY INVESTMENT VENTURE FUND IS A11PRIVATE VENTURE FUND THAT IS A SEPARATELY CHARTERED EQUITY FUND USING12BOTH:

13

#### (I) IS AN INSTRUMENTALITY OF THE STATE; AND

14 (II) <u>USES</u> PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT FUNDS.

15(3) (C)(1)THESUBJECTTOPARAGRAPH(2)OFTHIS16SUBSECTION, THEPURPOSE OF THEPRIVATE VENTURE FUNDFUNDIS TO DEVELOP17OPPORTUNITIES FOR BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND CREDIT UNIONS TO BETTER18SERVE THE NEEDS OF LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACTS BY:

19 (I) INVESTING IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL PRODUCT 20 OR FINANCIAL PRODUCT UNDERWRITING INNOVATIONS THAT <del>WILL</del> ENHANCE 21 ACCESS TO CAPITAL, FUNDING, AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES FOR BUSINESSES 22 IN LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACTS IN <u>MARYLAND</u> <u>THE STATE</u>;

# (II) DEPLOYING, TESTING, AND EVALUATING THESE <u>THE</u> INNOVATIONS FOR PROVIDING CAPITAL AND FUNDING TO BUSINESSES IN LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACTS IN <u>MARYLAND</u> <u>THE STATE</u>; AND

(III) PROMOTING AND MAKING THESE THE INNOVATIONS
AVAILABLE TO A VARIETY OF BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND CREDIT UNIONS FOR USE
IN ENHANCING ACCESS TO CAPITAL, FUNDING, AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES
FOR BUSINESSES IN LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACTS IN MARYLAND THE
STATE.

1(2)WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE COMMISSIONER, THE PURPOSE OF2THE FUND MAY BE ALTERED IN A MANNER THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE INTENT3AND REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.

4 (D) (1) (I) <u>The Commissioner shall establish a governance</u> 5 <u>structure for the Fund.</u>

6 <u>(II)</u> <u>The Commissioner may collaborate with investors</u> 7 <u>IN THE FUND WHEN ESTABLISHING THE GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE.</u>

#### 8 (2) <u>THE COMMISSIONER, OR THE COMMISSIONER'S DESIGNEE, SHALL</u> 9 <u>SERVE ON THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE FUND.</u>

10 (C) (E) (1) THE COMMISSIONER MAY EXPEND USE UP TO \$250,000 11 FROM THE BANKING INSTITUTION AND CREDIT UNION REGULATION FUND 12 <u>ESTABLISHED</u> UNDER § 2–118 OF THIS SUBTITLE TO COVER THE EXPENSES 13 ASSOCIATED WITH CHARTERING AND ORGANIZING THE PRIVATE VENTURE FUND 14 <u>ESTABLISHING THE FUND</u>, INCLUDING ACCOUNTING, ADVISORY, THIRD-PARTY 15 SERVICE PROVIDER, MARKETING, AND OTHER NECESSARY EXPENSES.

(D) (2) TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE INVESTMENT, THE COMMISSIONER MAY
 PROVIDE THE <u>AN</u> INITIAL EQUITY CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN THE PRIVATE VENTURE
 FUND IN AN AMOUNT UP TO \$2,500,000 FROM THE BANKING INSTITUTION
 AND CREDIT UNION REGULATION FUND.

(E) (F) (1) THROUGH JUNE 30, 2028, THE COMMISSIONER MAY MATCH
ANY AN INVESTMENT MADE IN THE PRIVATE VENTURE FUND FUND BY A BANKING
INSTITUTION OR CREDIT UNION UP TO THE AMOUNT OF THE ASSESSMENT CREDIT
EARNED BY THAT THE BANKING INSTITUTION OR CREDIT UNION UNDER IN
ACCORDANCE WITH § 5-203(C) § 5-203(D) OR § 6-712(C)(4) OF THIS ARTICLE.

25 (F) (2) THE COMMISSIONER MAY NOT MAKE ANY FURTHER 26 <del>INVESTMENTS</del> AN INVESTMENT IN THE PRIVATE VENTURE FUND FUND AFTER JUNE 27 **30, 2028.** 

(G) <u>Any and all <u>All</u> investment returns or return of capital
FROM THE <del>PRIVATE VENTURE FUND</del> <u>FUND</u> WITH RESPECT TO <u>ANY AN</u> INVESTMENT
AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSIONER SHALL BE <del>THE PROPERTY OF</del> <u>CREDITED TO</u>
THE BANKING INSTITUTION AND CREDIT UNION REGULATION FUND.
</u>

32 <del>(II)</del> <del>(1)</del> <del>Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, the</del> 33 <del>Commissioner may negotiate appropriate governance structures for</del> 34 <del>The private venture fund with other investors.</del> 1(2)THECOMMISSIONERORAREPRESENTATIVEOFTHE2COMMISSIONER SHALL ALWAYS SERVE ON THE BODY GOVERNING THE PRIVATE3VENTURE FUND.

4 (3) (1) THE PURPOSE OF THE PRIVATE VENTURE FUND MAY NOT BE 5 ALTERED OR AMENDED WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE COMMISSIONER.

6 (II) ANY ALTERED OR AMENDED PURPOSE MUST REMAIN 7 CONSISTENT WITH THIS SECTION.

8 (f) (H) AT THE DIRECTION OF THE COMMISSIONER, AND IN ADDITION TO 9 ANY CUSTOMARY AND APPROPRIATE AUDITS OF THE FUND FUND, THE PRIVATE 10 <del>VENTURE FUND</del> GOVERNING BODY OF THE FUND SHALL BE REQUIRED TO ENGAGE</del> 11 <u>OBTAIN THE SERVICES OF</u> AN INDEPENDENT THIRD PARTY DESIGNATED BY THE 12 COMMISSIONER ON AN ANNUAL BASIS TO EVALUATE WHETHER ALL THE 13 INVESTMENTS MEET THE CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY MADE TO THE FUND COMPLY 14 <u>WITH</u> THIS SECTION.

15(J)(1)Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection,16Division II of the State Finance and Procurement Article does not17Apply to a service that the Commissioner obtains under this section.

18(2)THE COMMISSIONER IS SUBJECT TO TITLE 12, SUBTITLE 4 OF19THE STATE FINANCE AND PROCUREMENT ARTICLE FOR SERVICES CONTRACTED20UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OR (K) OF THIS SECTION.

(K) (J) (I) TO THE EXTENT IF THE COMMISSIONER DETERMINES THAT
SEPARATE PRIVATE VENTURE FUNDS ARE NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THE
PURPOSE OF THE PRIVATE VENTURE FUND FUND, THE COMMISSIONER MAY EXPEND
<u>FUNDS</u> <u>USE MONEY FROM THE FUND</u> TO CHARTER AND ORGANIZE ESTABLISH
ADDITIONAL PRIVATE VENTURE FUNDS.

26ANY AN ADDITIONAL PRIVATE VENTURE FUNDS CHARTERED AND (2) 27**ORGANIZED UNDER** FUND ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBSECTION 28ARE SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS AND LIMITATIONS OF THIS SECTION ON THE MARYLAND COMMUNITY INVESTMENT VENTURE FUND UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF 2930 THIS SECTION, INCLUDING THE AGGREGATE EXPENSE AND INVESTMENT LIMITATIONS STATED IN SUBSECTIONS (C)-THROUGH (F) OF THIS SECTION SHALL 31 COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTIONS (B) THROUGH (F) OF THIS 3233 SECTION.

34 <u>5–101.</u>

35 (a) In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

1 <u>(b)</u> <u>"CAMELS" means the composite rating adopted by the federal Financial</u> 2 <u>Institutions Examination Council to evaluate the adequacy of capital, quality of assets.</u> 3 <u>capability of management, quality and level of earnings, adequacy of liquidity, and</u> 4 <u>sensitivity to market risk.</u>

5 5-203.

6 (a) (1) IN THIS SECTION<del>, UNLESS THE CONTEXT CLEARLY REQUIRES</del> 7 <del>OTHERWISE,</del> THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.

8 (2) "BRANCH" MEANS A DEPOSIT-TAKING OFFICE OF A BANKING 9 INSTITUTION <del>IN MARYLAND</del> OTHER THAN THE MAIN OFFICE AS DEFINED BY THE 10 FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION.

11(3)"DE NOVO BRANCH" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 5–1001 OF12THIS TITLE WITH RESPECT TO A BANKING INSTITUTION.

13(4) "DEPOSIT GROWTH CAP" MEANS THE YEAR-OVER-YEAR14PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF DOMESTIC OFFICE DEPOSITS AS REPORTED ON15DECEMBER 31 EACH YEAR BY THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION16IN THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION QUARTERLY BANK PROFILE.

17 (5) "DEPOSITS" MEANS DEPOSITS ORIGINATED AND HOUSED AT A 18 BRANCH LOCATED IN A LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT AS REPORTED BY A 19 BANKING INSTITUTION TO THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION 20 EACH YEAR AS OF JUNE 30.

(6) "LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT" MEANS A CENSUS TRACT
DELINEATED BY THE U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS IN THE MOST RECENT
DECENNIAL CENSUS AS PUBLISHED BY THE FEDERAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
EXAMINATION COUNCIL THAT CORRESPONDS TO LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME
LEVEL CLASSIFICATIONS AS DEFINED BY THE REGULATION OF THE FEDERAL
RESERVE BOARD IMPLEMENTING THE FEDERAL COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT ACT,
12 C.F.R. 228.12.

(B) The Commissioner shall impose annual assessments on each banking institution as provided in this section, to cover the expense of regulating banking institutions.

31 [(b)] (C) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the 32 Commissioner shall assess each banking institution the sum of:

33 (i) \$8,000; plus

	8 SENATE BILL 550
$\frac{1}{2}$	(ii) 1. 12 cents for each \$1,000 of the assets of the institution over \$50,000,000, but not more than \$250,000,000;
$\frac{3}{4}$	2. 10 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$250,000,000, but not more than \$500,000,000;
$5 \\ 6$	3. 9 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$500,000,000, but not more than \$1,000,000,000;
7 8	4. 8 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$1,000,000,000, but not more than \$10,000,000,000; and
9	5. 7 cents for each \$1,000 of assets over \$10,000,000,000.
$10 \\ 11 \\ 12$	(2) If a banking institution is not in the business of accepting deposits or retaining funds in a deposit account as defined in § $5-509$ of this title, the Commissioner shall assess the banking institution the sum of:
13	(i) \$5,000; plus
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	(ii) 1. 0.3 cents for each \$1,000 of managed assets held in a fiduciary capacity up to \$5,000,000,000;
$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$	2. 0.2 cents for each \$1,000 of managed assets held in a fiduciary capacity over \$5,000,000,000, but not more than \$20,000,000,000;
18 19	3. 0.1 cent for each \$1,000 of managed assets held in a fiduciary capacity over \$20,000,000,000 up to \$27,500,000,000;
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	4. 0.2 cents for each \$1,000 of nonmanaged and custodial assets held in a fiduciary capacity up to \$5,000,000,000; and
$\frac{22}{23}$	5. 0.1 cent for each \$1,000 of nonmanaged and custodial assets held in a fiduciary capacity over \$5,000,000,000 up to \$20,000,000,000.
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$	(3) The assessments shall be based on assets stated in a banking institution's most recent financial report.
26 27 28	(D) A WELL-CAPITALIZED BANKING INSTITUTION WITH A COMPOSITE CAMELS RATING OF 1 OR 2 MAY FILE WITH THE COMMISSIONER A REQUEST FOR AN ASSESSMENT OFFSET CREDIT OF:
29 30 31	(1) 12 CENTS FOR EACH \$1,000 OF DEPOSITS IN A DE NOVO BRANCH LOCATED IN A LOW– TO MODERATE–INCOME TRACT FOR THE FIRST 5 YEARS AFTER THE DATE THE BRANCH OPENED; OR

### 1(2)6 CENTS FOR EACH \$1,000 OF DEPOSITS IN A BRANCH LOCATED IN2A LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT NOT TO EXCEED THE DEPOSIT GROWTH CAP.

3 [(c)] (E) Notwithstanding subsection [(b)] (C) of this section, for a banking 4 institution with a composite CAMELS rating of 3, 4, or 5 for its most recent examination, 5 the annual assessment imposed under this section shall be increased by an additional 25%.

6 [(d)] (F) A banking institution shall pay the assessment imposed under this 7 section to the Commissioner on or before the April 15 after it is imposed.

8 (G) THE COMMISSIONER MAY DESIGNATE A SUCCESSOR INDEX FOR:

9 (1) THE LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT IF THE FEDERAL 10 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS EXAMINATION COUNCIL TRACT INCOME LEVEL DATA IS 11 NO LONGER PUBLISHED; OR

12 (2) THE DEPOSIT GROWTH CAP IF THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT 13 INSURANCE CORPORATION REPORT OF DOMESTIC OFFICE DEPOSITS IS NO LONGER 14 PUBLISHED.

15 6–712.

16 (a) **(1)** IN THIS SECTION<del>, UNLESS THE CONTEXT CLEARLY REQUIRES</del> 17 <del>OTHERWISE,</del> THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.

18(2)"DE NOVO BRANCH" MEANS A BRANCH OF A CREDIT UNION THAT19WAS ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED BY THE CREDIT UNION IN MARYLAND THE STATE.

20 (3) "DEPOSIT GROWTH CAP" MEANS THE YEAR-OVER-YEAR 21 PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF TOTAL SHARES AND DEPOSITS REPORTED DECEMBER 31 22 EACH YEAR BY FEDERALLY INSURED CREDIT UNIONS TO THE NATIONAL CREDIT 23 UNION ADMINISTRATION AND PUBLISHED IN THE NATIONAL CREDIT UNION 24 ADMINISTRATION CALL REPORT AGGREGATE FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE 25 REPORTS.

(4) "DEPOSITS" MEANS DEPOSITS ORIGINATED AND HOUSED AT A
CREDIT UNION BRANCH LOCATED IN A LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT AS
REPORTED BY A CREDIT UNION TO THE COMMISSIONER EACH YEAR AS OF JUNE 30.

29 (5) "LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT" HAS THE MEANING 30 STATED IN § 5-203 OF THIS ARTICLE.

31 **(B)** This section applies only to a credit union with assets of \$300,000 or greater.

$\frac{1}{2}$	[(b)] (C) credit union as pro	(1) The Commissioner shall impose an annual assessment on each wided in this subsection to cover the expense of regulating credit unions.
3	(2)	The Commissioner shall assess each credit union the sum of:
4		(i) \$1,000; and
$5 \\ 6$	\$1,000,000.	(ii) 8 cents for each \$1,000 of the assets of the credit union over
7 8	(3) most recent financ	The assessment shall be based on assets stated in the credit union's ial report.
9 10 11		A WELL-CAPITALIZED CREDIT UNION WITH A COMPOSITE G OF 1 OR 2 MAY FILE WITH THE COMMISSIONER A REQUEST FOR OFFSET CREDIT OF:
12 13 14		(I) 12 CENTS FOR EACH \$1,000 OF DEPOSITS IN A DE NOVO D IN A LOW– TO MODERATE–INCOME TRACT FOR THE FIRST 5 YEARS THE DE NOVO BRANCH OPENED; OR
$15 \\ 16 \\ 17$	LOCATED IN A LO GROWTH CAP.	(II) 6 CENTS FOR EACH \$1,000 OF DEPOSITS IN A BRANCH DW- TO MODERATE-INCOME TRACT NOT TO EXCEED THE DEPOSIT
18 19	[(c)] <b>(D)</b> the Commissioner	A credit union shall pay the assessment imposed under this section to on or before the March 1 after the assessment is imposed.
20 21 22 23	DEPOSIT GROWT	Commissioner may designate a successor index for the h cap if the National Credit Union Administration Call egate Financial Performance Reports is no longer
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$	SECTION 2 1, 2023.	. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July