K2 3lr2119 CF HB 724

By: Senator Rosapepe

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2023

Assigned to: Finance

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Unemployment Insurance Modernization Act of 2023

3 FOR the purpose of altering the taxable wage base used to determine employer 4 contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Trust Fund; requiring the Maryland 5 Department of Labor, on or before a certain date each year, to determine and make 6 available online the State annual average wage applicable to the rate of contribution; 7 requiring the Secretary of Labor to set the taxable wage base and the maximum 8 weekly benefit amount in a certain manner for certain years; prohibiting the 9 applicable table of rates from shifting more than a certain number of tables under certain circumstances; establishing certain collateral requirements for certain 10 11 investment funds that own certain portfolio companies; requiring and authorizing 12 the Secretary to take certain actions related to the collateral; altering the 13 circumstances under which an employing unit qualifies for an earned rate of 14 contribution that is based on the experience of the employing unit; altering the circumstances under which an individual is eligible for unemployment benefits; 15 16 repealing the methodology used to calculate the weekly benefit amount; establishing 17 the methodology to be used to calculate the weekly benefit amount; and generally 18 relating to unemployment insurance.

19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

Article – Labor and Employment

21 Section 8–606(a) and (d) and 8–625(d)

22 Annotated Code of Maryland

23 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

24 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Article – Labor and Employment

Section 8-607(b), (c), and (d)(1), 8-610(a), 8-612, 8-626, 8-633, 8-802, 8-804,

8–1302, and 8–1304

28 Annotated Code of Maryland

29 (2016 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 2 3 4 5	BY adding to Article – Labor and Employment Section 8–612.1 and 8–803 Annotated Code of Maryland (2016 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)
6 7 8 9	BY repealing Article – Labor and Employment Section 8–803 Annotated Code of Maryland (2016 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement)
11 12 13 14 15 16	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article – Labor and Employment Section 8–610(a) and 8–612(b) Annotated Code of Maryland (2016 Replacement Volume and 2022 Supplement) (As enacted by Section 3 of this Act) SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
18	That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
19	Article – Labor and Employment
20	8–606.
21 22	(a) In this Part II of this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
23 24 25	(d) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, "computation date" means the July 1 immediately preceding the calendar year for which a rate of contribution is assigned.
26 27 28 29	(2) For the period beginning March 5, 2020, through the second July 1 after the expiration of the State of Emergency declared by the Governor due to the COVID–19 pandemic, both inclusive, "computation date" means July 1, 2019, if that date results in a lower rate of contribution.
30	8–607.
31 32	(b) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, the taxable wage base is the [first \$8,500 in wages] AMOUNT SET UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(3) OF THIS SECTION that:
33 34	(i) an employing unit pays to each employee for covered employment during a calendar year;

1 (ii) an employing unit pays to each employee for covered employment 2 in this State and another state during a calendar year if the employee was continuously 3 employed immediately before and after a transfer of a business from another state during 4 a calendar year;

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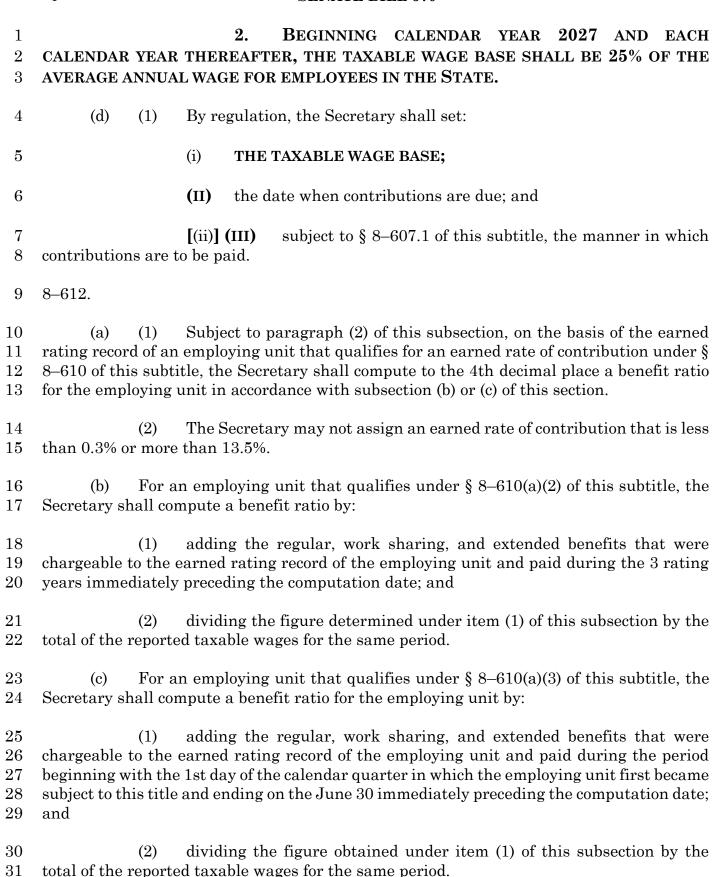
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- (iii) a reorganized employer pays to each employee for covered employment if the employee was continuously employed immediately before and after the reorganization in a calendar year and if the contribution rate of the reorganized employer is based on the experience with payrolls and benefit charges of the employing unit before the reorganization in accordance with § 8–613(b) of this subtitle; or
- 10 (iv) an employing unit or predecessor employer or combination of 11 both pays to each employee for covered employment during a calendar year if the payrolls 12 and benefit charges of the predecessor employing unit are transferred to the successor 13 employing unit in accordance with § 8–613(d) or (e) of this subtitle.
- 14 (2) If the Federal Unemployment Tax Act or any other federal tax law that
 15 allows a credit for a contribution to a state unemployment insurance fund increases the
 16 maximum amount of wages taxable under that law in a calendar year to AN AMOUNT THAT
 17 IS more than [\$8,500] THE PERCENTAGE OF THE AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE FOR
 18 EMPLOYEES IN THE STATE SET UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(3) OF THIS SECTION, the
 19 taxable wage base under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be the same as under the
 20 federal law.
- 21 (c) (1) The Secretary shall determine the rate of contribution for each 22 employing unit as of the computation date for the next calendar year.
- 23 (2) The rate of contribution is effective for 1 calendar year.
- 24 (3) (I) ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 31 EACH YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT 25 SHALL:
- 26 1. DETERMINE THE AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE FOR 27 EMPLOYEES IN THE STATE DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR OF THE COMPUTATION 28 DATE; AND
- 29 **2.** MAKE AVAILABLE ON ITS WEBSITE THE AVERAGE 30 ANNUAL WAGE FOR EMPLOYEES IN THE STATE APPLICABLE TO THE RATE OF 31 CONTRIBUTION.
- 32 (II) 1. THE SECRETARY SHALL ANNUALLY SET THE TAXABLE
 33 WAGE BASE AS AN INCREASING PERCENTAGE OF THE AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE FOR
 34 EMPLOYEES IN THE STATE UNTIL THE TAXABLE WAGE BASE PROVIDED UNDER
 35 SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH IS IN EFFECT.

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(d)

(1)



Except as provided in subsections (f), (g), [and] (h), AND (I) of this

section, for any calendar year beginning on or after January 1, [2006] 2024, when the 1 2 Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the immediately preceding 3 calendar year exceeds 5% of the total taxable wages in covered employment for the 4 4

completed calendar quarters immediately preceding September 30, the Table of Rates in

this paragraph of this subsection shall apply. 5

7 8 9	Empl Unit's Ratio	Separate Employing Unit's Rate
10	(1)	.0000 — 0.30%
11	(2)	.0001 — .0027
12	(3)	.0028 — .0054
13	(4)	.0055 — .0081
14	(5)	.0082 — .0108
15	(6)	.0109 — .0135
16	(7)	.0136 — .0162
17	(8)	.0163 — .0189
18	(9)	.0190 — .0216
19	(10)	.0217 — .0243
20	(11)	.0244 — .0270
21	(12)	.0271 — .0297
22	(13)	.0298 — .0324
23	(14)	.0325 — .0351
24	(15)	.0352 — .0378
25	(16)	.0379 — .0405
26	(17)	.0406 — .0432
27	(18)	.0433 — .0459

1	(19)	.0460 — .0486	5.70%
2	(20)	.0487 — .0513	6.00%
3	(21)	.0514 — .0540	6.30%
4	(22)	.0541 — .0567	6.60%
5	(23)	.0568 — .0594	6.90%
6	(24)	.0595 — .0621	7.20%
7	(25)	.0622 — and over	7.50%

(2) Except as provided in subsections (f), (g), [and] (h), AND (I) of this section, for any calendar year beginning on or after January 1, [2006] 2024, when the Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the immediately preceding calendar year exceeds 4.5%, but is not in excess of 5% of the total taxable wages in covered employment for the 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding September 30, the Table of Rates in this paragraph of this subsection shall apply.

14 Table of Rates – Table B

15 16	_	loying Emplo s Benefit U	ying mit's
17	Ratio) I	Rate
18	(1)	.0000 —	60%
19	(2)	.0001 — .0027	.90%
20	(3)	.0028 — .0054	20%
21	(4)	.0055 — .0081	50%
22	(5)	.0082 — .01081.	80%
23	(6)	.0109 — .0135	10%
24	(7)	.0136 — .0162	40%
25	(8)	.0163 — .0189	70%
26	(9)	.0190 — .0216	00%
27	(10)	.0217 — .0243	.30%

1	(11)	.0244 — .0270
2	(12)	.0271 — .0297
3	(13)	.0298 — .0324
4	(14)	.0325 — .0351
5	(15)	.0352 — .0378
6	(16)	.0379 — .0405
7	(17)	.0406 — .0432
8	(18)	.0433 — .0459
9	(19)	.0460 — .0486
10	(20)	.0487 — .0513
11	(21)	.0514 — .0540
12	(22)	.0541 — .0567
13	(23)	.0568 — .0594
14	(24)	.0595 — .0621
15	(25)	.0622 — .0648
16	(26)	.0649 — .0675
17	(27)	.0676 — .0702
18	(28)	.0703 — .0729
19	(29)	.0730 — and over

(3) Except as provided in subsections (f), (g), [and] (h), AND (I) of this section, for any calendar year beginning on or after January 1, [2006] 2024, when the Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the immediately preceding calendar year exceeds 4%, but is not in excess of 4.5% of the total taxable wages in covered employment for the 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding September 30, the Table of Rates in this paragraph of this subsection shall apply.

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1 2 3	Empl Unit's Ratio	oying Benefit	Employing Unit's Rate
4	(1)	.0000 —	
5	(2)	.0001 — .0027	
6	(3)	.0028 — .0054	
7	(4)	.0055 — .0081	
8	(5)	.0082 — .0108	
9	(6)	.0109 — .0135	
10	(7)	.0136 — .0162	
11	(8)	.0163 — .0189	
12	(9)	.0190 — .0216	
13	(10)	.0217 — .0243	
14	(11)	.0244 — .0270	4.20%
15	(12)	.0271 — .0297	4.50%
16	(13)	.0298 — .0324	4.80%
17	(14)	.0325 — .0351	
18	(15)	.0352 — .0378	5.40%
19	(16)	.0379 — .0405	5.70%
20	(17)	.0406 — .0432	6.00%
21	(18)	.0433 — .0459	6.30%
22	(19)	.0460 — .0486	6.60%
23	(20)	.0487 — .0513	6.90%
24	(21)	.0514 — .0540	7.20%

1	(22)	.0541 — .0567
2	(23)	.0568 — .0594
3	(24)	.0595 — .0621
4	(25)	.0622 — .0648
5	(26)	.0649 — .0675
6	(27)	.0676 — .0702
7	(28)	.0703 — .0729
8	(29)	.0730 — .0756
9	(30)	.0757 — .0783
10	(31)	.0784 — .0810
11	(32)	.0811 — and over

(4) Except as provided in subsections (f), (g), [and] (h), AND (I) of this section, for any calendar year beginning on or after January 1, [2006] 2024, when the Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the immediately preceding calendar year exceeds 3.5%, but is not in excess of 4% of the total taxable wages in covered employment for the 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding September 30, the Table of Rates in this paragraph of this subsection shall apply.

19 20 21	-	oloying Es Benefit o	Employing Unit's Rate
22	(1)	.0000 —	1.40%
23	(2)	.0001 — .0027	2.10%
24	(3)	.0028 — .0054	2.40%
25	(4)	.0055 — .0081	2.70%
26	(5)	.0082 — .0108	3.00%
27	(6)	.0109 — .0135	3.30%

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1	(7)	.0136 — .0162
2	(8)	.0163 — .0189
3	(9)	.0190 — .0216
4	(10)	.0217 — .0243
5	(11)	.0244 — .0270
6	(12)	.0271 — .0297
7	(13)	.0298 — .0324
8	(14)	.0325 — .0351
9	(15)	.0352 — .0378
10	(16)	.0379 — .0405
11	(17)	.0406 — .0432
12	(18)	.0433 — .0459
13	(19)	.0460 — .0486
14	(20)	.0487 — .0513
15	(21)	.0514 — .0540
16	(22)	.0541 — .0567
17	(23)	.0568 — .0594
18	(24)	.0595 — .0621
19	(25)	.0622 — .0648
20	(26)	.0649 — .0675
21	(27)	.0676 — .0702
22	(28)	.0703 — .0729
23	(29)	.0730 — .0756
24	(30)	.0757 — .0783

1	(31)	.0784 — .0810	10.80%
2	(32)	.0811 — .0837	11.10%
3	(33)	.0838 — .0864	11.40%
4	(34)	.0865 — .0891	11.70%
5	(35)	.0892 — and over	.11.80%

(5) Except as provided in subsections (f), (g), [and] (h), AND (I) of this section, for any calendar year beginning on or after January 1, [2006] 2024, when the Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the immediately preceding calendar year exceeds 3%, but is not in excess of 3.5% of the total taxable wages in covered employment for the 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding September 30, the Table of Rates in this paragraph of this subsection shall apply.

12 Table of Rates – Table E

13 14 15	_	loying 's Benefit	Employing Unit's Rate
16	(1)	.0000 —	1.80%
17	(2)	.0001 — .0027	2.60%
18	(3)	.0028 — .0054	2.90%
19	(4)	.0055 — .0081	3.20%
20	(5)	.0082 — .0108	3.50%
21	(6)	.0109 — .0135	3.80%
22	(7)	.0136 — .0162	4.10%
23	(8)	.0163 — .0189	4.40%
24	(9)	.0190 — .0216	4.70%
25	(10)	.0217 — .0243	5.00%
26	(11)	.0244 — .0270	5.30%
27	(12)	.0271 — .0297	5.60%

1	(13)	.0298 — .0324
2	(14)	.0325 — .0351
3	(15)	.0352 — .0378
4	(16)	.0379 — .0405
5	(17)	.0406 — .0432
6	(18)	.0433 — .0459
7	(19)	.0460 — .0486
8	(20)	.0487 — .0513
9	(21)	.0514 — .0540
10	(22)	.0541 — .0567
11	(23)	.0568 — .0594
12	(24)	.0595 — .0621
13	(25)	.0622 — .0648
14	(26)	.0649 — .0675
15	(27)	.0676 — .0702
16	(28)	.0703 — .0729
17	(29)	.0730 — .0756
18	(30)	.0757 — .0783
19	(31)	.0784 — .0810
20	(32)	.0811 — .0837
21	(33)	.0838 — .0864
22	(34)	.0865 — .0891
23	(35)	.0892 — .0918

1	(36)	.0919 — .0945	12.80%
2	(37)	0946 — and over	12 90%

(6) Except as provided in subsections (f), (g), [and] (h), AND (I) of this section, for any calendar year beginning on or after January 1, [2006] 2024, when the Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the immediately preceding calendar year is not in excess of 3% of the total taxable wages in covered employment for the 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding September 30, the Table of Rates in this paragraph of this subsection shall apply.

9 Table of Rates – Table F

10 11 12	-	s Benefit	Imploying Unit's Rate
13	(1)	.0000 —	2.20%
14	(2)	.0001 — .0027	3.10%
15	(3)	.0028 — .0054	3.40%
16	(4)	.0055 — .0081	3.70%
17	(5)	.0082 — .0108	4.00%
18	(6)	.0109 — .0135	4.30%
19	(7)	.0136 — .0162	4.60%
20	(8)	.0163 — .0189	4.90%
21	(9)	.0190 — .0216	5.20%
22	(10)	.0217 — .0243	5.50%
23	(11)	.0244 — .0270	5.80%
24	(12)	.0271 — .0297	6.10%
25	(13)	.0298 — .0324	6.40%
26	(14)	.0325 — .0351	6.70%
27	(15)	.0352 — .0378	7.00%

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1	(16)	$.03790405 \dots 7.30\%$
2	(17)	.0406 — .0432
3	(18)	.0433 — .0459
4	(19)	.0460 — .0486
5	(20)	.0487 — .0513
6	(21)	.0514 — .0540
7	(22)	.0541 — .0567
8	(23)	.0568 — .0594
9	(24)	.0595 — .0621
10	(25)	.0622 — .0648
1	(26)	.0649 — .0675
12	(27)	.0676 — .0702
13	(28)	.0703 — .0729
4	(29)	.0730 — .0756
15	(30)	.0757 — .0783
16	(31)	.0784 — .0810
17	(32)	.0811 — .0837
18	(33)	.0838 — .0864
9	(34)	.0865 — .0891
20	(35)	.0892 — .0918
21	(36)	.0919 — .0945
22	(37)	.0946 — and over
23	(e)	For the purpose of making any computation under this section:
24		(1) money that has been credited to the account of the State in the

- 1 Unemployment Trust Fund under § 903 of the Social Security Act and that has been
- 2 appropriated for expenses of administration, whether or not withdrawn from the account,
- 3 shall be excluded from the total amount available for benefits in the Unemployment
- 4 Insurance Fund; and
- 5 (2) the total amount available for benefits in the Unemployment Insurance
- 6 Fund includes:
- 7 (i) money receivable by the Unemployment Insurance Fund as
- 8 federal reimbursement for shareable benefits under the Federal-State Extended
- 9 Unemployment Compensation Act of 1970;
- 10 (ii) all advance payments made to the Unemployment Insurance
- 11 Fund on behalf of eligible employing units who elect to make reimbursement payments;
- 12 and
- 13 (iii) money receivable by the Unemployment Insurance Fund from an
- 14 eligible employing unit who elects to make reimbursement payments.
- 15 (f) Except as provided in subsections (g) and (h) of this section, for any calendar
- 16 year beginning on or after January 1, 2017, the Table of Rates in effect for the immediately
- 17 preceding calendar year shall continue to apply if:
- 18 (1) the Unemployment Insurance Fund balance on September 30 of the
- 19 immediately preceding calendar year was at a level that would result in a Table of Rates
- 20 that had lower rates being applied under subsection (d) of this section; and
- 21 (2) the federal funding goals requirement in 20 C.F.R. § 606.32 were not
- 22 met as of December 31 of the second immediately preceding calendar year.
- 23 (g) (1) Based on the availability of qualified federal funds and notwithstanding
- 24 any other provision of law, for fiscal year 2022, the Governor shall include in the annual
- 25 budget bill an appropriation of funds towards replenishment of the unemployment
- 26 insurance trust fund in an amount sufficient to result in the earned rate of contributions
- 27 for calendar year 2022 being calculated using Table C of the Table of Rates, based on the
- 28 funding requirements of subsection (d)(3) of this section.
- 29 (2) The appropriation required under paragraph (1) of this subsection may
- 30 be used for administrative costs, including repayments, if any, of federal funds.
- 31 (h) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the earned rate of contributions
- 32 for calendar year 2023 shall be calculated using Table C of the Table of Rates specified in
- 33 subsection (d) of this section.
- 34 (I) FOR ANY CALENDAR YEAR BEGINNING ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2025,
- 35 THE TABLE OF RATES IN EFFECT FOR A CALENDAR YEAR MAY NOT SHIFT MORE
- 36 THAN TWO TABLES FROM THE TABLE OF RATES IN EFFECT FOR THE IMMEDIATELY

- 1 PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR, IF THE SHIFT WOULD RESULT IN A HIGHER EARNED
- 2 RATE OF CONTRIBUTION.
- 3 **8–612.1.**
- 4 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
- 5 INDICATED.
- 6 (2) "DEBT RATIO" MEANS THE RATIO OF A PORTFOLIO COMPANY'S
- 7 TOTAL DEBT TO EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAXES, DEPRECIATION, AND
- 8 AMORTIZATION DURING THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY'S IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING
- 9 FISCAL YEAR THAT IS CALCULATED AS THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY'S:
- 10 (I) TOTAL DEBT MINUS CASH; DIVIDED BY
- 11 (II) EARNINGS BEFORE INTEREST, TAXES, DEPRECIATION, AND
- 12 AMORTIZATION.
- 13 (3) "INVESTMENT FUND" MEANS A HEDGE FUND OR PRIVATE EQUITY
- 14 FUND, AS DEFINED UNDER 12 U.S.C. § 1851, THAT INDIVIDUALLY OR TOGETHER
- 15 OWN EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 30% OF A PORTFOLIO COMPANY WHOSE DEBT
- 16 RATIO IS GREATER THAN 500% DURING THE RATING YEAR.
- 17 (4) "PORTFOLIO COMPANY" MEANS AN EMPLOYING UNIT OWNED BY
- 18 ONE OR MORE INVESTMENT FUNDS.
- 19 (B) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THIS SECTION
- 20 APPLIES ONLY TO AN INVESTMENT FUND.
- 21 (2) IF TWO OR MORE INVESTMENT FUNDS OWN THE SAME PORTFOLIO
- 22 COMPANY, THIS SECTION APPLIES ONLY TO THE INVESTMENT FUND THAT OWNS THE
- 23 LARGEST SHARE OF THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY.
- 24 (C) (1) EACH INVESTMENT FUND, AS COLLATERAL:
- 25 (I) SHALL EXECUTE AND SUBMIT TO THE SECRETARY A SURETY
- 26 BOND THAT THE SECRETARY APPROVES; OR
- 27 (II) SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY, SHALL
- 28 DEPOSIT WITH THE SECRETARY AN IRREVOCABLE LETTER OF CREDIT, MONEY, OR
- 29 **SECURITY.**
- 30 (2) EACH INVESTMENT FUND SHALL COMPLY WITH PARAGRAPH (1)

1 OF THIS SUBSECTION WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE EARLIER OF:

- 2 (I) A PORTFOLIO COMPANY SUBMITTING A CONTRIBUTION AND
- 3 EMPLOYMENT REPORT UNDER § 8-626 OF THIS SUBTITLE THAT IDENTIFIES THE
- 4 INVESTMENT FUND AS HAVING THE REQUIRED OWNERSHIP SHARE OF THE
- 5 PORTFOLIO COMPANY; OR
- 6 (II) A PERSON NOTIFYING THE SECRETARY UNDER § 8–633 OF
- 7 THIS SUBTITLE THAT THE PERSON WILL BECOME AN INVESTMENT FUND FOR A
- 8 PORTFOLIO COMPANY.
- 9 (D) THE COLLATERAL REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE IN AN
- 10 AMOUNT THAT IS EQUAL TO THE HIGHEST MAXIMUM RATE OF CONTRIBUTION OF
- 11 THE TAXABLE WAGES FOR COVERED EMPLOYMENT THAT WAS PAID BY THE
- 12 PORTFOLIO COMPANY FOR THE 4 CALENDAR QUARTERS IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING
- 13 THE MOST RECENT OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 14 (1) THE DATE OF BECOMING AN INVESTMENT FUND FOR THE
- 15 PORTFOLIO COMPANY; OR
- 16 (2) (I) IF THE COLLATERAL IS OTHER THAN A BOND, THE SECOND
- 17 ANNIVERSARY OF THE DATE OF BECOMING AN INVESTMENT FUND FOR ANY
- 18 PORTFOLIO COMPANY; OR
- 19 (II) IF THE COLLATERAL IS A BOND, THE RENEWAL DATE OF THE
- 20 **BOND.**
- 21 (E) (1) A BOND SUBMITTED UNDER THIS SECTION:
- 22 (I) SHALL BE EFFECTIVE FOR AT LEAST 2 CALENDAR YEARS AS
- 23 DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY; OR
- 24 (II) IF THE SECRETARY DETERMINES THAT THE INVESTMENT
- 25 FUND IS NO LONGER AN INVESTMENT FUND FOR THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY FOR
- 26 WHICH THE BOND WAS SUBMITTED, MAY NOT EXPIRE UNTIL AT LEAST 18 MONTHS
- 27 AFTER DETERMINATION WAS MADE.
- 28 (2) RENEWAL OF THE BOND IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE
- 29 SECRETARY.
- 30 (F) (1) (I) THE SECRETARY SHALL ANNUALLY REVIEW THE
- 31 SUFFICIENCY OF THE COLLATERAL BASED ON THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY'S
- 32 REPORTED TAXABLE WAGES IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR OR

- 1 ON ANY OTHER BASIS THE SECRETARY DETERMINES TO BE APPROPRIATE.
- 2 (II) IF THE AMOUNT OF THE EXISTING COLLATERAL IS LESS
- 3 THAN THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY'S AVERAGE ANNUAL BENEFIT COSTS THAT WERE
- 4 CHARGEABLE TO THE EARNED RATING RECORD OF THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY FOR
- 5 THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR, THE AMOUNT OF THE
- 6 COLLATERAL PAID BY THE INVESTMENT FUND SHALL BE INCREASED TO EQUAL THE
- 7 AVERAGE ANNUAL BENEFIT COSTS.
- 8 (2) THE AMOUNT OF THE COLLATERAL MAY NOT EXCEED THE
- 9 PRODUCT OF:
- 10 (I) TWO TIMES THE MAXIMUM RATE OF CONTRIBUTION IN
- 11 EFFECT FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR; AND
- 12 (II) THE PORTFOLIO COMPANY'S REPORTED TAXABLE WAGES
- 13 FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR.
- 14 (3) IF THE SECRETARY REQUIRES AN ADJUSTMENT UNDER THIS
- 15 SUBSECTION, THE SECRETARY SHALL MAIL NOTICE OF THE REQUIRED
- 16 ADJUSTMENT TO THE INVESTMENT FUND AT ITS LAST KNOWN ADDRESS OR
- 17 OTHERWISE DELIVER NOTICE.
- 18 (4) IF THE SECRETARY REQUIRES AN INCREASE IN THE AMOUNT OF A
- 19 BOND, THE INVESTMENT FUND SHALL SUBMIT THE ADJUSTED BOND TO THE
- 20 SECRETARY WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THAT NOTICE OF THE REQUIRED
- 21 ADJUSTMENT WAS MAILED OR OTHERWISE DELIVERED TO THE INVESTMENT FUND.
- 22 (G) IF AN INVESTMENT FUND THAT IS COVERED BY A BOND FAILS TO PAY
- 23 THE FULL AMOUNT OF CONTRIBUTIONS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE WHEN
- 24 DUE, TOGETHER WITH ANY APPLICABLE INTEREST AND PENALTIES REQUIRED
- 25 UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, THE SURETY SHALL BE LIABLE ON THE BOND TO THE EXTENT
- 26 OF THE BOND AS IF THE SURETY WAS THE INVESTMENT FUND.
- 27 (H) (1) THE SECRETARY SHALL DEPOSIT MONEY OR OTHER SECURITY
- 28 SUBMITTED UNDER THIS SECTION IN AN ESCROW ACCOUNT.
- 29 (2) When a portfolio company is no longer liable for
- 30 CONTRIBUTIONS UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, THE SECRETARY SHALL RETURN TO THE
- 31 INVESTMENT FUND THE COLLATERAL OTHER THAN A BOND LESS ANY DEDUCTION
- 32 ALLOWED IN THIS SECTION.

33

(I) AT ANY TIME, THE SECRETARY MAY REVIEW THE ADEQUACY OF

- 1 THE DEPOSIT OF MONEY OR SECURITIES UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 2 (2) IF, AS A RESULT OF A REVIEW, THE SECRETARY DETERMINES
- 3 THAT AN ADJUSTMENT IS NECESSARY, THE SECRETARY SHALL:
- 4 (I) REQUIRE THE INVESTMENT FUND TO MAKE AN ADDITIONAL
- 5 DEPOSIT WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER A WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE DETERMINATION OF
- 6 THE SECRETARY; OR
- 7 (II) RETURN TO THE INVESTMENT FUND THAT PORTION OF THE
- 8 DEPOSIT THAT THE SECRETARY NO LONGER CONSIDERS NECESSARY.
- 9 (3) DISPOSITION OF INCOME FROM SECURITIES HELD IN ESCROW
- 10 SHALL BE GOVERNED BY THE APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF STATE LAW.
- 11 (J) (1) THE SECRETARY MAY MAKE A DEDUCTION FROM AN ESCROW
- 12 ACCOUNT OR SALE OF A SECURITY NECESSARY TO SATISFY:
- 13 (I) A PAYMENT IN LIEU OF CONTRIBUTIONS THAT IS DUE AND
- 14 UNPAID; AND
- 15 (II) ANY APPLICABLE INTEREST OR PENALTY ALLOWED UNDER
- 16 THIS SUBTITLE.
- 17 (2) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER A DEDUCTION OF MONEY OR SALE OF A
- 18 SECURITY UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, AN INVESTMENT FUND SHALL SUBMIT TO THE
- 19 SECRETARY MONEY OR SECURITIES SUFFICIENT TO RETURN THE ESCROW ACCOUNT
- 20 TO ITS LEVEL BEFORE THE DEDUCTION.
- 21 (3) ANY CASH REMAINING FROM THE SALE OF SECURITIES SHALL BE
- 22 PART OF THE ESCROW ACCOUNT OF THE INVESTMENT FUND.
- 23 8–625.
- 24 (d) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Secretary
- 25 and Board of Appeals may not publish or allow public inspection of information obtained
- 26 under this section in any manner that reveals the identity of the employer except to public
- 27 employees in the performance of their public duties.
- 28 (2) (i) The Secretary and Board of Appeals may allow inspection of
- 29 information obtained under this section to any agent of a child support enforcement unit if
- 30 the agent is under contract with the unit for the purposes of establishing and collecting
- 31 child support obligations from and locating individuals owing such obligations.

- 1 (ii) The agent of the unit shall comply with safeguards established 2 by the United States Department of Labor and the Secretary and is subject to the penalties 3 under § 8–1305(c) of this title.
- 4 (3) To the extent necessary for proper presentation of a claim, the Secretary or Board of Appeals shall provide information from the records to a claimant at a hearing before a special examiner, hearing examiner, the Secretary, or the Board of Appeals.
- 7 8–626.
- 8 (a) For each calendar quarter, each employing unit shall submit to the Secretary 9 a contribution and employment report on or before the date that the Secretary sets.
- 10 (b) (1) [An] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN employing unit shall include in a contribution and employment report:
- 12 (I) information that the Secretary requires; AND
- 13 (II) 1. WHETHER THE EMPLOYING UNIT IS A PORTFOLIO COMPANY, AS DEFINED IN § 8–612.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
- 2. IF SO, THE NAMES AND OWNERSHIP SHARE OF ITS INVESTMENT FUNDS, AS DEFINED IN § 8–612.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 17 (2) Information included in a contribution and employment 18 REPORT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS CONFIDENTIAL AND 19 NOT SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE TO THE SAME EXTENT THAT EMPLOYMENT RECORDS 20 ARE NOT SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE UNDER § 8–625(D) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 21 (c) (1) An employing unit that fails to submit a contribution and employment 22 report under this section is subject to a penalty of \$35 unless the Secretary waives the 23 penalty for cause.
- 24 (2) An employing unit that submits a check or other negotiable instrument 25 in payment of any penalty under this subsection which is returned for insufficient funds is 26 subject to an additional penalty of \$25.
- 27 8–633.
- 28 (a) (1) A person [who acquires the business, organization, trade, or a substantial part of the assets of an employing unit] shall notify the Secretary in writing by certified mail, return receipt requested, at least 10 days before:
- 31 (I) the acquisition OF THE BUSINESS, ORGANIZATION, TRADE, OR 32 A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE ASSETS OF AN EMPLOYING UNIT; OR

1 2 3	(II) THE DATE THAT THE PERSON WILL BECOME AN INVESTMENT FUND, AS DEFINED IN § $8-612.1$ OF THIS SUBTITLE, FOR A PORTFOLIO COMPANY, AS DEFINED IN § $8-612.1$ OF THIS SUBTITLE.
4 5 6 7	(2) Information included in notice submitted to the Secretary under paragraph (1)(ii) of this subsection is confidential and not subject to disclosure to the same extent that employment records are not subject to disclosure under § 8–625(d) of this subtitle.
8 9 10	(b) If a person fails to give the notice required under subsection (a) of this section and if at the time of acquisition any contribution, reimbursement payment, or interest is due and unpaid by the previous employing unit:
11	(1) the acquisition shall be void as to the Secretary; and
12 13	(2) the Secretary may proceed against the person for collection in the manner provided in this Part IV of this subtitle.
14	8–1302.
15 16 17	(a) In this section, "person" includes an investment fund, as defined in § 8–612.1 of this title, with respect to the requirements of §§ 8–612.1 and 8–626 of this title.
18	(B) An employer, its officer or agent, or another person may not:
19 20	(1) knowingly make a false statement or false representation or knowingly fail to disclose a material fact to:
2021	fail to disclose a material fact to: (i) prevent or reduce the payment of a benefit to an individual who
202122	fail to disclose a material fact to: (i) prevent or reduce the payment of a benefit to an individual who is entitled to the benefit;
 20 21 22 23 24 	fail to disclose a material fact to: (i) prevent or reduce the payment of a benefit to an individual who is entitled to the benefit; (ii) avoid becoming or remaining subject to this title; or (iii) avoid or reduce any contribution or other payment that is
20 21 22 23 24 25	fail to disclose a material fact to: (i) prevent or reduce the payment of a benefit to an individual who is entitled to the benefit; (ii) avoid becoming or remaining subject to this title; or (iii) avoid or reduce any contribution or other payment that is required from an employer under this title; or
 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 	fail to disclose a material fact to: (i) prevent or reduce the payment of a benefit to an individual who is entitled to the benefit; (ii) avoid becoming or remaining subject to this title; or (iii) avoid or reduce any contribution or other payment that is required from an employer under this title; or (2) willfully fail or refuse to:

1 allow those records to be copied or inspected. (iv) 2 8-1304.IN THIS SECTION, "PERSON" INCLUDES AN INVESTMENT FUND, AS 3 DEFINED IN § 8-612.1 OF THIS TITLE, WITH RESPECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF §§ 4 8-612.1 AND 8-626 OF THIS TITLE. 5 6 (B) A person may not, without just cause, fail or refuse to obey a subpoena issued 7 under § 8-306(c) or § 8-5A-06(b) of this title if the person has the power to obey the 8 subpoena. 9 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 8–803 of Article – Labor and Employment of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed. 10 11 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: 12 Article - Labor and Employment 13 14 8–610. 15 An employing unit that meets the qualifications of this subsection shall 16 be assigned an earned rate of contribution that is based on the experience of the employing unit. 17 (2) 18 An employing unit qualifies under this subsection if, during each of the 19 [3] 4 rating years immediately preceding the computation date the employing unit: 20 (i) had an earned rating record that was chargeable with benefits; 21and 22 (ii) reports taxable wages as required by § 8–626 of this subtitle for 23the [3] 4 rating years immediately preceding the computation date. 24An employing unit that does not qualify under paragraph (2) of this (3) subsection qualifies if: 2526 (i) throughout the rating year immediately preceding the 27 computation date, the employing unit had an earned rating record that was chargeable 28with benefits; and 29 during each of the [2] 3 rating years immediately preceding the 30 computation date, the employing unit reports taxable wages as required by § 8–626 of this 31 subtitle for the [2] 3 rating years immediately preceding the computation date.

- 1 8–612.
- 2 (b) For an employing unit that qualifies under § 8–610(a)(2) of this subtitle, the 3 Secretary shall compute a benefit ratio by:
- 4 (1) adding the regular, work sharing, and extended benefits that were 5 chargeable to the earned rating record of the employing unit and paid during the [3] 4 6 rating years immediately preceding the computation date; and
- 7 (2) dividing the figure determined under item (1) of this subsection by the 8 total of the reported taxable wages for the same period.
- 9 8–802.
- An individual is eligible for benefits if, during the base period:
- 11 (1) the individual was paid wages of at least [the lower quarterly wage 12 amount in line 1 of the schedule of benefits in § 8–803 of this subtitle] **\$1,176** for covered 13 employment during the calendar quarter in which the individual's wages were highest; and
- 14 (2) the individual was paid wages for covered employment that, during at
 15 least 2 calendar quarters combined, are at least 1.5 times [the upper limit of] the AMOUNT
 16 OF wages [for the line in the schedule of benefits for which the individual qualifies]
 17 SPECIFIED UNDER ITEM (1) OF THIS SECTION.
- 18 **8-803.**
- 19 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "STATE AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE" MEANS THE 20 AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE IN THE STATE, AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT, 21 BASED ON THE WAGES IN TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT FOR ALL EMPLOYERS IN 22 THE STATE FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR.
- 23 (B) (1) (I) THE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT PAYABLE TO A CLAIMANT
 24 UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE AT LEAST 15% OF THE STATE AVERAGE WEEKLY
 25 WAGE BUT NOT MORE THAN THE AMOUNT OF THE STATE AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE
 26 SET UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.
- 27 (II) 1. THE SECRETARY SHALL ANNUALLY SET THE 28 MAXIMUM WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT AS AN INCREASING PERCENTAGE OF THE 29 STATE AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE UNTIL THE MAXIMUM WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT 30 PROVIDED UNDER SUBSUBPARAGRAPH 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH IS IN EFFECT.
- 2. BEGINNING CALENDAR YEAR 2027 AND EACH 32 CALENDAR YEAR THEREAFTER, THE MAXIMUM WEEKLY BENEFIT SHALL BE 33 TWO-THIRDS OF THE STATE AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE.

- 3. THE SECRETARY SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS SUBPARAGRAPH.
- 3 (2) FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING THE MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM
- 4 WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNTS UNDER THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
- 5 CALCULATE AND UPDATE THE STATE AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE ON JULY 1 EACH
- 6 YEAR.
- 7 (C) (1) FOR PURPOSES OF ASSIGNING A WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT TO A
- 8 CLAIMANT, THE CLAIMANT'S WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT SHALL BE COMPUTED BY
- 9 DIVIDING THE WAGES THAT THE CLAIMANT WAS PAID FOR COVERED EMPLOYMENT
- 10 IN THE CALENDAR QUARTER OF THE CLAIMANT'S BASE PERIOD IN WHICH THOSE
- 11 WAGES WERE THE HIGHEST BY 24.
- 12 (2) IN COMPUTING BENEFITS UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A FRACTION
- 13 OF A DOLLAR SHALL BE ROUNDED TO THE NEXT HIGHER DOLLAR.
- 14 (D) THE WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT CALCULATED UNDER THIS SECTION
- 15 THAT IS IN EFFECT ON THE FIRST DAY OF A CLAIMANT'S BENEFIT YEAR APPLIES TO
- 16 THE CLAIMANT THROUGHOUT THAT BENEFIT YEAR.
- 17 (E) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 8–1207 OF THIS TITLE FOR THE WORK
- 18 SHARING PROGRAM, AN ELIGIBLE CLAIMANT SHALL BE PAID A WEEKLY BENEFIT
- 19 AMOUNT THAT IS COMPUTED BY:
- 20 (I) ASSIGNING THE CLAIMANT'S WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT
- 21 UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION;
- 22 (II) ADDING ANY ALLOWANCE FOR A DEPENDENT TO WHICH THE
- 23 CLAIMANT IS ENTITLED UNDER § 8–804 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
- 24 (III) SUBTRACTING ANY WAGES EXCEEDING 50% OF THE
- 25 CLAIMANT'S ASSIGNED WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS
- 26 SECTION.
- 27 (2) IN COMPUTING BENEFITS UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A FRACTION
- 28 OF A DOLLAR SHALL BE ROUNDED TO THE NEXT HIGHER DOLLAR.
- 29 (F) ANY CHILD SUPPORT PAYMENT THAT IS REQUIRED UNDER § 8–807 OF
- 30 THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE WITHHELD FROM BENEFITS.
- 31 8–804.

- 1 (a) (1) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, in addition to the weekly benefit 2 amount [in the schedule of benefits] ASSIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 8–803 OF THIS 3 SUBTITLE, a claimant shall be paid an allowance [of \$8] EQUAL TO 25% OF THE STATE 4 MINIMUM WEEKLY BENEFIT AMOUNT, AS DETERMINED UNDER § 8–803 OF THIS 5 SUBTITLE, for each child, adopted child, or stepchild of the claimant who, on the 1st day of the benefit year, is:
- 7 (i) wholly or partly supported by the claimant; and
- 8 (ii) under 16 years of age.
- 9 (2) A claimant shall submit to the Secretary the Social Security number or copy of the birth certificate of each dependent for whom the claimant is to be paid an allowance.
- 12 (b) (1) An allowance under this section is not payable:
- 13 (i) for more than 5 dependents of the claimant;
- 14 (ii) for longer than the number of weeks of benefits allowable to the 15 claimant for total unemployment; or
- 16 (iii) for any week in which an unemployment benefit is not payable 17 to the claimant.
- 18 (2) Benefits and the allowance under this section in any 1 week may not 19 exceed the [highest] STATE MAXIMUM weekly benefit amount [in the schedule of benefits], 20 AS DETERMINED UNDER § 8–803 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 21 (c) (1) The number of a claimant's dependents shall be determined as of the 22 1st day of the benefit year and shall be fixed for the duration of the benefit year.
- 23 (2) After an individual has been determined to be a dependent of a claimant, the individual may not be considered to be a dependent of any other claimant 25 whose benefit year starts within 1 year after the determination.
- 26 (d) In the computation of a contribution rate under Part II of Subtitle 6 of this 27 title, an allowance for a dependent shall be considered a benefit.
- 28 (e) Notwithstanding subsection (d) of this section, an allowance for a dependent 29 may not be deducted from a claimant's benefit account.
- SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

- 1 8–610.
- 2 (a) (1) An employing unit that meets the qualifications of this subsection shall 3 be assigned an earned rate of contribution that is based on the experience of the employing
- 4 unit.
- 5 (2) An employing unit qualifies under this subsection if, during each of the 6 [4] 5 rating years immediately preceding the computation date the employing unit:
- 7 (i) had an earned rating record that was chargeable with benefits; 8 and
- 9 (ii) reports taxable wages as required by § 8–626 of this subtitle for 10 the [4] 5 rating years immediately preceding the computation date.
- 11 (3) An employing unit that does not qualify under paragraph (2) of this 12 subsection qualifies if:
- 13 (i) throughout the rating year immediately preceding the 14 computation date, the employing unit had an earned rating record that was chargeable 15 with benefits; and
- 16 (ii) during each of the [3] 4 rating years immediately preceding the 17 computation date, the employing unit reports taxable wages as required by § 8–626 of this 18 subtitle for the [3] 4 rating years immediately preceding the computation date.
- 19 8–612.
- 20 (b) For an employing unit that qualifies under § 8–610(a)(2) of this subtitle, the 21 Secretary shall compute a benefit ratio by:
- 22 (1) adding the regular, work sharing, and extended benefits that were 23 chargeable to the earned rating record of the employing unit and paid during the [4] 5 24 rating years immediately preceding the computation date; and
- 25 (2) dividing the figure determined under item (1) of this subsection by the 26 total of the reported taxable wages for the same period.
- SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 2 and 3 of this Act shall take effect July 1, 2025.
- SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 4 of this Act shall take effect July 1, 2026.
- SECTION 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in Sections 5 and 6 of this Act, this Act shall take effect January 1, 2024.