

SENATE BILL 829

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By: **Senator Hester**

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2023

Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Primary and Secondary Education – Virtual Education – Requirements**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring a teacher preparation program to include certain training
4 related to teaching in a virtual learning environment as a component of instruction;
5 providing that a county board of education may authorize a county superintendent
6 of schools, under certain circumstances, to provide virtual education days to students
7 instead of closing the public schools in the county; requiring the county board to
8 publish the county board's plan for the use of virtual education days on the school
9 system's website and requiring the plan to include certain items; requiring a county
10 superintendent to take certain actions and make certain accommodations if the
11 county superintendent decides to provide a virtual education day for public school
12 students in the county; requiring the State Department of Education, on or before a
13 certain date, to establish a statewide universal learning management system for
14 public schools and hire a dedicated employee to implement and manage the system;
15 authorizing a county board to adopt the universal learning management system
16 under certain circumstances; requiring the Department, beginning in a certain
17 school year, to make certain curriculum standards available through the universal
18 management learning system; altering the requirements for virtual schools
19 established by a county board; requiring county boards to adopt virtual education
20 plans for the operation of public schools during a prolonged state of emergency;
21 providing for the contents of a virtual education plan; requiring public schools to
22 establish certain learning supports and a behavioral health plan under certain
23 circumstances; requiring the Department to establish certain training standards for
24 teachers on the provision of virtual education under certain circumstances; requiring
25 the Department to expand computer and Internet security infrastructure for virtual
26 education; requiring a community school to address and mitigate the effects of
27 learning loss and chronic absenteeism caused by school closures; requiring the State
28 Superintendent of Schools to report to the State Board of Education and the General
29 Assembly on or before a certain date certain findings and recommendations
30 regarding the balance between certain types of learning in virtual schools; requiring
31 the State Superintendent to establish a certain advisory committee for a certain

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 purpose; providing that certain virtual schools approved by the Department on or
2 before a certain date may continue to operate as a virtual school for a certain period
3 of time under certain circumstances; requiring the Department, in consultation with
4 certain stakeholders, to study best practices for the provision of virtual education
5 and submit a certain report on or before a certain date; prohibiting the approval of a
6 new elementary grade band virtual school on or before a certain date; and generally
7 relating to virtual education in the State.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

9 Article – Education

10 Section 6–121(a), 7–202.1, 7–1401 through 7–1408, and 9.9–103

11 Annotated Code of Maryland

12 (2022 Replacement Volume)

13 BY adding to

14 Article – Education

15 Section 7–103.2 and 7–1401.1; and 7–14A–01 through 7–14A–09 to be under the new
16 subtitle “Subtitle 14A. Operation of Public Schools During a Prolonged State
17 of Emergency – Virtual Education Plans”

18 Annotated Code of Maryland

19 (2022 Replacement Volume)

20 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,

21 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

22 **Article – Education**

23 6–121.

24 (a) A teacher preparation program shall:

25 (1) Include the following components of instruction:

26 (i) Basic research skills and methods and training on the routine
27 evaluation and use of research and data to improve student performance;

28 (ii) Differentiation of instruction and demonstration of cultural
29 competence for students of diverse racial, ethnic, linguistic, and economic backgrounds with
30 different learning abilities;

31 (iii) Implementation of restorative approaches for student behaviors;

32 (iv) Identifying and assessing, in the context of the classroom, typical
33 student learning deficits and techniques to remedy learning deficits;

34 (v) Recognizing and effectively using high quality instructional
35 materials, including digital resources and computer technology;

1 (vi) Core academic subjects that teachers will be teaching;

2 (vii) Methods and techniques for identifying and addressing the social
3 and emotional needs of students, including trauma-informed approaches to pedagogy;
4 [and]

5 (viii) Skills and techniques for effective classroom management; AND

6 **(IX) TRAINING IN THE SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES FOR TEACHING**
7 **EFFECTIVELY IN A VIRTUAL LEARNING ENVIRONMENT, INCLUDING THE USE OF**
8 **ONLINE CURRICULUM;**

9 (2) Require program participants to demonstrate competency in each of the
10 components required under paragraph (1) of this subsection;

11 (3) Provide training in the knowledge and skills required to understand
12 and teach the Maryland curriculum frameworks; and

13 (4) On or after July 1, 2025, require passing a nationally recognized,
14 portfolio-based assessment of teaching ability as a requirement for graduation.

15 **7-103.2.**

16 **(A) (1) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, A COUNTY BOARD**
17 **MAY AUTHORIZE THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT, IN CASES OF SEVERE WEATHER**
18 **CONDITIONS, A NATURAL OR CIVIL DISASTER, OR ANOTHER INCIDENT THAT**
19 **NECESSITATES SCHOOL CLOSURE, TO PROVIDE VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS TO**
20 **STUDENTS INSTEAD OF CLOSING THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY DURING A**
21 **SEVERE WEATHER EVENT.**

22 **(2) A COUNTY BOARD MAY AUTHORIZE A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT**
23 **TO PROVIDE VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS USING ONLY ASYNCHRONOUS LEARNING TO**
24 **STUDENTS ON DAYS IN WHICH SCHOOL STAFF ARE ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL**
25 **LEARNING OR A SCHOOL IS CLOSED FOR GRADUATION.**

26 **(B) BEFORE A COUNTY BOARD MAY AUTHORIZE THE COUNTY**
27 **SUPERINTENDENT TO PROVIDE VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS TO STUDENTS IN**
28 **ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL:**

29 **(1) DISCUSS THIS TOPIC AT AN OPEN MEETING; AND**

30 **(2) VOTE AFFIRMATIVELY TO AUTHORIZE THE COUNTY**
31 **SUPERINTENDENT TO PROVIDE VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS TO STUDENTS DURING A**
32 **SEVERE WEATHER EVENT.**

1 **(C) (1) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL PUBLISH THE COUNTY BOARD'S PLAN**
2 **FOR THE USE OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS ON THE SCHOOL SYSTEM'S WEBSITE.**

3 **(2) THE COUNTY BOARD'S PLAN PUBLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH**
4 **PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE:**

5 **(I) A PLAN TO ENSURE THAT ATTENDANCE WILL BE TAKEN FOR**
6 **ALL STUDENTS AND TEACHERS DURING EACH VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY;**

7 **(II) A PLAN TO PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS TO**
8 **MAKE UP WORK MISSED DURING VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS WHEN THEY RETURN TO**
9 **IN-PERSON SCHOOL;**

10 **(III) A PLAN TO ENSURE THAT ALL STAFF AND STUDENTS,**
11 **INCLUDING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES, HOMELESS STUDENTS, AND ENGLISH**
12 **LANGUAGE LEARNERS, HAVE THE NECESSARY DEVICES AT HOME FOR VIRTUAL**
13 **EDUCATION DAYS, INCLUDING ACCESS TO WI-FI;**

14 **(IV) SPECIFIC STRATEGIES FOR THE CONTINUED**
15 **IMPLEMENTATION OF INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAMS DURING THE**
16 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY, INCLUDING SPECIALLY DESIGNED INSTRUCTION,**
17 **RELATED SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTARY AIDS AND SERVICES, AND**
18 **ACCOMMODATIONS; AND**

19 **(V) AN ASSURANCE THAT COURSEWORK DURING A VIRTUAL**
20 **SCHOOL DAY WILL NOT NEGATIVELY IMPACT A STUDENT'S GRADE.**

21 **(D) (1) A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT MAY DECIDE TO PROVIDE A DAY OF**
22 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS IN THE COUNTY ONLY IF:**

23 **(I) THE COUNTY BOARD HAS AUTHORIZED THE COUNTY**
24 **SUPERINTENDENT TO PROVIDE VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS TO STUDENTS IN**
25 **ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION;**

26 **(II) THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT DETERMINES THAT**
27 **CONDITIONS ARE LIKELY TO PREVENT NORMAL ATTENDANCE AT THE PUBLIC**
28 **SCHOOL; AND**

29 **(III) THE LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM HAS NOT USED ALL THE**
30 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS ALLOWED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

31 **(2) (I) A LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM MAY USE NOT MORE THAN 10**
32 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS EACH YEAR.**

1 **(II) NOT MORE THAN 5 VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAYS MAY USE**
2 **ONLY ASYNCHRONOUS INSTRUCTION.**

3 **(III) A VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY THAT USES BOTH**
4 **SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS INSTRUCTION SHALL LIMIT THE USE OF**
5 **ASYNCHRONOUS INSTRUCTION TO 2.5 HOURS OF THE SCHOOL DAY.**

6 **(E) (1) IF A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT DECIDES TO PROVIDE A VIRTUAL**
7 **EDUCATION DAY FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS IN THE COUNTY, THE COUNTY**
8 **SUPERINTENDENT SHALL NOTIFY THE SCHOOL PRINCIPALS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE**
9 **AFTER THE DECISION IS MADE.**

10 **(2) A SCHOOL PRINCIPAL WHO RECEIVES NOTICE OF A VIRTUAL**
11 **EDUCATION DAY IMMEDIATELY SHALL NOTIFY THE STUDENTS, PARENTS, AND**
12 **SCHOOL STAFF OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY.**

13 **(F) (1) A VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY SHALL CONSIST OF NOT LESS THAN 4**
14 **HOURS OF SYNCHRONOUS INSTRUCTION AND ASYNCHRONOUS INSTRUCTION**
15 **DESIGNED TO MAXIMIZE THE ADVANTAGES OF ONLINE ACCESS.**

16 **(2) A COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT SHALL ADEQUATELY DESIGN THE**
17 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY MODEL BEFORE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FIRST**
18 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION DAY.**

19 7–202.1.

20 (a) The Department shall, in consultation with experienced and highly effective
21 teachers, including teachers on the career ladder under Title 6, Subtitle 10 of this article,
22 develop curriculum standards and curriculum resources for each subject at each grade
23 level, that build on one another in logical sequence, in core subjects that may be used by
24 local school systems and public school teachers.

25 (b) (1) The purpose of the curriculum standards and curriculum resources
26 developed under this section is to provide county boards with technical assistance to inform
27 high-quality instruction that will ultimately result in students meeting the college and
28 career readiness standards in the manner described under § 7–205.1 of this subtitle.

29 (2) The curriculum resources developed under this section shall include,
30 for each core subject at each grade level:

31 (i) Course syllabi;

32 (ii) Sample lessons for teachers to use as models;

1 (iii) Examples of student work that meet standards for proficiency;

2 (iv) Explanations of why student work examples meet proficiency
3 standards so that teachers know what student knowledge is required; and

4 (v) Curriculum units aligned with the course syllabi.

5 (3) In developing the curriculum resources under this subsection, the
6 Department:

7 (i) May use as a model a course or unit developed by a teacher in or
8 out of the State; but

9 (ii) Shall review each model course and unit for quality, using
10 accepted benchmarks such as approval by EdReports or Tier 1 and Tier 2 evidence-based
11 standards established by the federal Every Student Succeeds Act.

12 (4) The Department shall compile curriculum units in such a manner that:

13 (i) Complete courses are formed; and

14 (ii) When taken by a student in sequence, the student can achieve
15 the college and career readiness standard adopted under § 7-205.1 of this subtitle by the
16 end of grade 10.

17 (c) The Department shall submit curriculum resources and curriculum standards
18 developed under this section to the State Board for adoption.

19 (d) **(1) (I) ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 1, 2023, THE DEPARTMENT**
20 **SHALL:**

21 **1. ESTABLISH A STATEWIDE UNIVERSAL LEARNING**
22 **MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR EVENTUAL USE IN ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE STATE;**
23 **AND**

24 **2. HIRE A DEDICATED EMPLOYEE TO IMPLEMENT AND**
25 **MANAGE THE UNIVERSAL LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.**

26 **(II) IF A COUNTY BOARD HAS NOT, ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 31,**
27 **2023, CONTRACTED TO LICENSE A LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OTHER THAN**
28 **THE UNIVERSAL LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM ESTABLISHED BY THE**
29 **DEPARTMENT UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE COUNTY**
30 **BOARD MAY ADOPT THE UNIVERSAL LEARNING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**
31 **ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT.**

1 (d) “Virtual school” means a public school [established]:

2 (1) ESTABLISHED by [the Department or by] a county board OR
3 MULTIPLE COUNTY BOARDS UNDER A WRITTEN AGREEMENT under § 4–109 of this
4 article [in which the school];

5 (2) THAT uses [technology] ONE OR MORE TECHNOLOGIES to deliver [a
6 significant portion of] instruction to its students [via the Internet in a virtual or remote
7 setting] ENTIRELY OR PRIMARILY ONLINE; AND

8 (3) IN WHICH THE STUDENTS AND INSTRUCTORS PARTICIPATE
9 REMOTELY FROM SEPARATE LOCATIONS.

10 7–1401.1.

11 THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT APPLY TO:

12 (1) A VIRTUAL LEARNING OPPORTUNITY OFFERED BY THE
13 DEPARTMENT OR A COUNTY BOARD UNDER § 7–1002 OF THIS TITLE;

14 (2) AN UPPER–LEVEL HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAM THAT:

15 (i) HAS ONLINE COMPONENTS; AND

16 (ii) DESIGNS A STUDENT’S ACADEMIC PROGRAM TO MAXIMIZE
17 THE FLEXIBILITY OF THE STUDENT’S SCHEDULE TO ACCOMMODATE THE STUDENT’S
18 WORK SCHEDULE; OR

19 (3) A PUBLIC SCHOOL OPERATING UNDER A VIRTUAL EDUCATION
20 PLAN DURING A PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY UNDER SUBTITLE 14A OF THIS
21 TITLE.

22 7–1402.

23 (a) (1) Subject to the approval of the Department, a county board may
24 establish a virtual school FOR THE ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, AND HIGH SCHOOL GRADE
25 BANDS.

26 (2) EACH VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL RECEIVE FINAL APPROVAL FROM
27 THE STATE BOARD.

28 (3) THE DEPARTMENT MAY REVOKE APPROVAL OF A VIRTUAL
29 SCHOOL, SUBJECT TO FINAL APPROVAL OF THE STATE BOARD, IF DURING THE

1 PREVIOUS SCHOOL YEAR THE VIRTUAL SCHOOL FAILS TO MEET THE STANDARDS
2 ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT IN REGULATION.

3 (B) A VIRTUAL SCHOOL MAY INCLUDE CLASSES FOR PREKINDERGARTEN OR
4 KINDERGARTEN STUDENTS AT THE DISCRETION OF THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT.

5 [(b)] (C) A virtual school is subject to all applicable federal and State laws and
6 regulations governing the operation of a public school.

7 (D) EACH APPROVED VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL HAVE A SCHOOL CODE
8 ASSIGNED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

9 7-1403.

10 [(c)] (A) A student who is eligible for enrollment in a public school in the State
11 [may] IS ELIGIBLE TO enroll in a virtual school.

12 (B) IN ADDITION TO THE CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT OR
13 A COUNTY BOARD, AN APPLICATION FOR ENROLLMENT IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL
14 REQUIRE AN APPLICANT TO DESCRIBE WHY INSTRUCTION IN A VIRTUAL LEARNING
15 ENVIRONMENT WILL LEAD TO SUCCESSFUL ACADEMIC OUTCOMES FOR THE
16 APPLICANT.

17 (C) (1) NOT MORE THAN 10% OF THE STUDENTS WHO WOULD OTHERWISE
18 ATTEND A SINGLE PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE COUNTY IN ANY SCHOOL YEAR MAY
19 ENROLL IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL ESTABLISHED BY A COUNTY BOARD.

20 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY AUTHORIZE A COUNTY BOARD TO EXCEED
21 THE CAP UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION ON A SHOWING OF JUST
22 CAUSE.

23 (D) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF
24 A COUNTY BOARD RECEIVES MORE APPLICATIONS THAN THERE ARE AVAILABLE
25 SPACES IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL, THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL ADMIT ALL STUDENTS
26 ON A LOTTERY BASIS.

27 (2) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL GIVE GREATER WEIGHT TO A STUDENT'S
28 LOTTERY STATUS AS A PART OF A LOTTERY HELD UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
29 SUBSECTION BASED ON DEMOGRAPHIC DIVERSITY UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS
30 SECTION AND ANY OTHER CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY THE COUNTY BOARD.

31 (E) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, THE STUDENT BODY OF A VIRTUAL
32 SCHOOL SHALL REFLECT THE SOCIOECONOMIC, RACIAL, ETHNIC, CULTURAL, AND

1 GENDER DIVERSITY OF THE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM
2 IN THE COUNTY.

3 (F) THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP AN OUTREACH CAMPAIGN TO
4 PROVIDE INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC ON THE AVAILABILITY OF THE VIRTUAL
5 SCHOOL OPTION AND ENCOURAGE APPLICATIONS REFLECTING THE
6 SOCIOECONOMIC, RACIAL, ETHNIC, CULTURAL, AND GENDER DIVERSITY OF THE
7 PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM IN THE COUNTY.

8 [7-1403.] **7-1404.**

9 (a) A virtual school shall provide each enrolled student:

10 (1) Access to a sequential curriculum approved by the State Board that
11 meets or exceeds the standards adopted by the county board in the county of the virtual
12 school's principal place of business **OR THE COUNTY DESIGNATED UNDER A WRITTEN**
13 **AGREEMENT BETWEEN MULTIPLE COUNTY BOARDS;**

14 (2) The same length of time for learning opportunities per academic year
15 that is required for public school students, unless the virtual school can show that a student
16 has demonstrated mastery or completion of the subject area; [and]

17 (3) Regular assessment in the core areas of instruction as required by
18 regulations adopted by the State Board under [§ 7-1408] **§ 7-1409** of this subtitle; **AND**

19 (4) **ACCESS TO THE FOLLOWING SERVICES:**

20 (I) **TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, EXTRACURRICULAR**
21 **ACTIVITIES INCLUDING SPORTS AT THE PUBLIC SCHOOL THE STUDENT WOULD**
22 **OTHERWISE BE REQUIRED TO ATTEND;**

23 (II) **NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER LAW OR REGULATION AND**
24 **SUBJECT TO A PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL AND**
25 **THE PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF THE STUDENT, PARTICIPATION IN ORGANIZED**
26 **ATHLETICS AND ON ATHLETIC TEAMS AT THE PUBLIC SCHOOL THE STUDENT WOULD**
27 **OTHERWISE BE REQUIRED TO ATTEND;**

28 (III) **WRAPAROUND SERVICES;**

29 (IV) **FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICES; AND**

30 (V) **HEALTH CARE SERVICES EQUIVALENT TO SERVICES**
31 **AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS WHO RECEIVE IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION IN THE PUBLIC**
32 **SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY.**

1 (b) A curriculum adopted under subsection (a) of this section shall have [an]:

2 (1) AN interactive program with significant online components; AND

3 (2) AN INTERACTIVE SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL WELLNESS
4 COMPONENT DESIGNED FOR A VIRTUAL SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT.

5 (c) Beginning in the 2022–2023 school year, a virtual school shall follow the
6 quality online education standards.

7 (D) AFTER COLLABORATION WITH LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEMS, THE
8 DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH IN REGULATION THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS FOR
9 ALL VIRTUAL SCHOOLS:

10 (1) STUDENT ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS AND REPORTING;

11 (2) STUDENT ENGAGEMENT AND CONDUCT;

12 (3) PROGRAM QUALITY METRICS;

13 (4) TRACKING AND USE OF STUDENT DATA; AND

14 (5) DATA REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

15 (E) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL ADOPT POLICIES FOR THE MANDATORY
16 RETURN TO IN–PERSON INSTRUCTION FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN A VIRTUAL
17 SCHOOL, INCLUDING STUDENTS WHO ARE FAILING ACADEMICALLY AFTER
18 RECEIVING THE APPROPRIATE SUPPORTS.

19 [7–1404.] 7–1405.

20 (a) A virtual school shall provide to the parent or guardian of each enrolled
21 student:

22 (1) Instructional materials, including software; [and]

23 (2) Information on the closest public facility that offers access to a
24 computer[, printer,] and Internet connection; AND

25 (3) INFORMATIONAL MATERIALS ON:

26 (I) SCHOOL POLICIES;

27 (II) STUDENT ATTENDANCE, CONDUCT, AND ENGAGEMENT
28 REQUIREMENTS;

1 (III) ACCESS TO EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES AND
2 WRAPAROUND SERVICES;

3 (IV) ACCESS TO FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICES AND HEALTH
4 CARE SERVICES;

5 (V) TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS AND SUPPORT SERVICES;

6 (VI) CYBERSECURITY POLICY AND BEST PRACTICES;

7 (VII) TEACHER CONTACT INFORMATION AND OFFICE HOURS;
8 AND

9 (VIII) ANY OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION AS DETERMINED BY
10 THE VIRTUAL SCHOOL.

11 (B) (1) A VIRTUAL SCHOOL IS STRONGLY ENCOURAGED TO HOLD
12 IN-PERSON ORIENTATION SESSIONS WITH THE STUDENTS, PARENTS OR GUARDIANS,
13 AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO PROVIDE THE INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER
14 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.

15 (2) A VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL HOLD AN ONLINE ORIENTATION TO
16 PROVIDE THE INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION
17 IF THE VIRTUAL SCHOOL IS UNABLE TO HOLD IN-PERSON ORIENTATION SESSIONS.

18 [(b)] (C) A virtual school [may]:

19 (1) MAY not provide funds for the purchase of instructional programs or
20 materials to a student or to a student's parent or guardian; AND

21 (2) SHALL PROVIDE THE APPROPRIATE DIGITAL DEVICE TO A
22 STUDENT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE VIRTUAL SCHOOL, IF REQUIRED.

23 [7-1405.] 7-1406.

24 (A) (1) A teacher [employed by] ASSIGNED TO a virtual school shall have a
25 teacher's certificate issued by the State Superintendent under Title 6 of this article OR ANY
26 OTHER RELEVANT PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION AUTHORIZED UNDER COMAR
27 13A.12.01.

28 (2) TEACHERS OR EDUCATION SUPPORT PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO
29 WORK IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL:

1 **(I) BE AN EMPLOYEE OF THE COUNTY, OR A COLLABORATING**
2 **COUNTY, THAT ESTABLISHED THE VIRTUAL SCHOOL;**

3 **(II) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, BE**
4 **SUBJECT TO THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT OF THAT JURISDICTION;**
5 **AND**

6 **(III) HAVE ACCESS TO PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.**

7 **(B) A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT MAY INCLUDE PROVISIONS**
8 **SPECIFIC TO EMPLOYEES WHO WORK IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL IN CONSIDERATION OF**
9 **THE CONDITIONS AND REQUIREMENTS RELEVANT TO THAT WORK ENVIRONMENT.**

10 **(C) AN EMPLOYEE ASSIGNED TO A VIRTUAL SCHOOL MAY NOT BE REQUIRED**
11 **TO PROVIDE VIRTUAL AND IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION OR SUPPORT TO STUDENTS**
12 **SIMULTANEOUSLY.**

13 **(D) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE COUNTY**
14 **BOARD SHALL DETERMINE THE APPROPRIATE STUDENT-TEACHER RATIO FOR THE**
15 **SIZE OF A CLASS IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL BASED ON MULTIPLE FACTORS, INCLUDING**
16 **GRADE LEVEL, SUBJECT MATTER, AND TEACHER WORKLOAD.**

17 **(2) THE STUDENT-TEACHER RATIO OF A CLASS IN A VIRTUAL SCHOOL**
18 **SHALL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE COUNTYWIDE AVERAGE CLASS SIZE FOR**
19 **IN-PERSON CLASSES.**

20 **(E) A VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL PROVIDE TO A TEACHER AND ANY OTHER**
21 **EMPLOYEE EMPLOYED TO TEACH OR PROVIDE DIRECT INSTRUCTION IN A VIRTUAL**
22 **SCHOOL:**

23 **(1) THE TECHNOLOGY AND EQUIPMENT REQUIRED TO PERFORM THE**
24 **FUNCTIONS OF THE JOB; AND**

25 **(2) IF NECESSARY, A PHYSICAL SPACE TO CONDUCT TEACHING OR**
26 **PROVIDE DIRECT INSTRUCTION IN THE VIRTUAL SCHOOL.**

27 **(F) A VIRTUAL SCHOOL SHALL HAVE A PLANNED STAFFING MODEL,**
28 **INCLUDING PROVISIONS FOR STAFF RECRUITMENT, TRAINING, EVALUATION, AND**
29 **PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT.**

30 **[7-1406.] 7-1407.**

31 A virtual school shall maintain an administrative office in the State that shall be
32 considered its principal place of business.

1 **[7-1407.] 7-1408.**

2 A virtual school shall be evaluated each year by [its sponsor] **THE COUNTY BOARD**
3 based on the following criteria:

4 (1) The extent to which the school demonstrates increases in student
5 achievement according to county and State academic standards; and

6 (2) The accountability and viability of the virtual school, as demonstrated
7 by its academic, fiscal, and operational performance.

8 **[7-1408.] 7-1409.**

9 **(A) (1) (I) THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT MAY ASSIGN THE DUTIES**
10 **RELATED TO THE OVERSIGHT OF VIRTUAL SCHOOLS TO THE APPROPRIATE OFFICE**
11 **OR DIVISION WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT.**

12 **(II) THESE DUTIES SHALL INCLUDE:**

13 **1. THE DEVELOPMENT, COMPILATION, AND UPDATING**
14 **OF BEST PRACTICES FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING IN A VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENT,**
15 **INCLUDING THE NECESSARY AMOUNT OF SYNCHRONOUS INSTRUCTION, PROVISION**
16 **OF SERVICES, AND THE OPERATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF A VIRTUAL SCHOOL;**
17 **AND**

18 **2. LIAISING WITH COUNTY BOARDS THAT OPERATE**
19 **VIRTUAL SCHOOLS OR OTHER STAKEHOLDERS.**

20 **(2) THE OFFICE OR DIVISION ASSIGNED THE DUTIES UNDER**
21 **PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION MAY CREATE AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO**
22 **PROVIDE ADVICE ON TOPICS REGARDING VIRTUAL SCHOOLS AND VIRTUAL**
23 **LEARNING.**

24 **(B)** The State Board shall adopt regulations to carry out the provisions of this
25 subtitle, including establishing minimum criteria for the establishment and approval of a
26 virtual school.

27 **SUBTITLE 14A. OPERATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS DURING A PROLONGED STATE**
28 **OF EMERGENCY – VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLANS.**

29 **7-14A-01.**

30 **(A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS**
31 **INDICATED.**

1 **(B) “LEARNING LOSS” MEANS A GENERAL OR SPECIFIC LOSS OF**
2 **KNOWLEDGE OR SKILLS DUE TO AN EXTENDED GAP OR DISCONTINUITY IN A**
3 **STUDENT’S REGULAR EDUCATION PROGRAM.**

4 **(C) “PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY” MEANS A STATE OF EMERGENCY**
5 **DECLARED BY THE GOVERNOR UNDER TITLE 14 OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY ARTICLE**
6 **THAT PREVENTS REGULAR, IN-PERSON ATTENDANCE AT A PUBLIC SCHOOL FOR AT**
7 **LEAST 14 SCHOOL DAYS.**

8 **(D) “STUDENT ELIGIBLE FOR AID” MEANS A CHILD WHO:**

9 **(1) MEETS THE CERTIFICATION OF INCOME ELIGIBILITY UNDER ANY**
10 **OF THE FOLLOWING:**

11 **(I) SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM;**

12 **(II) TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES;**

13 **(III) HEAD START;**

14 **(IV) EVEN START;**

15 **(V) MEDICAID AND THE MARYLAND CHILDREN’S HEALTH**
16 **PROGRAM, UP TO 189% OF THE FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL; OR**

17 **(VI) FREE OR REDUCED PRICE MEALS FOR SCHOOLS NOT**
18 **PARTICIPATING IN THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE COMMUNITY**
19 **ELIGIBILITY PROVISION;**

20 **(2) IS IN FOSTER CARE;**

21 **(3) IS A MIGRANT STUDENT;**

22 **(4) IS A HOMELESS STUDENT; OR**

23 **(5) QUALIFIES UNDER AN ALTERNATIVE FORM DEVELOPED BY THE**
24 **DEPARTMENT FOR THE COMPENSATORY EDUCATION FORMULA UNDER § 5-222 OF**
25 **THIS ARTICLE.**

26 **(E) “VIRTUAL EDUCATION” MEANS ACADEMIC INSTRUCTION:**

1 **(1) IN WHICH ONE OR MORE TECHNOLOGIES ARE USED TO DELIVER A**
2 **SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF THE TEACHING TO STUDENTS ENTIRELY OR PRIMARILY**
3 **ONLINE; AND**

4 **(2) IN WHICH STUDENTS AND INSTRUCTORS PARTICIPATE REMOTELY**
5 **FROM SEPARATE LOCATIONS.**

6 **7-14A-02.**

7 **(A) IF THERE IS A PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY, A COUNTY BOARD**
8 **MAY TRANSITION THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY TO VIRTUAL EDUCATION**
9 **UNDER AN APPROVED VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN, SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF**
10 **THIS SECTION.**

11 **(B) (1) (I) ON OR BEFORE JUNE 1, 2024, A COUNTY BOARD SHALL, IN**
12 **CONSULTATION WITH COUNTY ADMINISTRATORS AND SCHOOL STAFF, ADOPT A**
13 **VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN FOR USE DURING A PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY.**

14 **(II) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL USE THE COUNTY BOARD'S**
15 **CONTINUITY OF LEARNING PLAN, IN EFFECT DURING THE 2020-2021 SCHOOL YEAR,**
16 **TO FORM A VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN.**

17 **(2) A VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING**
18 **COMPONENTS:**

19 **(I) A STAFFING AND PERSONNEL ASSIGNMENT PLAN;**

20 **(II) A STUDENT INSTRUCTION PLAN;**

21 **(III) A STUDENT ASSESSMENT AND LEARNING SUPPORT PLAN;**

22 **(IV) A SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL LEARNING PLAN;**

23 **(V) A COMMUNITY COMMUNICATIONS PLAN;**

24 **(VI) A TECHNOLOGY PLAN;**

25 **(VII) A NUTRITIONAL AND HEALTH SERVICES PLAN; AND**

26 **(VIII) A PLAN FOR RETURN TO IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION.**

27 **(C) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL UPDATE THE VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN**
28 **EVERY 2 YEARS.**

1 **(D) (1) IF A PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY REQUIRES THE**
2 **CESSATION OF IN-SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AT A PUBLIC SCHOOL AND THE COUNTY**
3 **BOARD DETERMINES VIRTUAL EDUCATION IS REQUIRED, A COUNTY BOARD**
4 **IMMEDIATELY SHALL IMPLEMENT THE VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN AND TRANSITION**
5 **THE PUBLIC SCHOOL TO VIRTUAL EDUCATION.**

6 **(2) (I) A COUNTY BOARD MAY ADJUST THE VIRTUAL EDUCATION**
7 **PLAN TO FIT THE SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THE SCHOOLS AFFECTED AND THE**
8 **PARTICULARITIES OF THE EMERGENCY.**

9 **(II) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL SUBMIT AN ADJUSTED PLAN TO**
10 **THE STATE BOARD AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE.**

11 **(E) (1) WITHIN 10 CALENDAR DAYS, OR AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE AFTER**
12 **RECEIPT OF A VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN, THE STATE BOARD SHALL:**

13 **(I) ACCEPT THE PLAN; OR**

14 **(II) RETURN THE PLAN TO THE COUNTY BOARD FOR SPECIFIC**
15 **MODIFICATION.**

16 **(2) IF AN ADJUSTED VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN IS RETURNED, THE**
17 **COUNTY BOARD SHALL MODIFY AND RESUBMIT THE PLAN WITHIN 5 CALENDAR DAYS**
18 **AFTER THE DATE THE PLAN IS RETURNED.**

19 **(F) THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL PUBLISH THE MOST RECENT VIRTUAL**
20 **EDUCATION PLAN AVAILABLE ON THE COUNTY BOARD'S WEBSITE.**

21 **7-14A-03.**

22 **(A) THE COMPONENTS OF A VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN ADOPTED UNDER §**
23 **7-14A-02 OF THIS SUBTITLE SHALL INCLUDE THE INFORMATION INDICATED IN**
24 **THIS SECTION.**

25 **(B) THE STAFFING AND PERSONNEL ASSIGNMENT PLAN SHALL PROVIDE AN**
26 **APPROPRIATE ASSIGNMENT FOR ALL SCHOOL PERSONNEL AND, TO THE EXTENT**
27 **PRACTICABLE, REASONABLY BALANCED WORKLOADS.**

28 **(C) (1) THE STUDENT INSTRUCTION PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:**

29 **(I) PROVISION OF INSTRUCTION THROUGH THE APPROPRIATE**
30 **BALANCE OF SYNCHRONOUS AND ASYNCHRONOUS LEARNING;**

1 **(II) ACCESS TO THE SAME CURRICULUM, SUBJECT TO THE**
2 **EQUIVALENT STANDARDS, AS PROVIDED THROUGH IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION;**

3 **(III) STUDENT ENGAGEMENT PROCEDURES, INCLUDING**
4 **METHODS TO ENCOURAGE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION, VERIFIED STUDENT PRESENCE**
5 **DURING THE ENTIRE CLASS PERIOD, AND ACTIVATED CAMERAS WHEN**
6 **APPROPRIATE;**

7 **(IV) A METHOD FOR PROVIDING INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS TO**
8 **STUDENTS; AND**

9 **(V) ATTENTION TO STUDENT EQUITY TO ENSURE ALL**
10 **STUDENTS ARE RECEIVING A THOROUGH AND APPROPRIATE EDUCATION DURING**
11 **THE PERIOD OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION.**

12 **(2) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL ENSURE THAT STUDENTS WITH A**
13 **DISABILITY ARE RECEIVING THEIR REQUIRED SERVICES AND A FREE AND**
14 **APPROPRIATE PUBLIC EDUCATION THROUGH VIRTUAL EDUCATION.**

15 **(D) THE STUDENT ASSESSMENT AND LEARNING SUPPORT PLAN SHALL**
16 **INCLUDE:**

17 **(1) THE ADMINISTRATION OF REGULAR ASSESSMENTS, PROVIDED**
18 **THAT THE ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT SIGNIFICANTLY DISRUPT REGULAR**
19 **INSTRUCTION;**

20 **(2) A PROCESS FOR ESTABLISHING BENCHMARKS AT THE START AND**
21 **END OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION, AND PERIODICALLY DURING THE COURSE OF VIRTUAL**
22 **EDUCATION IF REQUIRED; AND**

23 **(3) PROVISION OF ADDITIONAL LEARNING SUPPORTS FOR STUDENTS**
24 **IDENTIFIED AS HAVING LEARNING LOSS.**

25 **(E) THE SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL LEARNING PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:**

26 **(1) AN INTERACTIVE SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL WELLNESS**
27 **COMPONENT DESIGNED FOR THE VIRTUAL EDUCATION ENVIRONMENT;**

28 **(2) REGULAR STUDENT CHECK-INS IN ACCORDANCE WITH §**
29 **7-14A-04 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND**

30 **(3) THE DEVELOPMENT OF A STUDENT BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PLAN IN**
31 **ACCORDANCE WITH § 7-14A-04 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

1 **(F) A COMMUNITY COMMUNICATIONS PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:**

2 **(1) A CULTURALLY APPROPRIATE FAMILY ENGAGEMENT PLAN THAT**
3 **HAS METHODS OF ENGAGING WITH:**

4 **(I) PARENTS AND GUARDIANS AND STUDENTS FROM VARIOUS**
5 **ETHNIC AND RACIAL BACKGROUNDS;**

6 **(II) STUDENTS ELIGIBLE FOR AID; AND**

7 **(III) PARENTS AND GUARDIANS AND STUDENTS WHOSE PRIMARY**
8 **LANGUAGE IS NOT ENGLISH;**

9 **(2) MULTIPLE METHODS FOR COMMUNICATING WITH STUDENTS,**
10 **PARENTS AND GUARDIANS, AND OTHER COMMUNITY STAKEHOLDERS DURING THE**
11 **PERIOD OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION; AND**

12 **(3) IMPORTANT INFORMATION THAT MUST BE PROVIDED.**

13 **(G) THE TECHNOLOGY PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:**

14 **(1) THE PROVISION OF TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING HARDWARE AND**
15 **SOFTWARE, TO STUDENTS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL TO RECEIVE AND PROVIDE**
16 **INSTRUCTION AND SUPPORT SERVICES; AND**

17 **(2) ACCESS TO BROADBAND AND INTERNET SERVICES TO ALL**
18 **STUDENTS AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL.**

19 **(H) THE NUTRITIONAL AND HEALTH SERVICES PLAN SHALL INCLUDE:**

20 **(1) THE PLACES AND TIMES THAT STUDENTS AND OTHER ELIGIBLE**
21 **INDIVIDUALS MAY RECEIVE FREE MEALS; AND**

22 **(2) THE AVAILABILITY OF HEALTH SERVICES TO ELIGIBLE**
23 **INDIVIDUALS.**

24 **(I) THE PLAN FOR RETURN TO IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION SHALL INCLUDE:**

25 **(1) PLANS TO RETURN RAPIDLY TO IN-PERSON LEARNING AS SOON**
26 **AS IT IS SAFE TO DO SO;**

27 **(2) A CLEAR PROCESS FOR STUDENT ENGAGEMENT ON RETURN TO**
28 **IN-PERSON LEARNING; AND**

1 **(3) IDENTIFIED STRATEGIES FOR A RETURN TO IN-PERSON**
2 **LEARNING FOLLOWING A PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY.**

3 **7-14A-04.**

4 **(A) (1) THE SCHOOL PERSONNEL AT EACH SCHOOL SHALL DEVELOP A**
5 **SCHOOL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PLAN TO ASSIST STUDENTS WHO ARE STRUGGLING**
6 **WHEN THE SCHOOL IS OPERATING UNDER A VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN THAT**
7 **INCLUDES:**

8 **(I) PROPER ASSIGNMENTS FOR ALL BEHAVIORAL AND MENTAL**
9 **HEALTH STAFF;**

10 **(II) METHODS FOR ALL STUDENTS TO ACCESS BEHAVIORAL AND**
11 **MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORTS, INCLUDING THROUGH TELEHEALTH IF NECESSARY;**

12 **(III) PROCEDURES FOR REFERRAL OF STUDENTS WHO ARE**
13 **STRUGGLING TO ACCESS PROPER BEHAVIORAL AND MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORTS;**
14 **AND**

15 **(IV) INCREASED ATTENTION AND CARE FOR STUDENTS**
16 **STRUGGLING WITH THE EMOTIONAL, BEHAVIORAL, OR PSYCHOLOGICAL STRESSORS**
17 **OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION.**

18 **(2) IN ESTABLISHING A BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PLAN UNDER THIS**
19 **SUBSECTION, A SCHOOL MAY USE A MULTITIERED SYSTEM OF SUPPORTS MODEL.**

20 **(B) (1) (I) WHILE A SCHOOL IS OPERATING UNDER A VIRTUAL**
21 **EDUCATION PLAN, THE PRINCIPAL SHALL REQUIRE A STAFF MEMBER TO CONDUCT**
22 **REGULAR WELLNESS CHECK-INS WITH STUDENTS AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK.**

23 **(II) THE PRINCIPAL MAY ASSIGN A COMMUNITY SCHOOL**
24 **COORDINATOR, STAFF MEMBER, OR TEAM OF STAFF TO CONDUCT THE WELLNESS**
25 **CHECK-INS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.**

26 **(2) (I) IF A REGULAR WELLNESS CHECK-IN REVEALS THAT A**
27 **STUDENT IS STRUGGLING WITH THE EDUCATIONAL, EMOTIONAL, BEHAVIORAL, OR**
28 **PSYCHOLOGICAL STRESSORS OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION, THE PRINCIPAL SHALL**
29 **REQUIRE A STAFF MEMBER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS**
30 **PARAGRAPH, TO:**

31 **1. CHECK IN WITH THE STUDENT MULTIPLE TIMES PER**
32 **WEEK; AND**

1 **2. DEVELOP AN INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PLAN**
2 **CONSISTENT WITH THE SCHOOL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PLAN ESTABLISHED UNDER**
3 **SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.**

4 **(II) THE PRINCIPAL SHALL ARRANGE FOR A SCHOOL**
5 **PSYCHOLOGIST, PUPIL PERSONNEL WORKER, SCHOOL SOCIAL WORKER, SCHOOL**
6 **COUNSELOR, OR BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SPECIALIST TO PERFORM THE TASKS**
7 **REQUIRED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.**

8 **7-14A-05.**

9 **(A) (1) A PUBLIC SCHOOL SHALL ESTABLISH A SYSTEM OF LEARNING**
10 **SUPPORTS DURING A PERIOD OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION BY:**

11 **(I) 1. ESTABLISHING A VIRTUAL TUTORING SYSTEM; OR**

12 **2. PROVIDING INSTRUCTIONAL TIME FOR VIRTUAL**
13 **LEARNING THAT IS IN ADDITION TO THE DAILY AND HOURLY ATTENDANCE**
14 **REQUIREMENTS UNDER § 7-103 OF THIS TITLE; AND**

15 **(II) DEVELOPING A PLAN TO FOCUS ON STUDENTS WITH THE**
16 **GREATEST NEED AND THE MOST LEARNING LOSS, INCLUDING:**

17 **1. STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES; AND**

18 **2. STUDENTS IN HISTORICALLY UNDERSERVED**
19 **GROUPS, INCLUDING:**

20 **A. ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS; AND**

21 **B. STUDENTS ELIGIBLE FOR AID.**

22 **(2) IN SATISFYING ITS DUTIES UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, A PUBLIC**
23 **SCHOOL MAY NOT REQUIRE STAFF MEMBERS WHOSE TERMS OF EMPLOYMENT ARE**
24 **SUBJECT TO A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT TO WORK IN EXCESS OF**
25 **NEGOTIATED TERMS ON WORK HOURS.**

26 **(B) (1) IN COMPLIANCE WITH PUBLIC HEALTH GUIDANCE, A COUNTY**
27 **BOARD THAT HAS PUBLIC SCHOOLS OPERATING UNDER A VIRTUAL EDUCATION**
28 **PLAN SHALL ESTABLISH LEARNING CENTERS IN SUITABLE UNOCCUPIED**
29 **BUILDINGS, INCLUDING STATE BUILDINGS THAT ARE NOT IN USE.**

1 **(2) IF FUNDING IS AVAILABLE DURING THE PROLONGED SCHOOL**
2 **CLOSURE, A COUNTY BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH ADDITIONAL LEARNING CENTERS**
3 **PRIORITIZING:**

4 **(I) COMMUNITY SCHOOLS ELIGIBLE FOR CONCENTRATION OF**
5 **POVERTY GRANTS UNDER § 5-223 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND**

6 **(II) 1. AREAS WITH HIGH LEVELS OF ABSENTEEISM DURING**
7 **THE EXTENDED SCHOOL CLOSURE; OR**

8 **2. IF THE DATA UNDER ITEM 1 OF THIS ITEM IS**
9 **UNAVAILABLE, AREAS WITH HIGH LEVELS OF ABSENTEEISM DURING THE PREVIOUS**
10 **SCHOOL YEAR.**

11 **7-14A-06.**

12 **(A) ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 15, 2023, AND EACH AUGUST 15 THEREAFTER,**
13 **ONLY WHEN APPLICABLE, EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL COLLECT THE FOLLOWING**
14 **DATA FROM EACH SCHOOL THAT ENGAGED IN VIRTUAL EDUCATION IN ACCORDANCE**
15 **WITH THE COUNTY BOARD'S VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLAN DURING THE PREVIOUS**
16 **SCHOOL YEAR:**

17 **(1) THE LEARNING MODELS EMPLOYED, INCLUDING:**

18 **(i) VIRTUAL EDUCATION;**

19 **(ii) IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION; AND**

20 **(iii) HYBRID INSTRUCTION;**

21 **(2) THE PROPORTION OF SCHOOL HOURS SPENT IN EACH LEARNING**
22 **MODEL;**

23 **(3) STUDENT ATTENDANCE;**

24 **(4) STUDENT ENGAGEMENT; AND**

25 **(5) TEACHER ATTENDANCE.**

26 **(B) EACH APPLICABLE YEAR, EACH COUNTY BOARD SHALL PUBLISH ON ITS**
27 **WEBSITE THE DATA REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION**
28 **DISAGGREGATED BY RACE, ETHNICITY, GENDER, DISABILITY STATUS, ENGLISH**
29 **PROFICIENCY STATUS, AND INCOME.**

1 **7-14A-07.**

2 (A) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ESTABLISH STANDARDS FOR TRAINING
3 TEACHERS ON THE PREPARATION OF PLANS FOR THE PROVISION OF VIRTUAL
4 EDUCATION WHEN A PUBLIC SCHOOL IS OPERATING UNDER A VIRTUAL EDUCATION
5 PLAN.

6 (B) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL PROVIDE PERIODIC PROFESSIONAL
7 DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORTS FOR TEACHERS.

8 (C) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE FUNDING FOR THE PROFESSIONAL
9 DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORTS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS
10 SECTION.

11 (D) DURING PROLONGED PERIODS OF SCHOOL CLOSURE DURING WHICH A
12 SCHOOL HAS ELECTED TO TRANSITION TO VIRTUAL EDUCATION, THE DEPARTMENT
13 SHALL PROVIDE MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORTS FOR SCHOOL PERSONNEL.

14 **7-14A-08.**

15 (A) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL EXPAND COMPUTER AND INTERNET
16 SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE FOR VIRTUAL EDUCATION, INCLUDING STAFF TO
17 MAINTAIN SECURITY.

18 (B) EACH LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM SHALL DEDICATE AT LEAST ONE STAFF
19 MEMBER TO OVERSEE COMPUTER AND INTERNET SECURITY INFRASTRUCTURE FOR
20 VIRTUAL EDUCATION.

21 **7-14A-09.**

22 THE STATE BOARD SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE
23 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE, INCLUDING ESTABLISHING MINIMUM CRITERIA FOR
24 THE ADOPTION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF VIRTUAL EDUCATION PLANS BY A COUNTY
25 BOARD DURING A PROLONGED STATE OF EMERGENCY.

26 **9.9-103.**

27 (a) There are community schools in the State.

28 (b) A community school shall:

29 (1) Promote active family and community engagement, including
30 educational opportunities for adults and family members of students at the school who live
31 in the neighborhood of the school;

1 (2) Have a community school coordinator, as described under § 9.9–104 of
2 this title;

3 (3) Promote expanded and enriched learning time and opportunities
4 provided after school, during weekends, and in the summer that emphasize mastering
5 21st-century skills through practical learning opportunities and community
6 problem-solving;

7 (4) Promote collaborative leadership and practices that empower parents,
8 students, teachers, principals, and community partners to build a culture of professional
9 learning, collective trust, and shared responsibility using strategies such as site-based
10 leadership teams and teacher learning communities;

11 (5) Have a parent teacher organization or a school family council; [and]

12 (6) **ADDRESS AND MITIGATE THE EFFECTS OF LEARNING LOSS
13 CAUSED BY THE EFFECTS OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AND CHRONIC
14 ABSENTEEISM CAUSED BY SCHOOL CLOSURE AND A LACK OF IN-PERSON
15 INSTRUCTION; AND**

16 (7) Have a community school leadership team.

17 (c) (1) There shall be a Director of Community Schools in the Department.

18 (2) The Director of Community Schools in the Department shall coordinate
19 professional development for community school coordinators at each community school.

20 (3) In addition to the funding provided for the Director of Community
21 Schools position in the Department, the Governor may include in the annual budget bill an
22 appropriation of at least \$100,000 to the Department for the Director of Community Schools
23 to provide training and technical assistance to community schools and for additional staff.

24 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before December 31,
25 2023, the State Superintendent of Schools shall submit a report to the State Board of
26 Education and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, the General
27 Assembly on findings and recommendations regarding the appropriate balance of the
28 number of hours of synchronous learning and asynchronous learning for instructional
29 effectiveness for students in virtual schools based on research that has systematically
30 examined this issue and collaboration with local school systems.

31 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the State Superintendent of
32 Schools shall establish an advisory committee of sponsors of virtual schools and programs
33 in Maryland to:

34 (1) document existing resources for virtual schools and programs;

1 (2) review models of virtual schools and programs in other states and
2 nations; and

3 (3) explore alternative models and recommend improvements for Maryland
4 virtual schools and programs.

5 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

6 (a) (1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, a virtual school established
7 and operated by a county board of education under § 4–109 of the Education Article and
8 approved by the State Department of Education under § 7–1402 of the Education Article
9 before the effective date of this Act, including a virtual education program established
10 through the Eastern Shore of Maryland Educational Consortium for students enrolled in
11 public schools in counties that are members of the Consortium, may continue to operate as
12 a virtual school through the 2024–2025 school year.

13 (2) After the 2024–2025 school year, the State Department of Education
14 shall revoke approval of a virtual school authorized to continue operations under paragraph
15 (1) of this subsection if during the previous 2 school years the virtual school performed in
16 the bottom 10% of schools as determined by the Department.

17 (b) A virtual school that is authorized to continue operations under subsection (a)
18 of this section is encouraged to seek all available opportunities to bring the virtual school
19 into compliance with the requirements for virtual schools under Title 7, Subtitle 14 of the
20 Education Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act as soon as practicable if not otherwise
21 inconsistent with the law.

22 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

23 (a) On or before July 1, 2025, the State Department of Education, in consultation
24 with current public school teachers, current public school administrators, academic experts,
25 and state and national experts in online education, shall:

26 (1) study best practices for the provision of virtual education, including:

27 (i) the successes and failures of virtual education during the
28 COVID–19 pandemic and how lessons learned can be incorporated into virtual education
29 going forward;

30 (ii) how to ensure equitable education to all students in a virtual
31 education setting;

32 (iii) whether particular students excel or are harmed under virtual
33 education, the causes of those outcomes, and whether student enrollment in a virtual school
34 should be limited or expanded based on those outcomes;

- 1 (iv) accommodations that may need to be made in order to provide
2 students with a fair and appropriate public education;
- 3 (v) the best methods to select students for enrollment in a virtual
4 school;
- 5 (vi) criteria for selecting staff to work in and administrators to lead
6 virtual schools;
- 7 (vii) methods to accurately assess student progress during virtual
8 education;
- 9 (viii) the types of tools and resources that are necessary for a student
10 to fully learn when engaged in virtual education and how a county board can provide the
11 tools and resources;
- 12 (ix) the behavioral health costs to virtual education and how those
13 costs might be mitigated;
- 14 (x) how best to actively involve parents and families in the virtual
15 education process; and
- 16 (xi) how needed services, including nutritional services, may be best
17 provided to a student enrolled in a virtual school; and
- 18 (2) develop criteria for the establishment of virtual schools that:
- 19 (i) incorporate the data gathered under item (1) of this subsection;
20 and
- 21 (ii) are at least as rigorous as the criteria listed under Title 7,
22 Subtitle 14 of the Education Article as enacted by Section 1 of this Act.
- 23 (b) On or before September 1, 2025, the Department shall report to the Governor
24 and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State Government Article, the General Assembly
25 on the results of the study and the criteria developed under subsection (a) of this section.
- 26 (c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a county board of education may
27 not establish and the State Department of Education and the State Board of Education may
28 not approve a new elementary grade band virtual school on or before December 1, 2025.
- 29 SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
30 1, 2023.