

# HOUSE BILL 391

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CF SB 429

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By: **Delegates T. Morgan, Alston, Boaf, Crosby, Davis, Foley, Harris, Harrison, Kaufman, Lehman, J. Long, M. Morgan, Patterson, Solomon, Stewart, Vogel, Wilson, and Woods**

Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2024

Assigned to: Economic Matters

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Committee Report: Favorable

House action: Adopted

Read second time: February 21, 2024

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## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Corporations and Associations – Protestant Episcopal Church, Diocese of**  
3 **Washington**

4 FOR the purpose of repealing uncodified provisions of law relating to the Protestant  
5 Episcopal Church, Diocese of Washington, commonly known as the “Vestry Act”;  
6 providing for the governance of religious corporations in union with the Protestant  
7 Episcopal Church, Diocese of Washington; and generally relating to the Protestant  
8 Episcopal Church, Diocese of Washington.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
10 Article – Corporations and Associations  
11 Section 5–301(a)  
12 Annotated Code of Maryland  
13 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
15 Article – Corporations and Associations  
16 Section 5–301(e)  
17 Annotated Code of Maryland  
18 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

19 BY adding to  
20 Article – Corporations and Associations

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### EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 Section 5–341 and 5–342 to be under the new part “Part VII. Protestant Episcopal  
2 Church, Diocese of Washington”  
3 Annotated Code of Maryland  
4 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

5 BY repealing

6 Chapter 96 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1976

7 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
8 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

9 **Article – Corporations and Associations**

10 5–301.

11 (a) In this part the following words have the meanings indicated.

12 (e) “Trustees” means:

13 (1) As to a religious corporation subject to Part II of this subtitle, the  
14 corporators appointed or elected as provided in that part; and

15 (2) As to a religious corporation subject to Part V [or], Part VI, **OR PART**  
16 **VII** of this subtitle, the members of the vestry.

17 **5–339. RESERVED.**

18 **5–340. RESERVED.**

19 **PART VII. PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH, DIOCESE OF WASHINGTON.**

20 5–341.

21 **(A) THIS PART APPLIES TO EVERY RELIGIOUS CORPORATION FORMED IN**  
22 **THIS STATE BY A PARISH OR SEPARATE CONGREGATION THAT IS IN UNION WITH OR**  
23 **INTENDING TO APPLY FOR UNION WITH THE CONVENTION OF THE PROTESTANT**  
24 **EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE DIOCESE OF WASHINGTON, AS CREATED BY THE ACT**  
25 **OF CONGRESS APPROVED MARCH 16, 1896 (29 STAT. 58).**

26 **(B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION**  
27 **OR OTHERWISE IN THIS PART:**

28 **(I) PART I OF THIS SUBTITLE APPLIES TO AND REGULATES THE**  
29 **CORPORATE AND TEMPORAL AFFAIRS OF EVERY RELIGIOUS CORPORATION**  
30 **DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, INCLUDING THOSE**

1 INCORPORATED UNDER CHAPTER 24 OF THE ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
2 1798, UNDER CHAPTER 96 OF THE ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 1976, OR  
3 BY SPECIAL ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY; AND

4 (II) TO THE EXTENT NOT PROHIBITED BY THE CONSTITUTION  
5 OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF THIS STATE, THE CHARTER OF EACH OF THEM IS  
6 DEEMED TO BE AMENDED TO CONFORM TO THIS SUBTITLE UNTIL THE CHARTER  
7 OTHERWISE IS AMENDED BY THE PARISH OR SEPARATE CONGREGATION AS  
8 PROVIDED IN PART I OF THIS SUBTITLE.

9 (2) AS TO ANY PARISH OR SEPARATE CONGREGATION THAT WAS  
10 INCORPORATED BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE MARYLAND CONSTITUTION  
11 OF 1851 AND THEREFORE HAS AN IRREPEALABLE CHARTER, UNLESS THAT PARISH  
12 OR SEPARATE CONGREGATION ACCEPTS, USES, ENJOYS, OR IN ANY WAY AVAILS  
13 ITSELF OF ANY RIGHT, PRIVILEGE, OR ADVANTAGE GRANTED OR CONFERRED BY  
14 ANY STATUTE ENACTED AFTER NOVEMBER 3, 1891:

15 (I) PART I OF THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT APPLY TO THE PARISH  
16 OR SEPARATE CONGREGATION; AND

17 (II) THE PARISH OR SEPARATE CONGREGATION CONTINUES TO  
18 BE GOVERNED BY THE STATUTE UNDER WHICH IT WAS INCORPORATED.

19 5-342.

20 (A) (1) EACH RELIGIOUS CORPORATION SUBJECT TO THIS PART SHALL  
21 ADOPT BYLAWS TO GOVERN ITS CORPORATE AND TEMPORAL AFFAIRS.

22 (2) BYLAWS MAY BE ADOPTED BY A MAJORITY OF THE QUALIFIED  
23 VOTERS VOTING AT A REGULAR OR SPECIAL CONGREGATIONAL MEETING CALLED  
24 FOR THAT PURPOSE.

25 (B) EACH RELIGIOUS CORPORATION SUBJECT TO THIS PART IS SUBJECT AT  
26 ALL TIMES TO THE CONSTITUTION AND CANONS OF THE CONVENTION OF THE  
27 PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE DIOCESE OF WASHINGTON AND OF THE  
28 PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

29 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Chapter 96 of the Acts of the  
30 General Assembly of 1976 be repealed.

31 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That since the vestries previously  
32 incorporated under the provisions of the original Vestry Act have not been required to file  
33 and record a certificate of incorporation, and the vestries of any separate congregation, after  
34 union with the convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of

1 Washington, have not been required to file and record a supplemental certificate signifying  
2 that union, the State Department of Assessments and Taxation, or its successor  
3 administrative body, may file and record a certificate, similar in every respect to the  
4 certificate required by § 5-304(b) of the Corporations and Associations Article, on the  
5 request of:

6 (1) any parish or separate congregation offering its own certificate for  
7 record; or

8 (2) the convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of  
9 Washington on behalf of any parish or separate congregation that neglects or declines for  
10 any reason to offer its own certificate for record, in which event the certificate may be made  
11 and signed by the secretary of the convention instead of the vestry of the parish or separate  
12 congregation.

13 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the legal existence of the  
14 following parishes and separate congregations in union with the Convention of the  
15 Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Washington as bodies corporate is recognized  
16 and acknowledged for all purposes:

17 (1) in Montgomery County, Maryland: The Vestry of Ascension Parish, The  
18 Vestry of Chevy Chase Parish, The Vestry of Christ Church Parish, The Vestry of Church  
19 of Our Saviour, The Vestry of Good Shepherd Parish, The Vestry of Norwood Parish, The  
20 Vestry of Potomac Parish, The Vestry of Prince George's Parish, The Vestry of Redeemer  
21 Parish, The Vestry of Silver Spring Parish, The Vestry of Sligo Parish, The Vestry of St.  
22 Anne's Parish, The Vestry of St. Bartholomew's Parish, The Vestry of St. Dunstan's Parish,  
23 The Vestry of St. James' Parish, The Vestry of St. John's Church, The Vestry of St. Luke's  
24 Church, The Vestry of St. Mark's Parish, The Vestry of St. Nicholas' Parish, The Vestry of  
25 St. Peter's Parish, The Vestry of Transfiguration Parish, The Vestry of Trinity Parish, and  
26 The Vestry of Wheaton Parish;

27 (2) in Prince George's County, Maryland: The Vestry of Adelphi Parish,  
28 The Vestry of Baden Parish, The Vestry of Clinton Parish, The Vestry of Epiphany Parish,  
29 The Vestry of Glenn Dale Parish, The Vestry of Holy Trinity Parish, The Vestry of King  
30 George's Parish, The Vestry of Queen Anne Parish, The Vestry of St. Andrew's Parish, The  
31 Vestry of St. Barnabas' Parish, The Vestry of St. Christopher's Parish, The Vestry of St.  
32 John's Parish, The Vestry of St. Matthew's Parish, The Vestry of St. Paul's Parish, The  
33 Vestry of St. Philip's Parish, The Vestry of St. Thomas' Parish, and The Vestry of Zion  
34 Parish;

35 (3) in Charles County, Maryland: The Vestry of Durham Parish, The  
36 Vestry of Piney Parish, The Vestry of Port Tobacco Parish, The Vestry of St. James' Parish,  
37 The Vestry of Trinity Parish, and The Vestry of William and Mary Parish; and

38 (4) in St. Mary's County, Maryland: The Vestry of All Faith Parish, The  
39 Vestry of All Saints' Parish, The Vestry of King and Queen Parish, The Vestry of

1 Resurrection Parish, The Vestry of St. Andrew’s Parish, and The Vestry of St. Mary’s  
2 Parish.

3 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the bodies corporate named  
4 in Section 4 of this Act shall be deemed properly incorporated and all persons, entities, and  
5 instrumentalities, including the courts of this State and units of State government, shall  
6 be estopped from denying the legal existence of those bodies corporate.

7 SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act does not prohibit the  
8 future dissolution or merger of the bodies corporate named in Section 4 of this Act pursuant  
9 to the constitution and canons of the Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the  
10 Diocese of Washington and the applicable provisions of the laws of this State.

11 SECTION 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July  
12 1, 2024.

Approved:

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Governor.

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Speaker of the House of Delegates.

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President of the Senate.