HOUSE BILL 908

M3 4lr1309

By: Delegate Amprey

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2024 Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Environment - Suppliers of Water - Notification Requirements

3 FOR the purpose of altering certain notice requirements that a supplier of water must give 4 to the Department of the Environment and certain individuals and entities under 5 certain circumstances; requiring a supplier of water to give notice to the Department 6 of the Environment and the Maryland Department of Emergency Management if 7 there is a positive test for E. coli in the system and immediately begin certain 8 preparations; requiring each community water system to ensure that certain testing 9 is performed on the water provided by the system and report the test results to the Department of the Environment; altering the notice requirements a water system 10 11 must give when a test of water provided by the system indicates a certain level of 12 methyl tertiary butyl ether; and generally relating to public water systems and suppliers of water. 13

- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 15 Article Environment
- 16 Section 9–410
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (2014 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 20 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

21 Article – Environment

- 22 9–410.
- 23 (a) (1) Each supplier of water shall give notice to the Department and the 24 persons served by the system and shall give written notice to noncollegiate educational 25 institutions, public schools, family child care homes, and child care centers whenever the



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1	system:				
2 3 4	[(1)] (I) Fails to comply with an applicable maximum contaminant level, treatment technique requirement, or testing procedure prescribed by a drinking water regulation or fails to perform required monitoring;				
5 6	[(2)] contaminant level	(II)	Is subject to variance granted for an inability to meet a maximum		
7	[(3)]	(III)	Is sul	bject to an exemption;	
8 9	[(4)] exemption; or	(IV)	Fails	to comply with the requirements set by a variance or	
10	[(5)] which the State m	(V) ay req	Has concentration levels of an unregulated contaminant for uire notice due to the risk to public health.		
12	[(b)] (2) [Each] SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, EACH notice GIVEN UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION shall:				
4	[(1)]	(I)	State	the nature and possible health effects that may result;	
5	[(2)]	(II)	Be pr	rovided to the persons served by the water system;	
16 17 18	[(3)] (III) Be issued in a timely manner by [means of radio, television, newspaper of general circulation, written notice, or other means acceptable to the Department]:				
9			1.	RADIO;	
20			2.	TELEVISION;	
21			3.	A NEWSPAPER OF GENERAL CIRCULATION;	
22			4.	WRITTEN NOTICE;	
23			5.	TEXT MESSAGE;	
24			6.	ROBOCALL; OR	
25 26	DEPARTMENT; an	nd	7.	ANY OTHER METHODS AUTHORIZED BY THE	

[(4)] (IV) Be in a form readily understandable by the affected population.

- 1 (3) (I) THIS PARAGRAPH APPLIES TO A SUPPLIER OF WATER THAT 2 OWNS OR OPERATES A COMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM SERVING AT LEAST 3,300 3 CUSTOMERS.
- 4 (II) ANY NOTICE GIVEN UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS 5 SUBSECTION BY A SUPPLIER OF WATER SHALL BE DELIVERED IN A TIMELY MANNER 6 THROUGH AT LEAST THREE OF THE METHODS SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (2)(III) OF 7 THIS SUBSECTION.
- 8 (B) **(1)** IN ADDITION TO THE **NOTICE REQUIREMENTS** UNDER 9 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, EACH SUPPLIER OF WATER SHALL GIVE NOTICE TO THE DEPARTMENT AND THE MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF EMERGENCY 10 MANAGEMENT IF THERE IS A CONFIRMED POSITIVE TEST FOR E. COLI IN THE 11 12 SYSTEM.
- 13 (2) If there is a positive test for E. coli in a water system, 14 The supplier of water for the system shall immediately begin 15 Preparations for issuing a boil water advisory.
- 16 (c) (1) By rule or regulation, the Secretary shall adopt notice requirements to meet the requirements of this section.
- 18 (2) The rules and regulations shall establish notification standards and procedures that include the manner, frequency, form, and content of the notices.
- 20 (d) For violations with the potential to have serious adverse effects on human 21 health as a result of short–term exposure, the supplier of water shall provide notice as soon 22 as practicable, but not later than 24 hours after the occurrence of the violation.
- 23 (e) [For violations other] OTHER than the violations described in subsection (d)
 24 of this section, FOR VIOLATIONS THAT HAVE THE POTENTIAL FOR LONG—TERM
 25 HEALTH EFFECTS, the supplier of water shall [provide written] DIRECTLY DELIVER
 26 notice to each person served by the system [in an annual report, or by mail not later than
 27 1 year after the violation] AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE, BUT NOT LATER THAN 30 DAYS
 28 AFTER LEARNING OF THE VIOLATION.
- (F) FOR VIOLATIONS OTHER THAN THE VIOLATIONS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTIONS (D) AND (E) OF THIS SECTION, THE SUPPLIER OF WATER SHALL DIRECTLY DELIVER NOTICE TO EACH PERSON SERVED BY THE SYSTEM NOT LATER THAN 1 YEAR AFTER LEARNING OF THE VIOLATION.
- [(f)] (G) (1) Each COMMUNITY WATER SYSTEM AND nontransient noncommunity water system, including those systems that primarily provide bottled water, shall:

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1 At a frequency determined by the Department, [test] ENSURE (i) 2 THAT the water provided by the system IS TESTED for the presence of methyl tertiary butyl 3 ether; and 4 (ii) Report the test results to the Department. 5 If a test conducted under this subsection indicates that the level of 6 methyl tertiary butyl ether in the drinking water exceeds the State advisory level, as 7 determined by the Department, the water system shall give notice of that fact to: 8 (i) The persons regularly served by the water system; and 9 (ii) If the water system serves a child care center, an elementary or 10 secondary school, [or] any other facility that regularly serves minors, OR AN INSTITUTION 11 OF HIGHER EDUCATION, the parents or legal guardians of all minors AND STUDENTS 12 regularly served by the water system. 13 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 14 October 1, 2024.