

HOUSE BILL 1045

D4

4lr2421
CF SB 1011

By: **Delegate Crutchfield**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2024

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Family Law – Child Support – Multifamily Adjustment**

3 FOR the purpose of altering the definition of “adjusted actual income” under the State child
4 support guidelines; providing for the calculation of a certain allowance required to
5 be deducted from adjusted actual income under the child support guidelines;
6 requiring that the amount of a certain allowance be subtracted from a parent’s actual
7 income before the court determines the amount of a child support award; altering
8 the factors that the court may consider in determining whether the application of
9 the child support guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case;
10 and generally relating to child support.

11 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
12 Article – Family Law
13 Section 12–201(a) and (b)
14 Annotated Code of Maryland
15 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
17 Article – Family Law
18 Section 12–201(c), 12–202(a), and 12–204(a)
19 Annotated Code of Maryland
20 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

21 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
22 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

23 **Article – Family Law**

24 12–201.

25 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (b) (1) “Actual income” means income from any source.

2 (2) For income from self–employment, rent, royalties, proprietorship of a
3 business, or joint ownership of a partnership or closely held corporation, “actual income”
4 means gross receipts minus ordinary and necessary expenses required to produce income.

5 (3) “Actual income” includes:

6 (i) salaries;

7 (ii) wages;

8 (iii) commissions;

9 (iv) bonuses;

10 (v) dividend income;

11 (vi) pension income;

12 (vii) interest income;

13 (viii) trust income;

14 (ix) annuity income;

15 (x) Social Security benefits;

16 (xi) workers’ compensation benefits;

17 (xii) unemployment insurance benefits;

18 (xiii) disability insurance benefits;

19 (xiv) for the obligor, any third party payment paid to or for a minor
20 child as a result of the obligor’s disability, retirement, or other compensable claim;

21 (xv) alimony or maintenance received; and

22 (xvi) expense reimbursements or in–kind payments received by a
23 parent in the course of employment, self–employment, or operation of a business to the
24 extent the reimbursements or payments reduce the parent’s personal living expenses.

25 (4) Based on the circumstances of the case, the court may consider the
26 following items as actual income:

- 1 (i) severance pay;
- 2 (ii) capital gains;
- 3 (iii) gifts; or
- 4 (iv) prizes.

5 (5) "Actual income" does not include benefits received from
6 means-tested public assistance programs, including temporary cash assistance,
7 Supplemental Security Income, food stamps, and transitional emergency, medical, and
8 housing assistance.

9 (c) (1) "Adjusted actual income" means actual income minus:

10 [(1)] (I) preexisting reasonable child support obligations actually paid;
11 [and]

12 [(2)] (II) except as provided in § 12-204(a)(2) of this subtitle, alimony or
13 maintenance obligations actually paid; AND

14 (III) AN ALLOWANCE FOR SUPPORT FOR EACH CHILD LIVING IN
15 A PARENT'S HOME TO WHOM THE PARENT OWES A LEGAL DUTY OF SUPPORT IF THE
16 CHILD IS CONSIDERED TO BE SPENDING MORE THAN 92 OVERNIGHTS IN THE
17 PARENT'S HOME IN A YEAR AND NOT SUBJECT TO THE SUPPORT ORDER.

18 (2) FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF THE
19 ALLOWANCE UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(III) OF THIS SUBSECTION:

20 (I) THE BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATION FOR EACH
21 ADDITIONAL CHILD IN THE PARENT'S HOME SHALL BE DETERMINED IN
22 ACCORDANCE WITH § 12-204 OF THIS SUBTITLE, USING ONLY THE ACTUAL INCOME
23 OF THE PARENT ENTITLED TO THE DEDUCTION; AND

24 (II) THE AMOUNT DETERMINED UNDER ITEM (I) OF THIS
25 PARAGRAPH SHALL BE MULTIPLIED BY 75%.

26 (3) THE COURT SHALL DECLINE TO AWARD AN ALLOWANCE UNDER
27 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE COURT FINDS, AFTER CONSIDERING
28 THE EVIDENCE AND THE BEST INTEREST OF THE CHILD FOR WHOM SUPPORT IS
29 BEING DETERMINED, THAT THE APPLICATION OF AN ALLOWANCE WOULD BE
30 UNJUST OR INAPPROPRIATE.

31 12-202.

1 (a) (1) Subject to the provisions of paragraph (2) of this subsection and
2 subsection (b) of this section, in any proceeding to establish or modify child support,
3 whether pendente lite or permanent, the court shall use the child support guidelines set
4 forth in this subtitle.

5 (2) (i) There is a rebuttable presumption that the amount of child
6 support which would result from the application of the child support guidelines set forth in
7 this subtitle is the correct amount of child support to be awarded.

8 (ii) The presumption may be rebutted by evidence that the
9 application of the guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case.

10 (iii) In determining whether the application of the guidelines would
11 be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case, the court may consider **ANY FINANCIAL**
12 **CONSIDERATIONS:**

13 1. [the terms of any] **SPECIFIED IN AN** existing separation
14 or property settlement agreement or court order, including:

15 **A.** any provisions for payment of mortgages [or], marital
16 debts, [payment of] **OR** college education expenses[.];

17 **B.** the terms of any use and possession order or right to
18 occupy the family home under an agreement[.]; **AND**

19 **C.** any direct payments made for the benefit of the children
20 required by **THE** agreement or order[, or any other financial considerations set out in an
21 existing separation or property settlement agreement or court order];

22 2. [the presence in the household of either parent of other
23 children to whom that parent owes a duty of support and the expenses for whom that parent
24 is directly contributing; and] **THAT THE COURT DEEMS RELEVANT TO THE BEST**
25 **INTERESTS OF THE CHILD WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF THE CHILD SUPPORT ORDER; OR**

26 3. [whether an obligor's monthly child support obligation]
27 **THAT** would leave the obligor with a monthly actual income below 110% of the 2019 federal
28 poverty level for an individual.

29 (iv) [The presumption may not be rebutted solely on the basis of
30 evidence of the presence in the household of either parent of other children to whom that
31 parent owes a duty of support and the expenses for whom that parent is directly
32 contributing.

33 (v) 1. If the court determines that the application of the
34 guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case, the court shall make a

