

HOUSE BILL 1125

J2

4r2456
CF SB 999

By: ~~Delegate Kerr~~ Delegates Kerr, Alston, Bagnall, Bhandari, Chisholm, Cullison, Guzzone, Hill, Hutchinson, S. Johnson, Kaiser, Kipke, R. Lewis, Lopez, Martinez, M. Morgan, Pena-Melnyk, Reilly, Rosenberg, Szeliga, Taveras, White Holland, and Woods

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2024

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 4, 2024

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Certified Nursing Assistants – Licensing Requirements and Administrative**
3 **Updates**

4 FOR the purpose of exempting an individual who practices as a certain nursing assistant
5 for less than a certain number of months under federal regulations from the State's
6 certification requirement; altering the designation of, and licensure requirements
7 for, certified nursing assistants and geriatric nursing assistants; requiring an
8 applicant for certification as a certified nursing assistant to complete a nursing
9 assistant competency evaluation; authorizing an approved acute care nursing
10 assistant training program to request a waiver of certain federal requirements; and
11 generally relating to the licensing of certified nursing assistants.

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
13 Article – Health – General
14 Section 19–1410(b)(2)(vi), 19–1410.2, and 24–1901(e)
15 Annotated Code of Maryland
16 (2023 Replacement Volume)

17 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
18 Article – Health – General
19 Section 24–1901(a)
20 Annotated Code of Maryland

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (2023 Replacement Volume)

2 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
3 Article – Health Occupations
4 Section 8–6A–01, 8–6A–02(b) and (c), 8–6A–05, 8–6A–07(b) and (c), 8–6A–08(c) and
5 (n), 8–6A–14, 8–701(c), and 8–703(a)(6) and (7)
6 Annotated Code of Maryland
7 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

8 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
9 Article – Health Occupations
10 Section 8–6A–02(a) and 8–6A–07(a)
11 Annotated Code of Maryland
12 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

13 BY repealing
14 Article – Health Occupations
15 Section 8–703(a)(5)
16 Annotated Code of Maryland
17 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article – Health – General**

21 19–1410.

22 (b) (2) Each nursing home shall establish a quality assurance committee and
23 shall include at least the following members:

24 (vi) A [geriatric] **CERTIFIED** nursing [assistant] **ASSISTANT–I**.

25 19–1410.2.

26 (a) In this section, “workplace safety” means the prevention of any physical
27 assault or threatening behavior against an employee in a nursing home.

28 (b) This section applies to nursing homes that are licensed for 45 beds or more.

29 (c) Each nursing home shall assign to an appropriate committee the task of:

30 (1) Conducting an annual assessment of workplace safety issues; and

31 (2) Making recommendations to the nursing home for reducing workplace
32 injuries.

1 (d) In conducting an annual assessment of workplace safety issues, the committee
2 assigned to conduct the assessment under subsection (c)(1) of this section shall consult with
3 **[geriatric] CERTIFIED** nursing assistants and other employees of the nursing home who
4 are involved in assisting residents with activities of daily living.

5 24–1901.

6 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

7 (e) “Nursing support staff” includes:

8 (1) A certified medication technician, as defined in **[§ 8–6A–01(j)] §**
9 **8–6A–01** of the Health Occupations Article;

10 (2) A certified medicine aide, as defined in **[§ 8–6A–01(k)] § 8–6A–01** of
11 the Health Occupations Article; **AND**

12 (3) A certified nursing assistant, as defined in **[§ 8–6A–01(l)] § 8–6A–01**
13 of the Health Occupations Article[; and

14 (4) A geriatric nursing assistant, as defined in § 8–6A–01(o) of the Health
15 Occupations Article].

16 **Article – Health Occupations**

17 8–6A–01.

18 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

19 (b) “Applicant” means, unless the context requires otherwise:

20 (1) An individual applying for an initial certificate by examination or
21 endorsement;

22 (2) A certificate holder applying for renewal of a certificate; or

23 (3) An individual applying for reinstatement of a certificate in accordance
24 with § 8–6A–10 of this subtitle.

25 **(C) “APPROVED ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM”**
26 **MEANS A COURSE OF TRAINING THAT MEETS THE ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT**
27 **CURRICULUM APPROVED BY THE BOARD.**

28 **[(c)] (D)** (1) “Approved dialysis technician training program” means a course
29 of training approved by the Board that:

- 1 (i) Prepares the applicant for national certification;
- 2 (ii) Meets the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 494.140(e)(3); and
- 3 (iii) Meets the requirements set by the Board in regulation.

4 (2) “Approved dialysis technician training program” includes the courses
5 required for national certification as:

6 (i) A Certified Clinical Hemodialysis Technician by the Nephrology
7 Nursing Certification Commission;

8 (ii) A Clinical Nephrology Technician by the National Nephrology
9 Certification Organization; or

10 (iii) A Certified Hemodialysis Technician by the Board of Nephrology
11 Examiners Nursing Technology.

12 [(d)] (E) “Approved medication technician training program” means a course of
13 training approved by the Board that meets the basic medication technician core curriculum
14 and the medication technician content training specific to the setting in which the
15 medication technician will work.

16 [(e)] (F) “Approved nursing assistant training program” means a course of
17 training that [meets]:

18 (1) **MEETS** the [basic nursing assistant curriculum prescribed and]
19 **REQUIREMENTS UNDER FEDERAL AND STATE LAW; AND**

20 (2) **IS** approved by the Board.

21 [(f)] (G) “Board” means the State Board of Nursing.

22 [(g)] (H) “Certificate” means a certificate issued by the Board to practice as a
23 certified nursing assistant, a certified dialysis technician, or a certified medication
24 technician in the State.

25 [(h)] (I) “Certificate holder” means a certified nursing assistant, dialysis
26 technician, or medication technician who has:

27 (1) An active certificate;

28 (2) An inactive certificate;

29 (3) A temporary certificate;

- 1 (4) An expired temporary certificate;
- 2 (5) An expired certificate;
- 3 (6) A lapsed certificate;
- 4 (7) A suspended certificate; or
- 5 (8) A certificate subject to a reprimand, probation, or suspension.

6 **[(i)] (J)** “Certified dialysis technician” means an individual who:

- 7 (1) Has completed a Board–approved dialysis technician program; and
- 8 (2) Is certified by the Board as a dialysis technician.

9 **[(j)] (K)** “Certified medication technician” means an individual who:

- 10 (1) Has completed a Board–approved medication technician training
11 program;
- 12 (2) Is certified by the Board as a medication technician; and
- 13 (3) Subject to regulations adopted by the Board, routinely performs:
- 14 (i) Nursing tasks related to the administration of medication,
15 delegated by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or advanced practice nurse; or
- 16 (ii) Technical tasks related to the administration of medication
17 delegated by a licensed certified midwife.

18 **[(k)] (L)** “Certified medicine aide” means a certified nursing assistant who **[has]:**

19 **(1) HAS** completed a Board–approved course in medication
20 administration; **AND**

21 **(2) IS CERTIFIED AS A MEDICINE AIDE BY THE BOARD.**

22 **[(l)] (M)** **(1)** “Certified nursing assistant”**[:**

23 **(1) Means] MEANS** an individual regardless of title who, for compensation
24 and subject to regulations adopted by the Board, routinely performs:

25 (i) Nursing tasks delegated by a registered nurse, licensed practical
26 nurse, or advanced practice registered nurse; or

1 (ii) Technical tasks delegated by a licensed certified midwife[; and].

2 (2) [Does] “CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT” DOES not include a
3 certified dialysis technician or a certified medication technician.

4 (N) (1) “CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT–I” MEANS A CERTIFIED
5 NURSING ASSISTANT WHO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS SET BY THE BOARD AND
6 UNDER FEDERAL LAW TO PRACTICE IN ANY SETTING.

7 (2) “CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT–I” INCLUDES:

8 (I) A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT WHO WAS CERTIFIED AS
9 A GERIATRIC NURSING ASSISTANT ON ~~MAY 31, 2024~~ SEPTEMBER 30, 2025;

10 (II) A CERTIFIED MEDICINE AIDE; AND

11 (III) A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT WHO IS APPROVED
12 UNDER § 8–6A–05(C)(5) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

13 (O) “CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT–II” MEANS A CERTIFIED NURSING
14 ASSISTANT:

15 (1) WHO, ON ~~MAY 31, 2024~~ SEPTEMBER 30, 2025, WAS CERTIFIED AS
16 A NURSING ASSISTANT AND WAS NOT AUTHORIZED TO PRACTICE IN A NURSING
17 FACILITY OR SKILLED NURSING FACILITY; AND

18 (2) WHOSE AUTHORITY TO PRACTICE IN A NURSING FACILITY OR
19 SKILLED NURSING FACILITY CONTINUES TO BE RESTRICTED BECAUSE THE
20 CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT HAS NOT BEEN APPROVED AS A CERTIFIED
21 NURSING ASSISTANT–I UNDER § 8–6A–05(C)(5) OF THIS SUBTITLE.

22 [(m)] (P) “Department” means the Maryland Department of Health.

23 [(n)] (Q) “Expired certificate” means a certificate that was not renewed before
24 the expiration date of the certificate as established under § 8–6A–08(a) of this title.

25 [(o)] “Geriatric nursing assistant” means a certified nursing assistant who has
26 successfully completed the requirements for geriatric nursing assistant mandated under
27 federal law and the regulations of the Board.]

28 [(p)] (R) “Lapsed certificate” means a certificate that was not renewed because
29 a certificate holder failed to renew the certificate or otherwise did not meet the renewal
30 requirements of this subtitle.

1 (S) "NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY EVALUATION" MEANS AN
2 EXAMINATION APPROVED BY THE BOARD THAT:

3 (1) DETERMINES THE COMPETENCY OF THE INDIVIDUAL TO
4 PRACTICE AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I; AND

5 (2) MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS UNDER FEDERAL LAW.

6 8-6A-02.

7 (a) Subject to subsection (f) of this section and except as otherwise provided in
8 this subtitle, an individual shall be certified by the Board to practice as a nursing assistant,
9 dialysis technician, or medication technician before the individual may practice as a
10 nursing assistant, dialysis technician, or medication technician in the State.

11 (b) This subtitle does not apply to an individual who:

12 (1) Practices a health occupation that the individual is authorized to
13 practice under this article;

14 (2) Provides for the gratuitous care of friends, domestic partners, or family
15 members;

16 (3) Performs nursing assistant tasks while a nursing student enrolled in
17 an accredited nursing program and practicing under the direct supervision of qualified
18 faculty or preceptors;

19 (4) Performs nursing assistant tasks as a student while:

20 (i) 1. Enrolled in a Board-approved nursing assistant training
21 program; ~~and~~ OR

22 2. ENROLLED IN AN ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT
23 TRAINING PROGRAM; AND

24 (ii) Practicing under the direct supervision of qualified faculty or
25 preceptors] ~~ENROLLED IN AN ACCREDITED NURSING PROGRAM AFTER THE~~
26 ~~SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF A PORTION OF AN APPROVED NURSING EDUCATION~~
27 ~~PROGRAM THAT THE BOARD DETERMINES MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN~~
28 ~~APPROVED NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM OR MEDICATION~~
29 ~~ADMINISTRATION COURSE;~~

30 (5) PERFORMS NURSING ASSISTANT TASKS AS A STUDENT WHILE
31 ENROLLED IN AN ACCREDITED NURSING PROGRAM AFTER THE SUCCESSFUL
32 COMPLETION OF THE PORTION OF THE APPROVED NURSING EDUCATION PROGRAM

1 THAT THE BOARD DETERMINES MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN APPROVED
 2 NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM OR MEDICATION ADMINISTRATION
 3 COURSE;

4 ~~(5)~~ **(6)** Performs medication technician tasks as a student while
 5 practicing under the direct supervision of qualified faculty;

6 ~~(6)~~ **(7)** Performs dialysis technician tasks as a student while under the
 7 direct supervision of qualified faculty; [or]

8 ~~(7)~~ **(8)** Works as a principal or school secretary, does not administer
 9 medication as a routine part of the position, and has completed training by the delegating
 10 nurse for the occasion where the individual may need to administer medication in the
 11 absence of the nurse or medication technician; **OR**

12 ~~(8)~~ **(9)** **PRACTICES AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT–I FOR**
 13 **LESS THAN 4 MONTHS IN ACCORDANCE WITH 42 C.F.R. § 483.35(D).**

14 (c) [Nothing in this section shall] **THIS SECTION DOES NOT** preclude a
 15 registered nurse or licensed practical nurse from delegating a nursing or other technical
 16 task to an unlicensed individual ~~[provided that~~ **IF** acceptance of delegated nursing or other
 17 technical tasks does not become a routine part of the unlicensed individual's job duties].

18 8–6A–05.

19 (a) The Board, ~~IN COLLABORATION~~ **AFTER CONSULTATION WITH RELEVANT**
 20 **STAKEHOLDERS**, shall adopt regulations establishing:

21 (1) [Categories of certified nursing assistants, including geriatric nursing
 22 assistants, home health aides, school health aides, individuals working in developmental
 23 disabilities administration facilities, and medicine aides;

24 (2) Qualifications for [each category of] certified nursing [assistant]
 25 **ASSISTANTS, INCLUDING CERTIFIED MEDICINE AIDES;**

26 [(3)] **(2)** Qualifications for certified dialysis technicians;

27 [(4)] **(3)** Qualifications for certified medication technicians;

28 [(5)] **(4)** Standards for qualification of applicants for certification,
 29 including the applicant's criminal history, work record, and prohibitions against behavior
 30 which may be potentially harmful to patients; and

31 [(6)] **(5)** Standards for the online provision of didactic instruction in a
 32 nursing assistant training program that meets the requirements established by the Board.

1 (b) (1) To qualify for certification as a nursing assistant, a [nursing assistant
2 in a specific category] **CERTIFIED MEDICINE AIDE**, a dialysis technician, or a medication
3 technician, an applicant shall meet the requirements set by the Board.

4 (2) Requirements set by the Board under paragraph (1) of this subsection
5 regarding qualifications for certification as a [geriatric nursing assistant] **CERTIFIED**
6 **NURSING ASSISTANT-I** shall include provisions to allow an individual who has been
7 practicing as a temporary nursing assistant, in accordance with the waiver of the
8 requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 483.35(d) issued by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid
9 Services on March 6, 2020, to apply on-the-job experience as a nursing assistant toward
10 the total number of training hours required for certification as a [geriatric nursing
11 assistant] **CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I**.

12 (c) (1) An applicant for a certificate shall:

13 (i) Submit an application to the Board on the form that the Board
14 requires;

15 (ii) Provide evidence, as required by the Board, of successful
16 completion of:

17 1. An approved nursing assistant training program **OR**
18 **APPROVED ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM**;

19 2. An approved dialysis technician training program;

20 3. An approved course in medication administration; or

21 4. A portion of an approved nursing education program that
22 the Board determines meets the requirements of [a] **AN APPROVED** nursing assistant
23 training program or medication administration course;

24 (iii) Pay to the Board an application fee set by the Board;

25 (iv) Be of good moral character;

26 (v) Be at least 16 years old to apply for certification as a nursing
27 assistant;

28 (vi) Be at least 18 years old to apply for certification as a dialysis
29 technician; and

30 (vii) Be at least 18 years old to apply for certification as a medication
31 technician.

1 (2) Subject to paragraph (1) of this subsection, an applicant for certification
2 as a certified nursing assistant or dialysis technician shall submit to the Board:

3 (i) A criminal history records check in accordance with § 8–303 of
4 this title and § 8–6A–08(k) of this subtitle; and

5 (ii) On the form required by the Board, written, verified evidence
6 that the requirement of item (i) of this paragraph is being met or has been met.

7 [(3) An applicant for certification as a certified medicine aide, in addition to
8 the requirements under paragraph (1) of this subsection, shall submit an additional
9 application to that effect to the Board on the form that the Board requires.]

10 **(3) (I) AN APPLICANT FOR CERTIFICATION AS A CERTIFIED**
11 **NURSING ASSISTANT SHALL SUBMIT TO THE BOARD SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF**
12 **PASSING A NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY EVALUATION.**

13 **(II) AN APPLICANT WHO HAS COMPLETED AN APPROVED ACUTE**
14 **CARE NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM SHALL BE DEEMED TO HAVE**
15 **FULFILLED THE CLASSROOM AND CLINICAL STANDARDS TO SIT FOR THE NURSING**
16 **ASSISTANT COMPETENCY EVALUATION.**

17 (4) An applicant for a certificate may not:

18 (i) Have committed any act or omission that would be grounds for
19 discipline or denial of certification under this subtitle; and

20 (ii) Have a record of abuse, negligence, misappropriation of a
21 resident's property, or any disciplinary action taken or pending in any other state or
22 territory of the United States against the certification of the nursing assistant or
23 medication technician in the state or territory.

24 **(5) BEGINNING ~~JUNE 1, 2024~~ OCTOBER 1, 2025, A CERTIFIED**
25 **NURSING ASSISTANT–II MAY BE CERTIFIED AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT–I**
26 **BY:**

27 **(I) SUBMITTING AN APPLICATION TO THE BOARD ON THE**
28 **FORM THAT THE BOARD REQUIRES; AND**

29 **(II) PROVIDING SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF:**

30 **1. SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF AN APPROVED**
31 **NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM; AND**

1 (i) **COMPLETION OF** 16 hours of active **CERTIFIED** nursing
2 assistant practice within the 2-year period immediately preceding the date of expiration;
3 or

4 (ii) If the **CERTIFIED** nursing assistant did not complete 16 hours of
5 active practice as required under item (i) of this item, [an approved nursing assistant
6 training program or an approved nursing assistant refresher training program] as required
7 in regulations adopted by the Board in accordance with subsection (m) of this section:

8 **1. SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF AN APPROVED**
9 **NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM; OR**

10 **2. PASSING A NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY**
11 **EVALUATION.**

12 (n) (1) The Board, ~~IN~~ AFTER **CONSULTATION WITH RELEVANT**
13 **STAKEHOLDERS**, shall adopt regulations to specify[:

14 (i) The] **THE** circumstances under which a nursing assistant, as a
15 condition of renewal, is required to complete [either] an approved nursing assistant
16 training program or [an approved nursing assistant refresher training program; and

17 (ii) The number of didactic instruction hours and clinical training
18 hours the nursing assistant training program or nursing assistant refresher training
19 program must have to be approved] **PASS A NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY**
20 **EXAMINATION.**

21 (2) Regulations adopted under paragraph (1) of this subsection must be
22 consistent with federal law.

23 8-6A-14.

24 (a) The Board, in conjunction with the Maryland Higher Education Commission,
25 shall approve each nursing assistant training program prior to its implementation and
26 provide periodic survey of all programs in the State.

27 (b) The Board in conjunction with the Department, Maryland Higher Education
28 Commission, and the affected industry shall develop regulations for nursing assistant
29 training programs.

30 (c) The curriculum content for an approved nursing assistant training program
31 shall include:

1 (1) Content [consistent with State licensing requirements in the Health –
 2 General Article and] **THAT MEETS** all federal requirements **SET FORTH IN 42 C.F.R. §**
 3 **483.152; AND**

4 (2) All basic skills required of a nursing assistant regardless of the setting
 5 of the practice[; and

6 (3) Any skills required for certification in a specific category].

7 (d) Any additional clinical practice skills specific to a setting of practice shall be
 8 taught in that setting as a part of the employment training process in that setting.

9 (e) The Board may make survey visits from time to time, without prior notice, to
 10 all certified nursing assistant training programs.

11 ~~[(f)~~ The provisions of this section may not be interpreted to impose additional
 12 requirements for ~~geriatric nursing assistants~~ **A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I**
 13 beyond those required under federal law.

14 (g) **(1)** The Board shall approve the use of a nursing assistant training site by
 15 a nursing assistant training program within 45 days after the nursing assistant training
 16 program applies for approval if the nursing assistant training program had previously been
 17 approved to use the training site by the Board.]

18 **(2) A NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM UNDER PARAGRAPH**
 19 **(1) OF THIS SUBSECTION MAY CONTINUE TO OPERATE DURING THE APPROVAL**
 20 **PROCESS.**

21 ~~**(F) AN APPROVED ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM**~~
 22 ~~**MAY REQUEST A WAIVER OF THE FEDERAL REQUIREMENT UNDER 42 C.F.R. §**~~
 23 ~~**483.152(C)(5) THAT INSTRUCTORS HAVE A MINIMUM OF 1 YEAR OF EXPERIENCE IN**~~
 24 ~~**THE PROVISION OF LONG TERM CARE FACILITY SERVICES.**~~

25 8-701.

26 (c) **[(1)]** Except as otherwise provided in this title, an individual may not
 27 practice, attempt to practice, or offer to practice as a certified nursing assistant unless
 28 certified by the Board as a certified nursing assistant.

29 **[(2)** Except as otherwise provided in this title, an individual may not
 30 practice, attempt to practice, or offer to practice as a certified nursing assistant in a specific
 31 category unless certified by the Board as a certified nursing assistant in that category.]

32 8-703.

1 (a) [(5) Unless authorized to provide patient care in a specific category of
 2 certified nursing assistant, an individual may not represent to the public by title, by
 3 description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is
 4 authorized to provide care as a certified nursing assistant in a specific category in this
 5 State.]

6 [(6)] (5) Unless authorized to administer medication as a medication
 7 technician under this title, an individual may not represent to the public by title, by
 8 description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is
 9 authorized to administer medication as a certified medication technician in this State.

10 [(7)] (6) Unless authorized to administer medication as a medicine aide
 11 under this title, an individual may not represent to the public by title, by description of
 12 services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is authorized to
 13 administer medication as a certified medicine aide in this State.

14 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before ~~October 1, 2024~~
 15 June 1, 2025, the State Board of Nursing shall:

16 (1) notify individuals who possess a nursing assistant certification of the
 17 licensing requirements established under Section 1 of this Act; and

18 (2) in consultation with the Office of Health Care Quality, update
 19 regulations to conform with Section 1 of this Act.

20 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act shall take
 21 effect ~~June~~ October 1, 2024 ~~2025~~.

22 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, except as provided in Section
 23 3 of this Act, this Act shall take effect October 1, 2024.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.