HOUSE BILL 1348

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By: **Delegate Feldmark** Introduced and read first time: February 9, 2024 Assigned to: Ways and Means

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

Homestead Property Tax Credit – Calculation of Credit Percentage – Social Security Benefits

- FOR the purpose of altering the calculation of the homestead property tax credit percentage
 if more than a certain percentage of a homeowner's household income is composed of
 Social Security benefits; and generally relating to the calculation of the homestead
 property tax credit.
- 8 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 9 Article Tax Property
- 10 Section 9–105(b)
- 11 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 12 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Tax Property
- 15 Section 9–105(e)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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Article – Tax – Property

21 9–105.

(b) (1) If there is an increase in property assessment as calculated under this
 section, the State and the governing body of each county and of each municipal corporation
 shall grant a property tax credit under this section against the State, county, and municipal

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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HOUSE BILL 1348

$\frac{1}{2}$	corporation property tax imposed on real property by the State, county, or municipal corporation.
$egin{array}{c} 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{array}$	(2) A property tax credit granted under this section shall be applicable to any State, county, or municipal corporation property tax and any property tax imposed for a bicounty commission.
$6 \\ 7$	(e) (1) For each taxable year, the property tax credit under this section is calculated by:
8 9	(i) multiplying the prior year's taxable assessment by the homestead credit percentage as provided under paragraph (2) OR (6) of this subsection;
10	(ii) subtracting that amount from the current year's assessment; and
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	(iii) if the difference is a positive number, multiplying the difference by the applicable property tax rate for the current year.
$\begin{array}{c} 13\\14\\15\end{array}$	(2) [For] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS SUBSECTION, FOR each taxable year, the homestead credit percentage under paragraph (1)(i) of this subsection is:
$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$	(i) for the State property tax and for any property tax imposed for a bicounty commission, 110%;
18	(ii) for the county property tax:
19 20	1. the homestead credit percentage established by the county under paragraph (3) of this subsection; or
21 22 23 24	2. if the county has not set a percentage for the taxable year under paragraph (3) of this subsection or has not notified the Department as required under paragraph [(6)] (7) of this subsection, the homestead credit percentage in effect for the county for the preceding taxable year; and
25	(iii) for the municipal corporation property tax:
$\frac{26}{27}$	1. the homestead credit percentage established by the municipal corporation under paragraph (4) of this subsection; or
28 29 30 31	2. if the municipal corporation has not set a percentage under paragraph (4) of this subsection or has not notified the Department as required under paragraph [(7)] (8) of this subsection, the homestead credit percentage for the taxable year for the county in which the property is located.

(3) Subject to paragraph (5) of this subsection, the Mayor and City Council
 33 of Baltimore City and the governing body of a county on or before March 15 of any year

 $\mathbf{2}$

HOUSE BILL 1348

1 shall set, by law, the homestead credit percentage for the taxable year beginning the2 following July 1.

3 (4) Subject to paragraph (5) of this subsection, on or before March 25 of any 4 year, the governing body of a municipal corporation may set or alter, by law, a homestead 5 credit percentage for the taxable year beginning the following July 1 and any subsequent 6 taxable year.

7 (5) The homestead credit percentage for any county or municipal 8 corporation property tax:

- 9 (i) may not be less than 100% or exceed 110% for any taxable year; 10 and
- 11

(ii) shall be expressed in increments of 1 percentage point.

12 (6) (I) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS 13 PARAGRAPH, IF SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS COMPOSE MORE THAN 50% OF A 14 HOMEOWNER'S HOUSEHOLD INCOME, THE HOMESTEAD CREDIT PERCENTAGE FOR 15 THE STATE, BICOUNTY COMMISSION, COUNTY, AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATION 16 PROPERTY TAX SHALL BE THE LESSER OF:

- 171. THE CREDIT PERCENTAGE ESTABLISHED UNDER18PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION; OR
- 192. A PERCENTAGE EQUAL TO THE PERCENTAGE POINT20CHANGE IN THE COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENT TO SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS21FOR THE CURRENT YEAR COMPARED TO THE PREVIOUS YEAR, PLUS 100.
- (II) IF THE COST-OF-LIVING ADJUSTMENT TO SOCIAL
 SECURITY BENEFITS IS A NEGATIVE NUMBER, THEN THE PERCENTAGE POINT
 CHANGE USED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I)2 OF THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE 0.
- (III) PARAGRAPH (5)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY
 TO THE CALCULATION OF THE HOMESTEAD CREDIT PERCENTAGE UNDER THIS
 PARAGRAPH.

28 (7) The Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City and the governing body 29 of a county shall notify the Department of any action taken under paragraph (3) of this 30 subsection on or before March 15 preceding the taxable year for which the action is taken.

31 [(7)] (8) A municipal corporation shall notify the Department of any 32 action taken under paragraph (4) of this subsection on or before March 25 preceding the 33 taxable year for which the action is taken. SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
 1, 2024, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after June 30, 2024.