

# SENATE BILL 797

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By: **Senator Hester**

Introduced and read first time: February 1, 2024

Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment and Budget and Taxation

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Education – Access to Attorneys, Advocates, and Consultants for Special**  
3 **Education Program and Fund – Established**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring certain information to be provided to the parents of a child  
5 with a disability under certain circumstances; requiring certain public agencies to  
6 compile, collect, and report certain information; establishing the Access to Attorneys,  
7 Advocates, and Consultants for Special Education Program; establishing the Access  
8 to Attorneys, Advocates, and Consultants for Special Education Fund; requiring  
9 interest earnings of the Fund to be credited to the Fund; and generally relating to  
10 the Access to Attorneys, Advocates, and Consultants for Special Education Program  
11 and Fund.

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
13 Article – Education  
14 Section 8–405(b) and (e) and 8–413(b) and (c)  
15 Annotated Code of Maryland  
16 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

17 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
18 Article – Education  
19 Section 8–413(a)(1), (5), and (6) and (l)  
20 Annotated Code of Maryland  
21 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

22 BY adding to  
23 Article – Education  
24 Section 8–413(m) and 8–413.1  
25 Annotated Code of Maryland  
26 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

27 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 Article – State Finance and Procurement  
2 Section 6–226(a)(2)(i)  
3 Annotated Code of Maryland  
4 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

5 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
6 Article – State Finance and Procurement  
7 Section 6–226(a)(2)(ii)189. and 190.  
8 Annotated Code of Maryland  
9 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

10 BY adding to  
11 Article – State Finance and Procurement  
12 Section 6–226(a)(2)(ii)191.  
13 Annotated Code of Maryland  
14 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
16 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – Education**

18 8–405.

19 (b) (1) When a team of qualified professionals and the parents meet for the  
20 purpose of discussing the identification, evaluation, educational program, or the provision  
21 of a free appropriate public education of a child with a disability:

22 (i) The parents of the child shall be afforded the opportunity to  
23 participate and shall be provided reasonable notice in advance of the meeting; and

24 (ii) Reasonable notice shall be at least 10 calendar days in advance  
25 of the meeting, unless an expedited meeting is being conducted to:

26 1. Address disciplinary issues;

27 2. Determine the placement of the child with a disability not  
28 currently receiving educational services; or

29 3. Meet other urgent needs of a child with a disability to  
30 ensure the provision of a free appropriate public education.

31 (2) (i) 1. At the initial evaluation meeting, the parents of the child  
32 shall be provided:

1           A. In plain language, an oral and written explanation of the  
2 parents' rights and responsibilities in the individualized education program process and a  
3 program procedural safeguards notice;

4           B. Written information that the parents may use to contact  
5 early intervention and special education family support services staff members within the  
6 local school system and a brief description of the services provided by the staff members;  
7 [and]

8           C. Written information on the Special Education  
9 Ombudsman and toll-free telephone number established under Title 6, Subtitle 5 of the  
10 State Government Article; **AND**

11           **D. WRITTEN INFORMATION ABOUT THE ACCESS TO**  
12 **ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM**  
13 **ESTABLISHED UNDER § 8-413.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

14           2. If a parent's native language is not English, the  
15 information in subsubparagraph 1B [and], C, **AND D** of this subparagraph shall be  
16 provided to the parent in the parent's native language.

17           (ii) The parents may request the information provided under  
18 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph at any subsequent meeting.

19           (iii) If a child who has an individualized education program  
20 developed in another school system moves into a different local school system, that local  
21 school system shall provide the information required under subparagraph (i)1B [and], C,  
22 **AND D** of this paragraph at the time of the first written communication with the parents  
23 regarding the child's individualized education program or special education services.

24           (iv) A local school system shall publish information that a parent  
25 may use to contact early intervention and special education family support services staff  
26 members within the local school system and a brief description of the services provided by  
27 the staff members in a prominent place on the section of its website relating to special  
28 education services.

29           (3) Failure to provide the information required under paragraph (2)(i)1B  
30 [and], C, **AND D** of this subsection does not constitute grounds for a due process complaint  
31 under § 8-413 of this subtitle.

32           (4) (i) A parent may request an independent educational evaluation at  
33 public expense in accordance with regulations adopted by the Department if:

34           1. The parent disagrees with the educational evaluation of  
35 the student that was conducted by the local school system; or

1                                   2.     The parent submits to the local school system a written  
2 request for an educational evaluation conducted by the local school system and the local  
3 school system:

4                                   A.     Does not respond to the request within 30 days as required  
5 under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph; or

6                                   B.     Approves the request but the educational evaluation  
7 meeting does not occur, through no fault of the parent, within:

8                                   I.     60 days after the date on which the request was received  
9 by the local school system; or

10                                  II.    If the State is under a state of emergency proclaimed by  
11 the Governor, 90 days after the date on which the request was received by the local school  
12 system.

13                                  (ii)   The local school system shall provide a written response  
14 approving or denying a request within 30 days of the date the request was made.

15                                  (iii)  If the local school system approves a request, the written  
16 response shall advise the parent of the process for arranging the evaluation at public  
17 expense.

18                                  (iv)   If the local school system denies a request, the local school system  
19 shall file a due process complaint under § 8–413 of this subtitle within 30 days of the date  
20 of the denial.

21                                  (5)   (i)     If, during an individualized education program team meeting, a  
22 parent disagrees with the child’s individualized education program or the special education  
23 services provided to the child, the individualized education program team shall provide the  
24 parent with, in plain language:

25                                   1.     An oral and a written explanation of the parent’s right to  
26 request mediation in accordance with § 8–413 of this subtitle;

27                                   2.     Contact information, including a telephone number that a  
28 parent may use to receive more information about the mediation process; [and]

29                                   3.     Information regarding pro bono representation and other  
30 free or low–cost legal and related services available in the area; **AND**

31                                   4.     **WRITTEN INFORMATION ABOUT THE ACCESS TO**  
32 **ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM**  
33 **ESTABLISHED UNDER § 8–413.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

1 (ii) A parent may request the information provided under  
2 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph at any individualized education program team meeting.

3 (6) (i) If the native language spoken by a parent who requests  
4 information under paragraph (5) of this subsection is spoken by more than 1% of the  
5 student population in the local school system, the parent may request that the information  
6 be translated into the parent's native language.

7 (ii) If a parent makes a request under subparagraph (i) of this  
8 paragraph, the individualized education program team shall provide the parent with the  
9 translated document within 30 days after the date of the request.

10 (e) (1) (i) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, and  
11 subject to subparagraphs (ii) and (iii) of this paragraph, at least 5 business days before a  
12 scheduled meeting of the individualized education program team or other multidisciplinary  
13 education team for any purpose for a child with a disability, appropriate school personnel  
14 shall provide the parents of the child with [an]:

15 1. AN accessible copy of each assessment, report, data chart,  
16 draft individualized education program, or other document that either team plans to  
17 discuss at the meeting;

18 2. NOTIFICATION OF THE RIGHT OF THE PARENT TO BE  
19 ACCOMPANIED TO THE MEETING BY ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS KNOWLEDGE OR  
20 SPECIAL EXPERTISE REGARDING THE STUDENT; AND

21 3. WRITTEN INFORMATION ABOUT THE ACCESS TO  
22 ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM  
23 ESTABLISHED UNDER § 8-413.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

24 (ii) Subject to subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, an assessment,  
25 report, data chart, or other document prepared by a school psychologist or other medical  
26 professional that either team plans to discuss at the meeting may be provided to the parents  
27 of the child orally and in writing prior to the meeting.

28 (iii) The parents of a child may notify appropriate school personnel  
29 that they do not want to receive the documents required to be provided under subparagraph  
30 (i) of this paragraph.

31 (2) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, appropriate  
32 school personnel are not required to comply with paragraph (1) of this subsection in the  
33 event of an extenuating circumstance.

34 (ii) In the event of an extenuating circumstance, appropriate school  
35 personnel who fail to comply with paragraph (1) of this subsection shall document the  
36 extenuating circumstance and communicate that information to the parents of the child.

1 8–413.

2 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

3 (5) “Parent” means:

4 (i) A child’s natural or adoptive parents, a guardian, or a person  
5 acting as a parent of a child, such as a relative or a stepparent with whom the child lives;

6 (ii) A foster parent with whom a child lives if the foster parent has  
7 been granted limited guardianship for educational decision making purposes by the court  
8 that placed the child in foster care;

9 (iii) Another individual who is legally responsible for the child’s  
10 welfare; or

11 (iv) A parent surrogate appointed in accordance with § 8–412 of this  
12 subtitle.

13 (6) “Public agency” means the State Department of Education, a local  
14 school system, the Juvenile Services Education Program, or any State agency responsible  
15 for providing education to students with disabilities, including the Maryland School for the  
16 Blind and the Maryland School for the Deaf.

17 (b) (1) The parent of a child with a disability or a public agency may formally  
18 request mediation at any time to resolve any disagreement between the parties regarding  
19 the child’s special education services or program.

20 (2) If a parent files a due process complaint against a public agency  
21 concerning the identification, evaluation, or educational placement of a student or the  
22 provision of a free appropriate public education, any party shall be given the opportunity  
23 to request mediation of those aspects of the decision subject to dispute.

24 (3) The request for mediation may not be used to deny or delay the parent’s  
25 rights under federal law or this section.

26 (4) Any party to the mediation has the right to be accompanied and advised  
27 by counsel.

28 (5) Mediation shall be conducted in accordance with departmental  
29 regulations.

30 (6) A mediation agreement shall be in writing and is enforceable in a court  
31 of competent jurisdiction in accordance with federal law.

1 (7) The Department shall make a staff member available to assist a parent  
2 in understanding the mediation process.

3 (8) **BEFORE MEDIATION BEGINS, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOTIFY A**  
4 **PARENT ABOUT THE ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS FOR**  
5 **SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER § 8-413.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

6 (c) (1) Before conducting a due process hearing in accordance with subsection  
7 (d) of this section, the public agency shall provide the parent with [an]:

8 (I) AN opportunity to resolve the due process complaint at a  
9 resolution session in accordance with federal law; AND

10 (II) **NOTIFICATION ABOUT THE ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS,**  
11 **ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM**  
12 **ESTABLISHED UNDER § 8-413.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

13 (2) A resolution session agreement shall be in writing and enforceable in a  
14 court of competent jurisdiction in accordance with federal law.

15 (3) A written resolution agreement may be voided by the parties within 3  
16 business days of execution in accordance with federal law.

17 (l) (1) The court may award reasonable attorney's fees and related costs,  
18 including expert witness fees and costs, to the parent of a child with a disability who is a  
19 prevailing party in accordance with this subsection.

20 (2) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, attorney's fees may not be  
21 awarded and related costs may not be reimbursed for services performed after the date a  
22 written offer of settlement is made to a parent if:

23 (i) The settlement offer is made more than 14 days before the start  
24 of the proceeding;

25 (ii) The settlement offer is not accepted within 14 days; and

26 (iii) The court finds that the relief finally obtained by the parent is  
27 not more favorable to the parent than the settlement offer.

28 (3) An award of attorney's fees and related costs, including expert witness  
29 fees and costs, may be made to a parent who is the prevailing party and who was  
30 substantially justified in rejecting a settlement offer.

31 (M) (1) **A PUBLIC AGENCY ANNUALLY SHALL COLLECT THE FOLLOWING**  
32 **INFORMATION FOR EACH INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAM, MEDIATION**  
33 **PROCEEDING, AND DUE PROCESS PROCEEDING:**

1 (I) THE NATURE OF THE DISPUTE; AND

2 (II) THE STUDENT'S:

3 1. GRADE LEVEL;

4 2. SPECIAL EDUCATION PLACEMENT;

5 3. DISABILITY CATEGORY;

6 4. RACE;

7 5. ETHNICITY;

8 6. GENDER;

9 7. ENGLISH LEARNER STATUS; AND

10 8. FREE AND REDUCED PRICE MEALS STATUS.

11 (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL COMPILE THE INFORMATION  
12 COLLECTED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND, ON OR BEFORE  
13 NOVEMBER 1 EACH YEAR, SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,  
14 IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

15 8-413.1.

16 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
17 INDICATED.

18 (2) "CONSULTANT" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WITH A DEGREE OR  
19 CERTIFICATION IN A FIELD THAT IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO SPECIAL EDUCATION OR  
20 RELATED SERVICES WHOSE KNOWLEDGE CAN BE HELPFUL IN DETERMINING HOW  
21 TO MEET A STUDENT'S SPECIAL EDUCATION NEEDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL  
22 AND STATE LAW.

23 (3) "ELIGIBLE STUDENT" MEANS A STUDENT WITH A DISABILITY  
24 WHOSE PARENT HAS:

25 (I) A HOUSEHOLD INCOME OF NOT MORE THAN 150% OF THE  
26 MARYLAND LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION INCOME GUIDELINES; AND



1                   **(II) MADE AT LEAST ONE ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE A**  
2 **DISAGREEMENT WITH A PUBLIC AGENCY REGARDING THE CHILD'S SPECIAL**  
3 **EDUCATION SERVICES OR PROGRAM.**

4                   **(4) "FUND" MEANS THE ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND**  
5 **CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND.**

6                   **(5) "INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAM" HAS THE SAME**  
7 **MEANING AS PROVIDED IN THE FEDERAL INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES**  
8 **EDUCATION ACT.**

9                   **(6) "PARENT" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 8-413 OF THIS**  
10 **SUBTITLE.**

11                   **(7) "PROGRAM" MEANS THE ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES,**  
12 **AND CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM.**

13                   **(8) "PUBLIC AGENCY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 8-413 OF THIS**  
14 **SUBTITLE.**

15                   **(B) (1) THERE IS AN ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND**  
16 **CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM.**

17                   **(2) THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM IS TO DIRECT RESOURCES AND**  
18 **SERVICES TO ELIGIBLE STUDENTS TO PROVIDE ACCESS TO LEGAL, ADVOCACY, AND**  
19 **CONSULTANT SERVICES AS REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.**

20                   **(3) (I) THE PROGRAM SHALL BE ADMINISTERED BY THE**  
21 **MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE.**

22                   **(II) THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE SHALL:**

23                                 **1. ADVERTISE THE PROGRAM;**

24                                 **2. SEEK ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS**  
25 **INTERESTED IN BEING INCLUDED ON A REFERRAL LIST TO BE PROVIDED TO**  
26 **ELIGIBLE STUDENTS;**

27                                 **3. COMPILE AND MAINTAIN A REFERRAL LIST OF**  
28 **ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS;**

1                   4.     **DEVELOP CRITERIA TO DETERMINE THE REQUIRED**  
2 **QUALIFICATIONS OF ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS TO PARTICIPATE**  
3 **IN THE PROGRAM;**

4                   5.     **ENSURE THAT PUBLIC AGENCIES PROVIDE**  
5 **NOTIFICATION OF THE PROGRAM IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS**  
6 **SECTION;**

7                   6.     **PROVIDE THE REFERRAL LIST TO ELIGIBLE**  
8 **STUDENTS WHO CONTACT THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE;**

9                   7.     **COMPILE DATA IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION**  
10 **(F) OF THIS SECTION; AND**

11                   8.     **STUDY AND EVALUATE:**

12                   A.     **THE SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE PROGRAM; AND**

13                   B.     **RESOURCES NEEDED TO INCREASE THE ACCESS OF**  
14 **ELIGIBLE STUDENTS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS IN SPECIAL**  
15 **EDUCATION MATTERS.**

16                   (4)    **THE PROGRAM MAY SERVE ONLY ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO MEET**  
17 **AT LEAST ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:**

18                   (I)    **A MORE RESTRICTIVE OR LESS RESTRICTIVE PLACEMENT IS**  
19 **BEING PROPOSED FOR THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT AND THE PARENT DISAGREES WITH**  
20 **THE PROPOSAL;**

21                   (II)   **A REDUCTION IN INSTRUCTIONAL OR RELATED SERVICES IS**  
22 **BEING PROPOSED FOR THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT AND THE PARENT DISAGREES WITH**  
23 **THE PROPOSAL;**

24                   (III)   **THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT HAS BEEN SUSPENDED OR**  
25 **OTHERWISE REMOVED FROM SCHOOL FOR MORE THAN 10 DAYS;**

26                   (IV)   **THE SCHOOL HAS REQUESTED A DUE PROCESS HEARING**  
27 **AGAINST THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT OR PARENT;**

28                   (V)    **THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT HAS BEEN RESTRAINED OR**  
29 **PLACED IN SECLUSION MORE THAN 10 TIMES;**

1           **(VI) THE SCHOOL HAS PROPOSED TO ENROLL AN ELIGIBLE**  
2 **STUDENT IN AN ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM AND THE PARENT DISAGREES**  
3 **WITH THE PROPOSAL; OR**

4           **(VII) THE PARENT'S NATIVE LANGUAGE IS NOT ENGLISH AND**  
5 **THE PARENT SEEKS ASSISTANCE WITH NAVIGATING THE SPECIAL EDUCATION**  
6 **NEEDS OF THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT.**

7           **(C) ALL PUBLIC AGENCIES SHALL INCLUDE INFORMATION ABOUT THE**  
8 **PROGRAM IN THE PARENT'S RIGHTS DOCUMENTS DISTRIBUTED TO FAMILIES IN THE**  
9 **INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATION PROGRAM MEETINGS AND BEFORE MEDIATION OR**  
10 **DUE PROCESS HEARINGS UNDER § 8-413 OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

11           **(D) (1) THERE IS AN ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND**  
12 **CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND.**

13           **(2) THE PURPOSE OF THE FUND IS TO PROVIDE FUNDING FOR**  
14 **FAMILIES OF ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WITH LIMITED FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO ACCESS**  
15 **LEGAL ASSISTANCE, ADVOCACY, AND CONSULTATION SERVICES IN SPECIAL**  
16 **EDUCATION MATTERS.**

17           **(3) THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE SHALL**  
18 **ADMINISTER THE FUND.**

19           **(4) (I) THE FUND IS A SPECIAL, NONLAPSING FUND THAT IS NOT**  
20 **SUBJECT TO § 7-302 OF THE STATE FINANCE AND PROCUREMENT ARTICLE.**

21           **(II) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL HOLD THE FUND**  
22 **SEPARATELY, AND THE COMPTROLLER SHALL ACCOUNT FOR THE FUND.**

23           **(5) THE FUND CONSISTS OF:**

24           **(I) MONEY APPROPRIATED IN THE STATE BUDGET TO THE**  
25 **FUND;**

26           **(II) INTEREST EARNINGS;**

27           **(III) REIMBURSEMENTS FROM ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND**  
28 **CONSULTANTS DUE TO RECOUPMENT OF FEES; AND**

29           **(IV) ANY OTHER MONEY FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE ACCEPTED**  
30 **FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE FUND.**

1           **(6) THE FUND MAY BE USED ONLY FOR:**

2                   **(I) SERVICES PROVIDED TO ELIGIBLE STUDENTS BY**  
3 **ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND CONSULTANTS;**

4                   **(II) OUTREACH AND EDUCATION ACTIVITIES; AND**

5                   **(III) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES OF THE MARYLAND**  
6 **VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE.**

7           **(7) (I) THE STATE TREASURER SHALL INVEST THE MONEY OF THE**  
8 **FUND IN THE SAME MANNER AS OTHER STATE MONEY MAY BE INVESTED.**

9                   **(II) ANY INTEREST EARNINGS OF THE FUND SHALL BE**  
10 **CREDITED TO THE FUND.**

11           **(8) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND MAY BE MADE ONLY IN**  
12 **ACCORDANCE WITH THE STATE BUDGET.**

13           **(9) (I) BEGINNING IN FISCAL YEAR 2026, THE GOVERNOR SHALL**  
14 **INCLUDE IN THE ANNUAL BUDGET BILL AN APPROPRIATION OF \$2,000,000 TO THE**  
15 **FUND.**

16                   **(II) EXCLUDING EXPENDITURES FOR ADMINISTERING THE**  
17 **PROGRAM, IT IS THE INTENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT:**

18                           **1. APPROXIMATELY 25% OF THE ANNUAL**  
19 **APPROPRIATION BE USED FOR PROVIDING REPRESENTATION OF ELIGIBLE**  
20 **STUDENTS IN DUE PROCESS HEARINGS AND COURT PROCEEDINGS; AND**

21                           **2. APPROXIMATELY 75% OF THE ANNUAL**  
22 **APPROPRIATION BE USED FOR PROVIDING CONSULTATION, REPRESENTATION, OR**  
23 **ADVOCACY OF ELIGIBLE STUDENTS.**

24           **(10) MONEY EXPENDED FROM THE FUND FOR THE PROGRAM IS**  
25 **SUPPLEMENTAL TO AND IS NOT INTENDED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF FUNDING THAT**  
26 **OTHERWISE WOULD BE APPROPRIATED FOR THE PROGRAM OR FOR ANY OTHER**  
27 **CIVIL LEGAL SERVICES FUNDED IN THE STATE'S ANNUAL OPERATING BUDGET.**

28           **(E) (1) AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT WHO IS INTERESTED IN SECURING THE**  
29 **SERVICES OF AN ATTORNEY, AN ADVOCATE, OR A CONSULTANT UNDER THE**  
30 **PROGRAM SHALL REGISTER WITH AND PROVIDE ANY INFORMATION REQUIRED BY**  
31 **THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE.**

1           **(2) (I) AN ATTORNEY, AN ADVOCATE, OR A CONSULTANT WHO IS**  
2 **INCLUDED ON THE REFERRAL LIST MAINTAINED BY THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER**  
3 **LAWYERS SERVICE MAY RECEIVE THE INDIVIDUAL'S CUSTOMARY RATE, UP TO \$200**  
4 **PER HOUR, TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT UNDER THE**  
5 **PROGRAM.**

6           **(II) ON QUARTERLY SUBMISSION OF PROOF OF SERVICES, THE**  
7 **MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE SHALL DIRECTLY PAY THE ATTORNEY,**  
8 **ADVOCATE, OR CONSULTANT ON BEHALF OF THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT.**

9           **(III) FUNDS RECEIVED BY AN ATTORNEY, AN ADVOCATE, OR A**  
10 **CONSULTANT UNDER THE PROGRAM DO NOT NEED TO BE REPAID TO THE PROGRAM**  
11 **UNLESS THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT IS THE PREVAILING PARTY IN A PROCEEDING AND**  
12 **FEES HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT.**

13           **(3) (I) PROGRAM FUNDS SHALL BE ALLOCATED ON A FIRST-COME,**  
14 **FIRST-SERVED BASIS.**

15           **(II) AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT IS LIMITED TO A LIFETIME MAXIMUM**  
16 **OF \$20,000 OF SERVICES PROVIDED UNDER THE PROGRAM.**

17           **(F) (1) THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE SHALL**  
18 **COLLECT THE FOLLOWING DATA ON AN ANNUAL BASIS:**

19                   **(I) TOTAL AMOUNT OF FUNDS DISBURSED FROM THE FUND;**

20                   **(II) AMOUNT OF FUNDS DISBURSED DISAGGREGATED BY THE**  
21 **NUMBER OF:**

22                           **1. ELIGIBLE STUDENTS SERVED;**

23                           **2. ATTORNEYS WHO PROVIDED SERVICES;**

24                           **3. ADVOCATES WHO PROVIDED SERVICES; AND**

25                           **4. CONSULTANTS WHO PROVIDED SERVICES; AND**

26                   **(III) THE AMOUNT OF MONEY RETURNED TO THE FUND DUE TO**  
27 **RECOUPMENT OF FEES.**

28           **(2) ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2025, AND EACH OCTOBER 1**  
29 **THEREAFTER, THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER ATTORNEYS SERVICE SHALL COMPILE**

1 THE INFORMATION COLLECTED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND  
2 SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 2-1257 OF  
3 THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

4 (G) THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER LAWYERS SERVICE MAY ADOPT POLICIES  
5 AND PROCEDURES TO CARRY OUT THIS SECTION.

6 **Article – State Finance and Procurement**

7 6-226.

8 (a) (2) (i) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and unless  
9 inconsistent with a federal law, grant agreement, or other federal requirement or with the  
10 terms of a gift or settlement agreement, net interest on all State money allocated by the  
11 State Treasurer under this section to special funds or accounts, and otherwise entitled to  
12 receive interest earnings, as accounted for by the Comptroller, shall accrue to the General  
13 Fund of the State.

14 (ii) The provisions of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph do not apply  
15 to the following funds:

16 189. the Teacher Retention and Development Fund; [and]

17 190. the Protecting Against Hate Crimes Grant Fund; AND

18 **191. THE ACCESS TO ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND**  
19 **CONSULTANTS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION FUND.**

20 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
21 October 1, 2024.