J2 SB 370/23 – FIN

By: Senator Beidle

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2024 Assigned to: Finance

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

Certified Nursing Assistants – Licensing Requirements and Administrative Updates

4 FOR the purpose of exempting an individual who practices as a certain nursing assistant $\mathbf{5}$ for less than a certain number of months under federal regulations from the State's 6 certification requirement; altering the designation of, and licensure requirements 7 for, certified nursing assistants and geriatric nursing assistants; requiring an 8 applicant for certification as a certified nursing assistant to complete a nursing 9 assistant competency evaluation; authorizing an approved acute care nursing assistant training program to request a waiver of certain federal requirements; and 10 11 generally relating to the licensing of certified nursing assistants.

- 12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 13 Article Health General
- 14 Section 19–1410(b)(2)(vi), 19–1410.2, and 24–1901(e)
- 15 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 16 (2023 Replacement Volume)
- 17 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 18 Article Health General
- 19 Section 24–1901(a)
- 20 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21 (2023 Replacement Volume)
- 22 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 23 Article Health Occupations
- 24 Section 8–6A–01, 8–6A–02(b) and (c), 8–6A–05, 8–6A–07(b) and (c), 8–6A–08(c) and
- 25 (n), 8–6A–14, 8–701(c), and 8–703(a)(6) and (7)
- 26 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 27 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{array}$	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article – Health Occupations Section 8–6A–02(a) and 8–6A–07(a) Annotated Code of Maryland (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)					
6 7 8 9 10	BY repealing Article – Health Occupations Section 8–703(a)(5) Annotated Code of Maryland (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)					
$\frac{11}{12}$	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:					
13	Article – Health – General					
14	19–1410.					
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16 \end{array}$	(b) (2) Each nursing home shall establish a quality assurance committee and shall include at least the following members:					
17	(vi) A [geriatric] CERTIFIED nursing [assistant] ASSISTANT-I.					
18	19–1410.2.					
$\begin{array}{c} 19\\ 20 \end{array}$	(a) In this section, "workplace safety" means the prevention of any physical assault or threatening behavior against an employee in a nursing home.					
21	(b) This section applies to nursing homes that are licensed for 45 beds or more.					
22	(c) Each nursing home shall assign to an appropriate committee the task of:					
23	(1) Conducting an annual assessment of workplace safety issues; and					
$\frac{24}{25}$	(2) Making recommendations to the nursing home for reducing workplace injuries.					
26 27 28 29	(d) In conducting an annual assessment of workplace safety issues, the committee assigned to conduct the assessment under subsection (c)(1) of this section shall consult with [geriatric] CERTIFIED nursing assistants and other employees of the nursing home who are involved in assisting residents with activities of daily living.					
30	24–1901.					
31	(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.					

 $\mathbf{2}$

1	(e) "Nursing support staff" includes:
$\frac{2}{3}$	(1) A certified medication technician, as defined in [§ $8-6A-01(j)$] § 8-6A-01 of the Health Occupations Article;
4 5	(2) A certified medicine aide, as defined in [§ 8–6A–01(k)] § 8–6A–01 of the Health Occupations Article; AND
$6 \\ 7$	(3) A certified nursing assistant, as defined in [§ 8–6A–01(l)] § 8–6A–01 of the Health Occupations Article[; and
8 9	(4) A geriatric nursing assistant, as defined in § 8–6A–01(o) of the Health Occupations Article].
10	Article – Health Occupations
11	8–6A–01.
12	(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
13	(b) "Applicant" means, unless the context requires otherwise:
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	(1) An individual applying for an initial certificate by examination or endorsement;
16	(2) A certificate holder applying for renewal of a certificate; or
17 18	(3) An individual applying for reinstatement of a certificate in accordance with § $8-6A-10$ of this subtitle.
19 20 21	(C) "APPROVED ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM" MEANS A COURSE OF TRAINING THAT MEETS THE ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT CURRICULUM APPROVED BY THE BOARD.
$\frac{22}{23}$	[(c)] (D) (1) "Approved dialysis technician training program" means a course of training approved by the Board that:
24	(i) Prepares the applicant for national certification;
25	(ii) Meets the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 494.140(e)(3); and
26	(iii) Meets the requirements set by the Board in regulation.
$\begin{array}{c} 27\\ 28 \end{array}$	(2) "Approved dialysis technician training program" includes the courses required for national certification as:

1 (i) A Certified Clinical Hemodialysis Technician by the Nephrology 2 Nursing Certification Commission;

3 (ii) A Clinical Nephrology Technician by the National Nephrology
 4 Certification Organization; or

5 (iii) A Certified Hemodialysis Technician by the Board of Nephrology
6 Examiners Nursing Technology.

7 [(d)] (E) "Approved medication technician training program" means a course of 8 training approved by the Board that meets the basic medication technician core curriculum 9 and the medication technician content training specific to the setting in which the 10 medication technician will work.

11 [(e)] (F) "Approved nursing assistant training program" means a course of 12 training that [meets]:

13 (1) MEETS the [basic nursing assistant curriculum prescribed and] 14 REQUIREMENTS UNDER FEDERAL AND STATE LAW; AND

15 (2) IS approved by the Board.

16 [(f)] (G) "Board" means the State Board of Nursing.

17 [(g)] (H) "Certificate" means a certificate issued by the Board to practice as a 18 certified nursing assistant, a certified dialysis technician, or a certified medication 19 technician in the State.

20 [(h)] (I) "Certificate holder" means a certified nursing assistant, dialysis 21 technician, or medication technician who has:

- 22 (1) An active certificate;
- 23 (2) An inactive certificate;
- 24 (3) A temporary certificate;
- 25 (4) An expired temporary certificate;
- 26 (5) An expired certificate;
- 27 (6) A lapsed certificate;
- 28 (7) A suspended certificate; or
- 29 (8) A certificate subject to a reprimand, probation, or suspension.

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1	[(i)] (J)	"Certified dialysis technician" means an individual who:			
2	(1)	Has completed a Board–approved dialysis technician program; and			
3	(2)	Is certified by the Board as a dialysis technician.			
4	[(j)] (K)	"Certified medication technician" means an individual who:			
$5 \\ 6$	(1) program;	Has completed a Board-approved medication technician training			
7	(2)	Is certified by the Board as a medication technician; and			
8	(3)	Subject to regulations adopted by the Board, routinely performs:			
9 10	(i) Nursing tasks related to the administration of medication, delegated by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, or advanced practice nurse; or				
$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 12 \end{array}$	(ii) Technical tasks related to the administration of medication delegated by a licensed certified midwife.				
13	[(k)] (L)	"Certified medicine aide" means a certified nursing assistant who [has]:			
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	(1) HAS completed a Board–approved course in medication administration; AND				
16	(2)	IS CERTIFIED AS A MEDICINE AIDE BY THE BOARD.			
17	[(l)] (M)	(1) "Certified nursing assistant"[:			
18 19	(1) and subject to reg	Means] MEANS an individual regardless of title who, for compensation ulations adopted by the Board, routinely performs:			
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	nurse, or advance	(i) Nursing tasks delegated by a registered nurse, licensed practical d practice registered nurse; or			
22		(ii) Technical tasks delegated by a licensed certified midwife[; and].			
$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24 \end{array}$	(2) certified dialysis t	[Does] "CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT" DOES not include a echnician or a certified medication technician.			
$25 \\ 26 \\ 27$		"CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I" MEANS A CERTIFIED CANT WHO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS SET BY THE BOARD AND LAW TO DRACTICE IN ANY SETTING			

27 UNDER FEDERAL LAW TO PRACTICE IN ANY SETTING.

	6 SENATE BILL 999
1	(2) "CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I" INCLUDES:
$\frac{2}{3}$	(I) A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT WHO WAS CERTIFIED AS A GERIATRIC NURSING ASSISTANT ON MAY 31, 2024;
4	(II) A CERTIFIED MEDICINE AIDE; AND
$5 \\ 6$	(III) A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT WHO IS APPROVED UNDER § 8–6A–05(C)(5) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
7 8	(O) "CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-II" MEANS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT:
9 10 11	(1) Who, on May 31, 2024, was certified as a nursing assistant and was not authorized to practice in a nursing facility or skilled nursing facility; and
$12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15$	(2) WHOSE AUTHORITY TO PRACTICE IN A NURSING FACILITY OR SKILLED NURSING FACILITY CONTINUES TO BE RESTRICTED BECAUSE THE CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT HAS NOT BEEN APPROVED AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I UNDER § 8–6A–05(C)(5) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
16	[(m)] (P) "Department" means the Maryland Department of Health.
17 18	[(n)] (Q) "Expired certificate" means a certificate that was not renewed before the expiration date of the certificate as established under $\$$ 8–6A–08(a) of this title.
19 20 21	[(0) "Geriatric nursing assistant" means a certified nursing assistant who has successfully completed the requirements for geriatric nursing assistant mandated under federal law and the regulations of the Board.]
$22 \\ 23 \\ 24$	[(p)] (R) "Lapsed certificate" means a certificate that was not renewed because a certificate holder failed to renew the certificate or otherwise did not meet the renewal requirements of this subtitle.
$\frac{25}{26}$	(S) "NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY EVALUATION" MEANS AN EXAMINATION APPROVED BY THE BOARD THAT:
27 28	(1) DETERMINES THE COMPETENCY OF THE INDIVIDUAL TO PRACTICE AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT–I; AND
29	(2) MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS UNDER FEDERAL LAW.
30	8–6A–02.

1 (a) Subject to subsection (f) of this section and except as otherwise provided in 2 this subtitle, an individual shall be certified by the Board to practice as a nursing assistant, 3 dialysis technician, or medication technician before the individual may practice as a 4 nursing assistant, dialysis technician, or medication technician in the State.

5 (b) This

b) This subtitle does not apply to an individual who:

6 (1) Practices a health occupation that the individual is authorized to 7 practice under this article;

8 (2) Provides for the gratuitous care of friends, domestic partners, or family 9 members;

10 (3) Performs nursing assistant tasks while a nursing student enrolled in 11 an accredited nursing program and practicing under the direct supervision of qualified 12 faculty or preceptors;

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(4) Performs nursing assistant tasks as a student while [:

14 (i) Enrolled in a Board–approved nursing assistant training 15 program; and

16 (ii) Practicing under the direct supervision of qualified faculty or 17preceptors] ENROLLED IN AN ACCREDITED NURSING PROGRAM AFTER THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF A PORTION OF AN APPROVED NURSING EDUCATION 18 19 PROGRAM THAT THE BOARD DETERMINES MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN 20APPROVED NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM OR **MEDICATION** 21**ADMINISTRATION COURSE:**

22 (5) Performs medication technician tasks as a student while practicing 23 under the direct supervision of qualified faculty;

24 (6) Performs dialysis technician tasks as a student while under the direct 25 supervision of qualified faculty; [or]

26 (7) Works as a principal or school secretary, does not administer 27 medication as a routine part of the position, and has completed training by the delegating 28 nurse for the occasion where the individual may need to administer medication in the 29 absence of the nurse or medication technician; **OR**

30 (8) PRACTICES AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I FOR LESS 31 THAN 4 MONTHS IN ACCORDANCE WITH 42 C.F.R. § 483.35(D).

32 (c) [Nothing in this section shall] **THIS SECTION DOES NOT** preclude a 33 registered nurse or licensed practical nurse from delegating a nursing or other technical

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task to an unlicensed individual [provided that acceptance of delegated nursing or other 1 $\mathbf{2}$ technical tasks does not become a routine part of the unlicensed individual's job duties]. 3 8-6A-05. 4 (a) The Board, IN COLLABORATION WITH RELEVANT STAKEHOLDERS, shall $\mathbf{5}$ adopt regulations establishing: 6 [Categories of certified nursing assistants, including geriatric nursing (1)7assistants, home health aides, school health aides, individuals working in developmental 8 disabilities administration facilities, and medicine aides; 9 Qualifications for [each category of] certified nursing [assistant] (2)10 ASSISTANTS, INCLUDING CERTIFIED MEDICINE AIDES: 11 **[**(3)**] (2)** Qualifications for certified dialysis technicians; 12**[**(4)**]** (3) Qualifications for certified medication technicians; 13 **[**(5)**] (4)** Standards for qualification of applicants for certification, including the applicant's criminal history, work record, and prohibitions against behavior 14 15which may be potentially harmful to patients; and 16 Standards for the online provision of didactic instruction in a **[**(6)**] (5)** 17nursing assistant training program that meets the requirements established by the Board. 18 (b)To qualify for certification as a nursing assistant, a [nursing assistant (1)19 in a specific category] **CERTIFIED MEDICINE AIDE**, a dialysis technician, or a medication technician, an applicant shall meet the requirements set by the Board. 2021(2)Requirements set by the Board under paragraph (1) of this subsection 22regarding qualifications for certification as a [geriatric nursing assistant] CERTIFIED 23NURSING ASSISTANT-I shall include provisions to allow an individual who has been 24practicing as a temporary nursing assistant, in accordance with the waiver of the requirements of 42 C.F.R. § 483.35(d) issued by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid 2526Services on March 6, 2020, to apply on-the-job experience as a nursing assistant toward 27the total number of training hours required for certification as a geniatric nursing 28assistant] CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I. 29(c) (1)An applicant for a certificate shall: 30 (i) Submit an application to the Board on the form that the Board 31requires; 32(ii) Provide evidence, as required by the Board, of successful completion of: 33

$\frac{1}{2}$	APPROVED ACUTI	E CAR	1. An approved nursing assistant training program OR E NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM;	
3			2. An approved dialysis technician training program;	
4			3. An approved course in medication administration; or	
5 6 7	4. A portion of an approved nursing education program that the Board determines meets the requirements of [a] AN APPROVED nursing assistant training program or medication administration course;			
8		(iii)	Pay to the Board an application fee set by the Board;	
9		(iv)	Be of good moral character;	
10 11	assistant;	(v)	Be at least 16 years old to apply for certification as a nursing	
$\begin{array}{c} 12\\ 13 \end{array}$	technician; and	(vi)	Be at least 18 years old to apply for certification as a dialysis	
$\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$	technician.	(vii)	Be at least 18 years old to apply for certification as a medication	
$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$	(2) Subject to paragraph (1) of this subsection, an applicant for certification as a certified nursing assistant or dialysis technician shall submit to the Board:			
18 19	this title and § 8–6	(i) A–08(A criminal history records check in accordance with § 8–303 of k) of this subtitle; and	
$\begin{array}{c} 20\\ 21 \end{array}$	that the requireme	(ii) nt of i	On the form required by the Board, written, verified evidence tem (i) of this paragraph is being met or has been met.	
$22 \\ 23 \\ 24$		under	oplicant for certification as a certified medicine aide, in addition to paragraph (1) of this subsection, shall submit an additional to the Board on the form that the Board requires.]	
25 26 27			AN APPLICANT FOR CERTIFICATION AS A CERTIFIED HALL SUBMIT TO THE BOARD SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF SISTANT COMPETENCY EVALUATION.	
28 29 30 31		CLASS	AN APPLICANT WHO HAS COMPLETED AN APPROVED ACUTE FANT TRAINING PROGRAM SHALL BE DEEMED TO HAVE ROOM AND CLINICAL STANDARDS TO SIT FOR THE NURSING CY EVALUATION.	

1	(4) An applicant for a certificate may not:
$2 \\ 3$	(i) Have committed any act or omission that would be grounds for discipline or denial of certification under this subtitle; and
$4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7$	(ii) Have a record of abuse, negligence, misappropriation of a resident's property, or any disciplinary action taken or pending in any other state or territory of the United States against the certification of the nursing assistant or medication technician in the state or territory.
8 9	(5) BEGINNING JUNE 1, 2024, A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-II MAY BE CERTIFIED AS A CERTIFIED NURSING ASSISTANT-I BY:
10 11	(I) SUBMITTING AN APPLICATION TO THE BOARD ON THE FORM THAT THE BOARD REQUIRES; AND
12	(II) PROVIDING SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE OF:
13 14	1. SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF AN APPROVED NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM; AND
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\end{array}$	2. PASSING A NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY EVALUATION.
17	8–6A–07.
18 19	(a) Subject to subsection (f) of this section, the Board shall certify any applicant who meets the requirements of this subtitle.
20	(b) (1) The Board shall:
21 22 23	(i) Issue each new certified nursing assistant, dialysis technician, or medication technician a certificate number and [registration] certificate that indicates the initial certificate was issued by the Board; and
$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 25 \end{array}$	(ii) Electronically record each certificate in the Board's database and on the Board's website.
26	(2) Each certificate shall include:
27	(i) Any expiration date;
28	(ii) The type of certificate; and
29	(iii) Any specific category of nursing assistant.

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1 (c) An individual who has met the requirements for a certified nursing assistant 2 ON OR AFTER JUNE 1, 2024, shall be certified with the title of "certified nursing 3 [assistant"] ASSISTANT-I".

4 8–6A–08.

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5 (c) Before a certificate expires, a **CERTIFIED** nursing assistant periodically may 6 renew it for an additional term, if the certificate holder:

(1) Otherwise is entitled to be certified;

8 (2) Submits to the Board a renewal application on the form that the Board 9 requires;

- 10 (3) Pays to the Board a renewal fee set by the Board; and
- 11 (4) Provides satisfactory evidence of [completion of]:

12 (i) **COMPLETION OF** 16 hours of active **CERTIFIED** nursing 13 assistant practice within the 2-year period immediately preceding the date of expiration; 14 or

15 (ii) If the **CERTIFIED** nursing assistant did not complete 16 hours of 16 active practice as required under item (i) of this item, [an approved nursing assistant 17 training program or an approved nursing assistant refresher training program] as required 18 in regulations adopted by the Board in accordance with subsection (m) of this section:

191.SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF AN APPROVED20NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM; OR

212.PASSING A NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY22EVALUATION.

23 (n) (1) The Board, IN CONSULTATION WITH RELEVANT STAKEHOLDERS,
 24 shall adopt regulations to specify[:

25 (i) The] THE circumstances under which a nursing assistant, as a 26 condition of renewal, is required to complete [either] an approved nursing assistant 27 training program or [an approved nursing assistant refresher training program; and

(ii) The number of didactic instruction hours and clinical training
 hours the nursing assistant training program or nursing assistant refresher training
 program must have to be approved] PASS A NURSING ASSISTANT COMPETENCY
 EXAMINATION.

1 (2) Regulations adopted under paragraph (1) of this subsection must be 2 consistent with federal law.

3 8-6A-14.

4 (a) The Board, in conjunction with the Maryland Higher Education Commission, 5 shall approve each nursing assistant training program prior to its implementation and 6 provide periodic survey of all programs in the State.

7 (b) The Board in conjunction with the Department, Maryland Higher Education 8 Commission, and the affected industry shall develop regulations for nursing assistant 9 training programs.

10 (c) The curriculum content for an approved nursing assistant training program 11 shall include:

(1) Content [consistent with State licensing requirements in the Health –
 General Article and] THAT MEETS all federal requirements SET FORTH IN 42 C.F.R. §
 483.152; AND

15 (2) All basic skills required of a nursing assistant regardless of the setting 16 of the practice[; and

17 (3) Any skills required for certification in a specific category].

18 (d) Any additional clinical practice skills specific to a setting of practice shall be 19 taught in that setting as a part of the employment training process in that setting.

20 (e) The Board may make survey visits from time to time, without prior notice, to 21 all certified nursing assistant training programs.

22 [(f) The provisions of this section may not be interpreted to impose additional 23 requirements for geriatric nursing assistants beyond those required under federal law.

(g) The Board shall approve the use of a nursing assistant training site by a nursing assistant training program within 45 days after the nursing assistant training program applies for approval if the nursing assistant training program had previously been approved to use the training site by the Board.]

(F) AN APPROVED ACUTE CARE NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM
MAY REQUEST A WAIVER OF THE FEDERAL REQUIREMENT UNDER 42 C.F.R. §
483.152(C)(5) THAT INSTRUCTORS HAVE A MINIMUM OF 1 YEAR OF EXPERIENCE IN
THE PROVISION OF LONG-TERM CARE FACILITY SERVICES.

32 8–701.

1 (c) [(1)] Except as otherwise provided in this title, an individual may not 2 practice, attempt to practice, or offer to practice as a certified nursing assistant unless 3 certified by the Board as a certified nursing assistant.

4 [(2) Except as otherwise provided in this title, an individual may not 5 practice, attempt to practice, or offer to practice as a certified nursing assistant in a specific 6 category unless certified by the Board as a certified nursing assistant in that category.]

7 8–703.

8 (a) **[**(5) Unless authorized to provide patient care in a specific category of 9 certified nursing assistant, an individual may not represent to the public by title, by 10 description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is 11 authorized to provide care as a certified nursing assistant in a specific category in this 12 State.]

13 [(6)] (5) Unless authorized to administer medication as a medication 14 technician under this title, an individual may not represent to the public by title, by 15 description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is 16 authorized to administer medication as a certified medication technician in this State.

[(7)] (6) Unless authorized to administer medication as a medicine aide under this title, an individual may not represent to the public by title, by description of services, methods, or procedures, or otherwise, that the individual is authorized to administer medication as a certified medicine aide in this State.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, on or before October 1, 2024,
 the State Board of Nursing shall:

(1) notify individuals who possess a nursing assistant certification of the
 licensing requirements established under Section 1 of this Act; and

25 (2) in consultation with the Office of Health Care Quality, update 26 regulations to conform with Section 1 of this Act.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
 1, 2024.