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4lr2976 CF HB 1144

By: **Senators M. Washington, Hettleman, and Muse** Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2024 Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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Corrections – Segregated Housing – Limitations

- FOR the purpose of altering a reporting requirement for correctional units relating to restrictive housing; requiring hearing officers and personnel involved in the supervision and care of individuals placed in restrictive housing to undergo certain training; establishing guidelines and procedures for the placement of incarcerated individuals in certain types of segregated housing; and generally relating to segregated housing.
- 9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 10 Article Correctional Services
- 11 Section 9–614
- 12 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 13 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 14 BY adding to
- 15 Article Correctional Services
- Section 10–1001 through 10–1003 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 10.
 Restrictive Housing in State Correctional Facilities"
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (2017 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)
- 20 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 21 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 22

Article – Correctional Services

- 23 9-614.
- 24 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (2) "ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION" MEANS A NONPUNITIVE FORM 2 OF PHYSICAL SEPARATION OF AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL FROM THE GENERAL 3 POPULATION OF A CORRECTIONAL FACILITY FOR A PERIOD OF 17 HOURS OR LESS 4 OUT OF A 24-HOUR PERIOD.

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(3) "Correctional unit" has the meaning stated in § 2–401 of this article.

6 (4) "DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION" MEANS A PUNITIVE FORM OF 7 PHYSICAL SEPARATION OF AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL FROM THE GENERAL 8 POPULATION OF A CORRECTIONAL FACILITY FOR A PERIOD OF 17 HOURS OR LESS 9 OUT OF A 24-HOUR PERIOD.

10 (5) "RESIDENTIAL REHABILITATION UNIT" MEANS SEPARATE 11 HOUSING USED FOR THERAPY, TREATMENT, AND REHABILITATIVE PROGRAMMING:

12 (I) AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO RESTRICTIVE HOUSING FOR AN 13 INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL; OR

14(II) FOR AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL WHO REQUIRES15SEPARATE HOUSING FOLLOWING PLACEMENT IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING.

16 [(3) (i)] (6) "Restrictive housing" means [a] ANY form of physical 17 separation [that has not been requested by the incarcerated individual] in which [the] AN 18 incarcerated individual is placed in a locked room or cell for [approximately 22 hours or 19 more] MORE THAN 17 HOURS out of a 24-hour period.

20 [(ii) "Restrictive housing" includes administrative segregation and 21 disciplinary segregation.]

22 (7) "SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 23 10–1003 OF THIS ARTICLE.

(b) (1) On or before December 31 each year, each correctional unit shall submit
data FOR THE PRECEDING YEAR to the Governor's Office of Crime Prevention, Youth, and
Victim Services showing, by correctional unit AND DISAGGREGATED BY AGE, RACE,
GENDER, CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSING, AND BASIS FOR PLACEMENT:

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(i) the total population of the correctional unit;

- 29
- (ii) the number of incarcerated individuals who have been placed in:

30 **1.** restrictive housing [during the preceding year by age, 31 race, gender, classification of housing, and the basis for the incarcerated individual's

1	placement in restrictive housing];				
2		2.	ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION; AND		
3		3.	DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION;		
4 5	(iii) illness that were placed i		number of incarcerated individuals with serious mental		
6		1.	restrictive housing [during the preceding year];		
7		2.	ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION; AND		
8		3.	DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION;		
9 10	(iv) unit in making the report		lefinition of "serious mental illness" used by the correctional		
$\frac{11}{12}$	(v)] when placed in:	the n	umber of incarcerated individuals known to be pregnant		
13		1.	restrictive housing [during the preceding year];		
14		2.	ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION; AND		
15		3.	DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION;		
16	[(vi)]	(V)	the average and median lengths of stay in:		
17 18	in restrictive housing dur		restrictive housing [of the incarcerated individuals placed e preceding year];		
19		2.	ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION; AND		
20		3.	DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION;		
$\frac{21}{22}$	[(vii)] at self–harm by incarcera		the number of incidents of death, self–harm, and attempts dividuals in:		
23		1.	restrictive housing [during the preceding year];		
24		2.	ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION; AND		
25		3.	DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION;		

1 [(viii)] (VII) the number of incarcerated individuals released [from 2 restrictive housing directly into the community during the preceding year] DIRECTLY 3 INTO THE COMMUNITY FROM:

4	1. RESTRICTIVE HOUSING;			
5	2. ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION; AND			
6	3. DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION;			
7 8 9	(VIII) FOR EACH VULNERABLE INDIVIDUAL WITH A SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS WHO WAS PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING IN A STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY:			
10 11	1. THE MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION THAT THE INDIVIDUAL SUFFERED FROM; AND			
$\frac{12}{13}$	2. THE LENGTH OF TIME THE INDIVIDUAL WAS PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING;			
14	(IX) STEPS TAKEN TO:			
$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 16\end{array}$	1. IMPROVE THE CONDITIONS OF CONFINEMENT IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING BY ALLOWING OPPORTUNITIES FOR:			
17	A. OUT-OF-CELL TIME;			
18	B. CONGREGATE ACTIVITY;			
19	C. DAILY OUTDOOR RECREATIONAL TIME; AND			
20	D. PRODUCTIVE IN-CELL ACTIVITIES;			
21 22	2. LIMIT THE NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS THAT MAY RESULT IN SANCTIONS;			
$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 24\\ 25 \end{array}$	3. CREATE DE-ESCALATION SPACES AND ESTABLISH A SYSTEM THAT ALLOWS INCARCERATED INDIVIDUALS IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING TO ACCESS THOSE SPACES FOR MEANINGFUL PERIODS OF TIME;			
$\frac{26}{27}$	4. CREATE, IN COORDINATION WITH EACH INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING, STRATEGIES			

1 DESIGNED TO RETURN THE INDIVIDUAL TO THE GENERAL POPULATION IN THE $\mathbf{2}$ LEAST AMOUNT OF TIME: 3 5. AMEND POLICIES TO SPECIFY THAT RESTRICTIVE 4 HOUSING IS A SANCTION OF LAST RESORT; AND $\mathbf{5}$ 6. ADOPT THE USE OF RESIDENTIAL REHABILITATION 6 UNITS; 7 (ix)] (X) any other data the correctional unit considers relevant to 8 the use of restrictive housing, ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION, AND DISCIPLINARY **SEGREGATION** by correctional facilities in the State; and 9 10 [(x)] **(XI)** any changes to written policies or procedures at each 11 correctional unit relating to the use and conditions of restrictive housing, [including steps 12to reduce reliance on restrictive housing] ADMINISTRATIVE SEGREGATION, AND 13 DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION. 14The Governor's Office of Crime Prevention, Youth, and Victim Services (2)15shall make the information submitted in accordance with paragraph (1) of this subsection available on its website and, when the information has been received from every 1617correctional unit in accordance with paragraph (1) of this subsection, promptly submit the information in a report to the General Assembly, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State 18Government Article. 19 SUBTITLE 10. RESTRICTIVE HOUSING IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES. 2010-1001. 21 IN THIS SUBTITLE, "RESTRICTIVE HOUSING" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 229–614 OF THIS ARTICLE. 232410-1002. 25(A) (1) ALL PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN THE SUPERVISION AND CARE OF 26INDIVIDUALS PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING SHALL: 27**(I)** COMPLETE AT LEAST 16 HOURS OF TRAINING, INCLUDING 28TRAINING ON TRAUMA-INFORMED CARE, BEFORE BEING ASSIGNED TO A **RESTRICTIVE HOUSING UNIT; AND** 2930 **(II) RECEIVE AT LEAST 4 HOURS OF ADDITIONAL TRAINING** 31ANNUALLY.

6 **SENATE BILL 1085** (2) 1 **A HEARING OFFICER SHALL:** $\mathbf{2}$ **(I)** COMPLETE AT LEAST 8 HOURS OF TRAINING, INCLUDING 3 TRAINING ON TRAUMA-INFORMED CARE, THE PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF RESTRICTIVE HOUSING, PROCEDURAL AND DUE PROCESS RIGHTS OF 4 INCARCERATED INDIVIDUALS, AND RESTORATIVE JUSTICE REMEDIES, PRIOR TO $\mathbf{5}$ 6 PRESIDING OVER ANY HEARINGS; AND 7 **(II) RECEIVE AT LEAST 4 HOURS OF ADDITIONAL TRAINING** 8 ANNUALLY. 9 **(B)** NOTHING IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT OVERTIME 10 COMPENSATION FOR PERSONNEL AND HEARING OFFICERS REQUIRED TO ATTEND 11 TRAINING UNDER THIS SECTION. 1210-1003. 13 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED. 14 15(2) "SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS" MEANS A MENTAL DISORDER THAT: IS DIAGNOSED, ACCORDING TO A CURRENT DIAGNOSTIC 16 **(I)** CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM RECOGNIZED BY THE SECRETARY, AS: 1718 1. SCHIZOPHRENIC DISORDER; 19 2. **MAJOR AFFECTIVE DISORDER;** 203. ANOTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDER; OR 214. BORDERLINE OR SCHIZOTYPAL PERSONALITY 22DISORDER, EXCLUDING AN ABNORMALITY THAT MANIFESTS ONLY AS REPEATED CRIMINAL OR OTHERWISE ANTISOCIAL CONDUCT; 2324(II) IS CHARACTERIZED BY IMPAIRED FUNCTION ON A 25CONTINUING OR INTERMITTENT BASIS FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS; AND 26(III) INCLUDES AT LEAST THREE OF THE FOLLOWING: 271. **INABILITY TO MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT;** 2. 28SOCIAL BEHAVIOR THAT RESULTS IN INTERVENTIONS

1	BY THE MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM;
2	3. SEVERE INABILITY TO ESTABLISH OR MAINTAIN A
3	PERSONAL SUPPORT SYSTEM; OR
4	4. NEED FOR ASSISTANCE WITH BASIC LIVING SKILLS.
5	(3) "VULNERABLE INDIVIDUAL" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO
6	BECAUSE OF AGE, IDENTITY, STATUS, DISABILITY, OR CIRCUMSTANCES, MAY BE
$\overline{7}$	PARTICULARLY SUSCEPTIBLE TO CRIMINAL VICTIMIZATION AND MAY FACE SPECIAI
8	CHALLENGES IN INTERACTIONS WITH OTHER INCARCERATED INDIVIDUALS.
9	(B) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (G) OF THIS SECTION, A VULNERABLE
10	INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING UNLESS:
11	(1) THE VULNERABLE INDIVIDUAL IS BETWEEN AT LEAST 18 YEARS
12	OLD AND UNDER THE AGE OF 26 YEARS OR HAS A SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS; AND
13	(2) THE MANAGING OFFICIAL AND THE CHIEF PHYSICIAN OF THE
14	CORRECTIONAL FACILITY HAVE DETERMINED, AND RECORDED IN WRITING THE
15	REASONS FOR DETERMINING, THAT:
16	(I) THE INDIVIDUAL PRESENTS A GRAVE RISK OF HARM TO THE
17	INDIVIDUAL OR OTHERS; AND
18	(II) RESTRICTIVE HOUSING IS THE ONLY MEANS OF ENSURING
19	THE SAFETY OF THE INDIVIDUAL OR OTHERS FROM THE RISK OF HARM PRESENTED
20	BY THE INDIVIDUAL.
21	(C) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING BASED
22	SOLELY ON:
23	(1) CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION CONSIDERED BY THE FACILITY
2 4	STAFF, BUT NOT PROVIDED TO THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL OR INCLUDED IN
25	REQUIRED RECORDS;
26	(2) GANG OR ENEMY AFFILIATION;
27	(3) PROTECTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL FROM THE REST OF THE
$\overline{28}$	DETAINED POPULATION OR A LIKELY ABUSER; OR
29	(4) THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL'S IDENTIFIED OR PERCEIVED
$\frac{20}{30}$	SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER IDENTITY.

1 (D) THE MANAGING OFFICIAL OF A CORRECTIONAL FACILITY SHALL 2 ENSURE THAT EACH INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING 3 IS PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION, IN A LANGUAGE OR MANNER THE 4 INDIVIDUAL CAN UNDERSTAND, WITHIN 24 HOURS OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S 5 PLACEMENT IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING:

6 (1) NOTICE OF THE FACTS AND CIRCUMSTANCES THAT LED TO 7 PLACING THE INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING;

8 (2) A STATEMENT OF THE REASON OR REASONS WHY A LESS 9 RESTRICTIVE INTERVENTION WOULD BE INSUFFICIENT TO REDUCE RISK;

10(3)THE PROCEDURES THAT THE FACILITY WILL EMPLOY TO MONITOR11THE INDIVIDUAL;

12 (4) THE DATE AND TIME OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S NEXT COURT DATE OR 13 ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING DATE, IF APPLICABLE;

14 **(5)** COPIES OF ALL DOCUMENTS, FILES, AND RECORDS RELATING TO 15 THE INDIVIDUAL'S PLACEMENT IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING, UNLESS A DOCUMENT, 16 FILE, OR RECORD CONTAINS CONTRABAND, CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, OR 17 SENSITIVE SECURITY INFORMATION; AND

18 **(6)** AN EXPLANATION OF THE PROCESS TO APPEAL THE INITIAL 19 PLACEMENT OR CONTINUED PLACEMENT OF THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL IN 20 RESTRICTIVE HOUSING UNDER SUBSECTION **(E)** OF THIS SECTION.

21 (E) (1) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL SHALL BE PROVIDED THE 22 OPPORTUNITY TO CONTEST THE RESTRICTIVE HOUSING PLACEMENT IN AN 23 ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING WITHIN 70 HOURS OF THE INITIAL PLACEMENT.

24 (2) THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO 25 APPEAR AND BE REPRESENTED BY AN ATTORNEY OR ADVOCATE OF THE 26 INDIVIDUAL'S CHOOSING AT THE INDIVIDUAL'S OWN EXPENSE AT ALL HEARINGS 27 CONDUCTED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

(F) (1) IF AN INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING DISPUTES A DECISION MADE REGARDING THE INDIVIDUAL'S STATUS AS A VULNERABLE INDIVIDUAL OR THE PLACEMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE INDIVIDUAL MAY REQUEST AND RECEIVE A SECONDARY REVIEW OF THE DETERMINATION BY THE MANAGING OFFICIAL OR CHIEF PHYSICIAN, AS APPROPRIATE.

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1 (2) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE PLACED OR 2 RETAINED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING IF, FOLLOWING A SECONDARY REVIEW UNDER 3 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE MANAGING OFFICIAL OR CHIEF 4 PHYSICIAN DETERMINES THAT THE INDIVIDUAL NO LONGER MEETS THE STANDARD 5 FOR CONFINEMENT.

6 (G) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, 7 AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE SUBJECT TO RESTRICTIVE HOUSING 8 FOR MORE THAN:

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(I) **3** CONSECUTIVE DAYS; OR

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(II) 6 DAYS IN ANY 60–DAY PERIOD.

11 (2) (I) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL MAY BE PLACED IN 12 RESTRICTIVE HOUSING FOR A PERIOD OF TIME EXCEEDING A TIME PERIOD 13 SPECIFIED IN PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE COMMISSIONER OF 14 CORRECTION OR THE COMMISSIONER'S DESIGNEE ISSUES A WRITTEN DECISION, 15 FOLLOWING AN EVIDENTIARY HEARING, THAT STATES BASED ON SPECIFIC 16 OBJECTIVE CRITERIA THAT:

17 **1.** THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL:

18A.COMMITTED AN ACT CAUSING PHYSICAL INJURY TO19OR DEATH OF ANOTHER;

- 20 B. COMMITTED SEXUAL ASSAULT;
- 21 C. COMMITTED EXTORTION;
- 22 **D.** COERCED OR ATTEMPTED TO COERCE ANOTHER TO 23 VIOLATE RULES OF THE FACILITY;
- **E.** LED OR INCITED A RIOT; OR

25F. PROCURED DEADLY WEAPONS OR OTHER26CONTRABAND THAT POSE A SERIOUS THREAT TO SECURITY; AND

27 **2.** THE ACT WAS SO HEINOUS OR DESTRUCTIVE THAT 28 PLACEMENT IN THE GENERAL POPULATION WOULD CREATE A SIGNIFICANT RISK OF 29 IMMINENT SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURY.

1 (II) IF THE COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION OR THE 2 COMMISSIONER'S DESIGNEE MAKES THE FINDINGS AND ISSUES THE WRITTEN 3 DECISION REQUIRED UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE 4 INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING FOR 5 MORE THAN:

6	1. 15 CONSECUTIVE DAYS;
7	2. 18 DAYS IN ANY 60-DAY PERIOD; OR
8	3. 60 DAYS IN ANY 365 –DAY PERIOD.
9 10 11 12	(H) (1) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING SHALL BE GIVEN A PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH ASSESSMENT WITHIN AT LEAST 24 HOURS OF THE INITIAL PLACEMENT IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING AND EVERY 24 HOURS THEREAFTER.
13 14	(2) THE PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH ASSESSMENT SHALL BE PERFORMED BY:
15	(I) AT LEAST ONE LICENSED MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL;
16	(II) AT LEAST ONE MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL; AND
17 18	(III) AT LEAST ONE MEMBER OF THE MANAGEMENT OF THE FACILITY.
19 20	(3) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO:
21	(I) EDUCATIONAL AND READING MATERIALS;
$22 \\ 23 \\ 24$	(II) ONLINE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMMING THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WAS ENROLLED IN PRIOR TO BEING PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING; AND
$\begin{array}{c} 25\\ 26 \end{array}$	(III) CASE MANAGEMENT, CLERGY, AND MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS.
27 28 29	(4) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING MAY NOT BE SUBJECT TO IMPOSITION OF ANY CHANGE IN DIET AS A FORM OF PUNISHMENT.

AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING

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(5)

(I)

 $\mathbf{2}$ SHALL BE OFFERED AT LEAST 4 HOURS OF OUT-OF-CELL PROGRAMMING PER DAY, 3 **INCLUDING:** 4 1. AT LEAST 1 HOUR FOR RECREATION; AND $\mathbf{5}$ 2. AT LEAST 1 HOUR FOR SHOWERING, USE OF A 6 TELEPHONE, OR CONTACT VISITATION. 7 **(II)** TIME SPENT ON HOUSEKEEPING OR IN PAID EMPLOYMENT 8 MAY NOT BE CONSIDERED OUT-OF-CELL PROGRAMMING. 9 **(I)** (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A FACILITY SHALL CONDUCT AN EXTERNAL VISUAL CHECK ON AN INDIVIDUAL PLACED 10 11 IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING AT LEAST TWICE PER SHIFT. 12(2) IF AN INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING DEMONSTRATES BEHAVIOR THAT IS UNUSUAL, SUICIDAL, OR INDICATES A 13 LIKELIHOOD OF SELF-HARM, THE FACILITY STAFF SHALL MONITOR THE 14 INDIVIDUAL AT LEAST EVERY 15 MINUTES, OR MORE FREQUENTLY IF 1516 **RECOMMENDED BY A MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL. (**J**)** 17**RESTRAINTS MAY NOT BE USED ON AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL** PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING, IN THE PROCESS OF BEING PLACED IN OR 18 RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIVE HOUSING, OR BEING MOVED OR TRANSPORTED TO 19 20OR FROM RESTRICTIVE HOUSING FOR THE PURPOSES OF RECREATION, PROGRAMS, 21OR OTHER SERVICES, UNLESS THE FACILITY HAS DOCUMENTED THAT RESTRAINTS 22ARE REQUIRED BECAUSE OF HIGH RISK OF PHYSICAL HARM TO THE INDIVIDUAL OR 23**OTHERS.** 24**(**K**)** (1) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL MAY BE PLACED IN SEGREGATED HOUSING FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES ONLY IF: 2526THE INDIVIDUAL IS KEPT IN THE SEGREGATED HOUSING **(I)** 27FOR THE SHORTEST AMOUNT OF TIME REQUIRED TO REDUCE THE RISK OF 28**INFECTION;** 29**(II)** THE PLACEMENT IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH STATE AND 30 FEDERAL PUBLIC HEALTH GUIDANCE; AND 31(III) A LICENSED PHYSICIAN OR NURSE PRACTITIONER HAS 32PROVIDED WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE PLACEMENT.

1 (2) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN SEGREGATED 2 HOUSING FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES SHALL BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN 3 PROGRAMS AND SERVICES, SUBJECT TO CONSIDERATIONS OF THE HEALTH AND 4 SECURITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL, OTHER INCARCERATED INDIVIDUALS, FACILITY 5 STAFF, VISITORS, AND THE PUBLIC.

6 (L) (1) **(I)** SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, IF 7 AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL NOTIFIES THE STAFF OF THE CORRECTIONAL 8 FACILITY THAT THE INDIVIDUAL FEARS FOR THE INDIVIDUAL'S SAFETY AND 9 **REQUESTS AN ACCOMMODATION TO FACILITATE THE INDIVIDUAL'S SAFETY, THE** FACILITY SHALL TRANSFER THE INDIVIDUAL, WITHIN A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF 10 TIME, BUT NOT LONGER THAN 3 DAYS, AFTER RECEIVING THE REQUEST TO AN 11 **APPROPRIATE ACCOMMODATION, INCLUDING TRANSFER TO:** 12

- 13 **1.** A SINGLE CELL;
- 14
- 2. A DIFFERENT SECTION OF THE FACILITY;
- 15 **3.** A SENSITIVE NEEDS YARD; OR

IF THE MANAGING OFFICIAL OF THE CORRECTIONAL
 FACILITY DETERMINES THAT AN ACCOMMODATION IN ITEMS 1 THROUGH 3 OF THIS
 SUBPARAGRAPH IS UNAVAILABLE OR CANNOT ADEQUATELY MEET THE SAFETY
 NEEDS OF THE INDIVIDUAL, ANOTHER CORRECTIONAL FACILITY THAT CAN MEET
 THE SAFETY NEEDS OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

21(II) RESTRICTIVE HOUSING IS NOT AN APPROPRIATE22ACCOMMODATION FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MAKES A REQUEST UNDER THIS23PARAGRAPH.

24 (2) AN INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN AN ACCOMMODATION UNDER 25 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE GRANTED FULL ACCESS TO 26 OUT-OF-CELL TIME, PROGRAMMING, AND OTHER SERVICES AVAILABLE TO THE 27 REST OF THE DETAINED POPULATION.

28 (3) PLACEMENT OF AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL IN AN 29 ACCOMMODATION UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT BE NOTED IN THE 30 INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL'S BASE FILE OR INSTITUTIONAL RECORD IF THE 31 NOTATION WOULD SERVE TO INTERRUPT THE INDIVIDUAL'S PROGRAMMING 32 ELIGIBILITY, PAROLE CONSIDERATIONS, SECURITY STATUS CHANGES, OR OTHER 33 OPPORTUNITIES.

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(4) (I) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS BEEN PLACED IN

AN ACCOMMODATION THAT ISOLATES THE INDIVIDUAL FROM THE GENERAL
 POPULATION OF THE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY
 SUBMIT A WRITTEN REQUEST TO THE FACILITY STAFF AT ANY TIME TO BE RETURNED
 TO THE GENERAL POPULATION OF THE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.

5 (II) AFTER RECEIVING A WRITTEN REQUEST UNDER THIS 6 PARAGRAPH, THE FACILITY STAFF SHALL PROMPTLY, BUT NOT LATER THAN 24 7 HOURS AFTER RECEIVING THE REQUEST, RETURN THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL 8 TO THE GENERAL POPULATION OF THE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY.

9 (M) THE DECISION TO REMOVE ANY PERSONAL ITEMS OR CLOTHING FROM 10 AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN RESTRICTIVE HOUSING SHALL BE:

11 (1) MADE BY THE MANAGING OFFICIAL OR DESIGNEE OF THE 12 MANAGING OFFICIAL BEFORE THE INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL'S TRANSFER TO 13 RESTRICTIVE HOUSING OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE TRANSFER; AND

14 (2) BASED ON A DETERMINATION THAT THE ITEM OR CLOTHING 15 POSES A SIGNIFICANT AND UNREASONABLE RISK OF HARM TO THE INDIVIDUAL OR 16 OTHERS.

17 (N) AN INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL PLACED IN ADMINISTRATIVE 18 SEGREGATION OR DISCIPLINARY SEGREGATION SHALL HAVE THE SAME ACCESS TO 19 PROGRAMMING, WORK ASSIGNMENTS, RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES, AND VISITATION 20 AS THE POPULATION OF THE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION THAT IS NOT 21 SEGREGATED.

22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 23 October 1, 2024.