HOUSE BILL 309

 $\mathbf{E4}$

5lr1783 CF 5lr0726

By: **Delegate Cardin** Introduced and read first time: January 10, 2025 Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Public Safety – Law Enforcement Agencies – Peer Support Programs

- FOR the purpose of establishing certain confidentiality requirements for peer support
 counseling programs for law enforcement agencies; and generally relating to peer
 support programs for law enforcement agencies.
- 6 BY adding to
- 7 Article Public Safety
- 8 Section 3–534
- 9 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 10 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 13 Article Public Safety
- 14 **3–534.**

15 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 16 INDICATED.

17 (2) "PEER SUPPORT PROGRAM" MEANS A PROGRAM PROVIDED BY A 18 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR THE FRATERNAL ORDER OF POLICE THAT 19 PROVIDES COUNSELING SERVICES FROM A PEER SUPPORT SPECIALIST TO A LAW 20 ENFORCEMENT OFFICER.

21 (3) "PEER SUPPORT SPECIALIST" MEANS A LAW ENFORCEMENT 22 OFFICER OR A MEMBER OF THE FRATERNAL ORDER OF POLICE WHO:



1(I)HAS RECEIVED TRAINING IN PEER SUPPORT, INCLUDING2EMOTIONAL AND MORAL SUPPORT TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS WHO HAVE3BEEN INVOLVED IN OR EXPOSED TO AN EMOTIONALLY TRAUMATIC EXPERIENCE IN4THE COURSE OF DUTY AS A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; AND

5 (II) IS DESIGNATED BY THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY TO 6 PROVIDE THE SERVICES DESCRIBED IN ITEM (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.

7 (B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A 8 PEER SUPPORT SPECIALIST OR PEER SUPPORT PROGRAM PARTICIPANT MAY NOT 9 DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF ANY WRITTEN OR ORAL COMMUNICATION REGARDING 10 A PEER SUPPORT INTERACTION.

- 11 (2) PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY IF:
- 12

(I) THE COMMUNICATION CONTAINS:

131. AN EXPLICIT THREAT OF SUICIDE, THE DISCLOSURE14OF WHICH THE PEER SUPPORT SPECIALIST BELIEVES IS NECESSARY TO AVOID A15SUICIDE ATTEMPT;

16 **2.** AN EXPLICIT THREAT OF IMMINENT AND SERIOUS 17 BODILY HARM OR DEATH TO A CLEARLY IDENTIFIED OR IDENTIFIABLE INDIVIDUAL;

INFORMATION RELATING TO THE ABUSE OR NEGLECT
 OF A CHILD OR VULNERABLE ADULT, OR ABUSE OR NEGLECT THAT IS OTHERWISE
 REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED BY LAW; OR

21 **4.** THE ADMISSION OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT;

22 (II) THE DISCLOSURE IS AUTHORIZED BY EACH PEER SUPPORT 23 PROGRAM PARTICIPANT WHO WAS A PARTY TO THE COMMUNICATION; OR

24(III) A COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION ISSUES AN ORDER25OR SUBPOENA REQUIRING THE DISCLOSURE OF THE COMMUNICATION.

26 (3) BEFORE THE INITIAL PEER SUPPORT INTERACTION WITH A PEER
27 SUPPORT PROGRAM PARTICIPANT, A PEER SUPPORT SPECIALIST SHALL INFORM
28 THE PEER SUPPORT PROGRAM PARTICIPANT IN WRITING OF THE CONFIDENTIALITY
29 PROVISIONS IN THIS SUBSECTION.

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 2 October 1, 2025.