Q1, O4 5lr1754 CF 5lr1755

By: **Delegates Palakovich Carr and D. Jones** Introduced and read first time: January 16, 2025 Assigned to: Ways and Means

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

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## Property Tax - Day Care Centers, Child Care Homes, and Child Care Centers

3 FOR the purpose of exempting personal property used in connection with certain large 4 family child care homes from valuation and taxation; repealing a requirement that 5 certain real property improvements to day care centers or child care centers be 6 completed after certain dates in order to be eligible for certain property tax credits; 7 authorizing the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City or the governing body of a 8 county or a municipal corporation to grant, by law, a property tax credit against the 9 real property tax owed on the portion of real property used for certain large family child care homes; increasing the maximum amount of a property tax credit that may 10 11 be granted for certain child care homes, child care centers, and day care centers; 12 establishing the maximum amount of a property tax credit that may be granted for 13 certain child care homes and child care centers; and generally relating to property 14 tax credits and exemptions for day care centers, child care homes, and child care 15 centers.

- 16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 17 Article Tax Property
- 18 Section 7–227, 9–213, and 9–214
- 19 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 20 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 21 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 22 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 23 Article Tax Property
- $24 \quad 7-227.$

- 1 (a) Except for personal property used in connection with a business, occupation, 2 or profession, personal property owned by an individual and located at the individual's 3 place of residence is not subject to valuation or to property tax.
- 4 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, personal property is not subject 5 to valuation or to property tax if the personal property is:
- 6 (1) owned by an individual;
- 7 (2) located at the individual's place of residence; and
- 8 (3) used in connection with a family child care home **OR LARGE FAMILY**9 **CHILD CARE HOME** that is registered under [Title 5, Subtitle 5, Part V of the Family Law
  10 Article] **TITLE 9.5, SUBTITLE 3 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE**.
- 11 (c) (1) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, personal property is not 12 subject to valuation or to property tax if:
- 13 (i) the personal property is owned by an individual and is used in 14 connection with a business, occupation, or profession that is located at the individual's 15 principal residence; and
- 16 (ii) the sum total of the personal property, excluding vehicles exempt 17 under § 7–230 of this subtitle, had a total original cost of less than \$20,000.
- 18 (2) If the individual attests to owning a sum total of personal property with an original cost of less than \$20,000, the Department may not:
- 20 (i) collect personal property information from the individual; or
- 21 (ii) require the individual to submit a personal property tax return.
- 22 9–213.
- 23 (a) The Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City or the governing body of a county or of a municipal corporation may grant, by law, a property tax credit against the county or municipal corporation property tax imposed on that portion of real property, including any improvement, that [is substantially completed after July 1, 1987, if that portion of the improved property] contains an area set aside and dedicated exclusively for a day care center that is:
- 29 (1) registered as a family child care home **OR LARGE FAMILY CHILD CARE** 30 **HOME** under Title 9.5, Subtitle 3 of the Education Article;
- 31 (2) licensed as a child care center under Title 9.5, Subtitle 4 of the 32 Education Article;

- licensed as a day care center for the elderly under Title 14, Subtitle 2 of 1 2 the Health – General Article: or licensed as a day care center for adults under Title 14, Subtitle 3 of the 3 4 Health – General Article. 5 The amount of the annual credit may not exceed [\$3,000] \$10,000 or the 6 amount of county or municipal corporation property tax attributable to that portion of property for which the credit was granted, whichever is less. 7 8 [Except as provided in] SUBJECT TO subsection (b) of this section, THE (c) 9 MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE CITY OR THE GOVERNING BODY OF a 10 county or municipal corporation may provide, by law, for: 11 (1) the amount of the property tax credit under this section; 12 (2) the duration of a property tax credit under this section; and any other provision necessary to carry out this section. 13 (3) 14 A credit under this section may not be granted if the real property qualifies 15 for a credit under § 9–214 of this subtitle. 9-214. 16 17 The Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City or the governing body of a county or of a municipal corporation may grant, by law, a property tax credit against the 18 19 county or municipal corporation property tax imposed on that portion of the real property on which an improvement is substantially completed [after July 1, 1988] if: 20 21 (1) the property is owned by a business having at least 25 employees; and 22 the improvement contains an area set aside and dedicated exclusively (2)23for a child care center that is: 24registered as a family child care home OR LARGE FAMILY (i) CHILD CARE HOME under Title 9.5, Subtitle 3 of the Education Article; or 2526 (ii) licensed as a child care center under Title 9.5, Subtitle 4 of the 27 Education Article. 28 (b)
- (b) THE AMOUNT OF THE ANNUAL CREDIT MAY NOT EXCEED \$10,000 OR
  THE AMOUNT OF COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION PROPERTY TAX
  ATTRIBUTABLE TO THAT PORTION OF PROPERTY FOR WHICH THE CREDIT WAS
  GRANTED, WHICHEVER IS LESS.

- 1 (C) [The] SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE MAYOR AND 2 CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE CITY OR THE governing body of a county or of a municipal corporation may provide, by law, for:
- 4 (1) the amount and duration of the property tax credit under [subsection 5 (a) of] this section; and
- 6 (2) any other provision necessary to carry out the property tax credit under 7 [subsection (a) of] this section.
- 8 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June 1, 2025, and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after June 30, 2025.