

HOUSE BILL 517

R2

5lr1146
CF SB 401

By: ~~Delegates Korman and Solomon~~, Solomon, and Spiegel

Introduced and read first time: January 22, 2025

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation and Appropriations

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 6, 2025

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 ~~Transportation—Maryland Area Rail Commuter Rail Authority—Establishment~~
3 ~~(MARC Rail Authority Act of 2025)~~
4 Workgroup on the Reorganization of the Maryland Transit Administration

5 FOR the purpose of establishing ~~the Maryland Area Rail Commuter (MARC) Rail Authority~~
6 ~~and the powers and duties of the MARC Rail Authority, acting on behalf of the~~
7 ~~Department of Transportation, has with respect to the supervision, construction,~~
8 ~~operation, maintenance, and repair of MARC railroad facilities projects; and~~
9 ~~generally relating to the establishment of the Maryland Area Rail Commuter~~
10 ~~(MARC) Rail Authority~~ the Workgroup on the Reorganization of the Maryland
11 Transit Administration to study reorganizing the Maryland Transit Administration;
12 and generally relating to the Workgroup on the Reorganization of the Maryland
13 Transit Administration.

14 ~~BY adding to~~

15 ~~Article—Transportation~~

16 ~~Section 7-1301 through 7-1310 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 13. Maryland~~
17 ~~Area Rail Commuter (MARC) Rail Authority”~~

18 ~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~

19 ~~(2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)~~

20 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
21 That ~~the Laws of Maryland read as follows:~~

22 ~~Article—Transportation~~

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 ~~SUBTITLE 13. MARYLAND AREA RAIL COMMUTER (MARC) RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

2 ~~7-1301.~~

3 (A) ~~IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS~~
4 ~~INDICATED.~~

5 (B) ~~“MARC” MEANS MARYLAND AREA RAIL COMMUTER RAIL SERVICE.~~

6 (C) ~~“MARC RAILROAD FACILITIES PROJECT” INCLUDES:~~

7 (1) (i) ~~THE BRUNSWICK, CAMDEN, OR PENN LINES OF THE~~
8 ~~MARYLAND AREA RAIL COMMUTER (MARC) SERVICE; AND~~

9 (ii) ~~EXTENDING MARC SERVICE; AND~~

10 (2) ~~ANY ADDITIONS, IMPROVEMENTS, OR ENLARGEMENTS TO ANY OF~~
11 ~~THE PROJECTS LISTED UNDER ITEM (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, WHENEVER~~
12 ~~AUTHORIZED.~~

13 ~~7-1302.~~

14 ~~THERE IS A MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

15 ~~7-1303.~~

16 (A) (1) ~~THE SECRETARY IS THE CHAIR OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

17 (2) ~~THE SECRETARY SHALL DESIGNATE AN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR~~
18 ~~OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

19 (B) ~~IN ADDITION TO THE CHAIR, THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY CONSISTS OF~~
20 ~~THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS:~~

21 (1) (i) ~~ONE MEMBER WITH A BACKGROUND IN RAIL TRANSIT,~~
22 ~~APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE; AND~~

23 (ii) ~~ONE MEMBER WITH A BACKGROUND IN RAIL TRANSIT,~~
24 ~~APPOINTED BY THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE; AND~~

25 (2) ~~AS AN EX OFFICIO MEMBER, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE~~
26 ~~MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

27 (C) (1) ~~THE TERM OF AN APPOINTED MEMBER IS 4 YEARS.~~

1 ~~(2) AN APPOINTED MEMBER MAY NOT SERVE MORE THAN THREE~~
2 ~~CONSECUTIVE TERMS.~~

3 ~~(3) AT THE END OF A TERM, A MEMBER CONTINUES TO SERVE UNTIL~~
4 ~~A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND QUALIFIES.~~

5 ~~(4) A MEMBER WHO IS APPOINTED AFTER A TERM HAS BEGUN SERVES~~
6 ~~ONLY FOR THE REST OF THE TERM AND UNTIL A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND~~
7 ~~QUALIFIES.~~

8 ~~(D) AN APPOINTED MEMBER OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY IS ENTITLED~~
9 ~~TO:~~

10 ~~(1) THE COMPENSATION PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET; AND~~

11 ~~(2) REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE STANDARD STATE~~
12 ~~TRAVEL REGULATIONS, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET.~~

13 ~~(E) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY IS SUBJECT TO THE OPEN MEETINGS~~
14 ~~ACT UNDER TITLE 3 OF THE GENERAL PROVISIONS ARTICLE.~~

15 ~~7-1304.~~

16 ~~(A) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY IS ENTITLED TO THE STAFF PROVIDED IN~~
17 ~~THE STATE BUDGET.~~

18 ~~(B) THE SECRETARY SHALL PROVIDE THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY WITH~~
19 ~~THE PERSONNEL OF THE DEPARTMENT THAT THE SECRETARY CONSIDERS~~
20 ~~NECESSARY FOR PERFORMANCE OF THE MAINTENANCE AND OTHER FUNCTIONS~~
21 ~~REQUIRED OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY TO MEET ITS OBLIGATIONS WITH~~
22 ~~RESPECT TO ITS MARC RAILROAD FACILITIES PROJECTS.~~

23 ~~7-1305.~~

24 ~~(A) (1) ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE DEPARTMENT, THE MARC RAIL~~
25 ~~AUTHORITY HAS THOSE POWERS AND DUTIES RELATING TO THE SUPERVISION,~~
26 ~~FINANCING, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE, AND REPAIR OF MARC~~
27 ~~RAILROAD FACILITIES PROJECTS AS ARE GRANTED TO IT BY THIS SUBTITLE.~~

28 ~~(2) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY:~~

29 ~~(i) DELEGATE PROJECT OPERATIONS, MAINTENANCE, AND~~
30 ~~REPAIR TO THE ADMINISTRATION; AND~~

1 ~~(H) USE FARE REVENUE TO PROVIDE THE ADMINISTRATION~~
2 ~~WITH PAYMENTS FOR PROJECT OPERATIONS, MAINTENANCE, AND REPAIR.~~

3 ~~(B) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY HAS GENERAL SUPERVISION OF MARC~~
4 ~~RAILROAD FACILITIES PROJECTS.~~

5 ~~(C) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY SHALL FINANCE, CONSTRUCT, OPERATE,~~
6 ~~REPAIR, AND MAINTAIN IN GOOD ORDER THE MARC RAILROAD FACILITIES.~~

7 ~~(D) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY SHALL, TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE,~~
8 ~~ADHERE TO THE TRANSIT PLANS PREPARED UNDER SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS TITLE.~~

9 ~~7-1306.~~

10 ~~(A) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY ACQUIRE, HOLD, AND DISPOSE OF~~
11 ~~PROPERTY IN THE EXERCISE OF ITS POWERS AND PERFORMANCE OF ITS DUTIES.~~

12 ~~(B) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY MAKE ANY CONTRACTS AND~~
13 ~~AGREEMENTS NECESSARY OR INCIDENTAL TO THE EXERCISE OF ITS POWERS AND~~
14 ~~PERFORMANCE OF ITS DUTIES.~~

15 ~~(C) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY APPLY FOR AND RECEIVE GRANTS~~
16 ~~FROM ANY FEDERAL AGENCY FOR THE PLANNING, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, OR~~
17 ~~FINANCING OF ANY PASSENGER RAIL OR TRANSIT PROJECT AND MAY RECEIVE AID~~
18 ~~OR CONTRIBUTIONS OF MONEY, PROPERTY, LABOR, OR OTHER THINGS OF VALUE~~
19 ~~FROM ANY SOURCE, TO BE HELD, USED, AND APPLIED FOR THE PURPOSES FOR~~
20 ~~WHICH THE GRANTS, AID, AND CONTRIBUTIONS ARE MADE.~~

21 ~~(D) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY ADOPT RULES AND REGULATIONS TO~~
22 ~~CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.~~

23 ~~(E) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY DO ANYTHING ELSE NECESSARY OR~~
24 ~~CONVENIENT TO CARRY OUT THE POWERS GRANTED IN THIS SUBTITLE.~~

25 ~~7-1307.~~

26 ~~SUBJECT TO TITLE 12 OF THE REAL PROPERTY ARTICLE AND CHAPTER 608~~
27 ~~OF THE ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 1976, THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY~~
28 ~~MAY CONDEMN PROPERTY FOR ANY MARC RAILROAD FACILITIES PROJECT.~~

29 ~~7-1308.~~

~~THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY MAY CONTRACT WITH THE ADMINISTRATION TO AUTHORIZE ADMINISTRATION POLICE OFFICERS TO EXERCISE THE POWERS DESCRIBED UNDER § 7-207 OF THIS TITLE ON PROPERTY OWNED, LEASED, OR OPERATED BY OR UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

~~7-1309.~~

~~(A) THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY SHALL MAKE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ON ITS WEBSITE:~~

~~(1) EACH OPEN MEETING AGENDA:~~

~~(i) AT LEAST 48 HOURS IN ADVANCE OF EACH MEETING; OR~~

~~(ii) IF THE MEETING IS BEING HELD DUE TO AN EMERGENCY, A NATURAL DISASTER, OR ANY OTHER UNANTICIPATED SITUATION, AS FAR IN ADVANCE OF THE MEETING AS PRACTICABLE;~~

~~(2) MEETING MINUTES FROM THE PORTIONS OF A MEETING THAT WERE HELD IN OPEN SESSION, NOT MORE THAN 2 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER THE MINUTES ARE APPROVED;~~

~~(3) LIVE VIDEO STREAMING OF EACH OPEN MEETING OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY THAT IS HELD AT:~~

~~(i) THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY; OR~~

~~(ii) ANY OTHER LOCATION WHERE THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY HAS HELD AT LEAST 10 MEETINGS DURING THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR; AND~~

~~(4) A COMPLETE AND UNEDITED ARCHIVED VIDEO RECORDING OF EACH OPEN MEETING FOR WHICH LIVE VIDEO STREAMING WAS MADE AVAILABLE UNDER ITEM (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION FOR A MINIMUM OF 5 YEARS AFTER THE DATE OF THE MEETING.~~

~~(B) THE DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SHALL PROVIDE TO THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY THE TECHNICAL STAFF, SUPPORT, AND EQUIPMENT NECESSARY TO LIVESTREAM THE OPEN MEETINGS OF THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

~~7-1310.~~

~~(A) ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ALLOCATE TO THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY THE REVENUE NEEDED TO SUPPORT THE MARC OPERATING AND CAPITAL BUDGETS.~~

~~(B) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, MARC FARES AND ANY OTHER REVENUE FROM CHARGES IMPOSED FOR MARC SERVICE MAY BE USED ONLY TO SUPPORT THE MARC RAIL AUTHORITY.~~

~~(2) TO THE EXTENT REQUIRED UNDER FINANCING AGREEMENTS UNDER TITLE 4, SUBTITLE 3 OF THIS ARTICLE ENTERED INTO ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER 1, 2024, MARC FARES AND ANY OTHER REVENUE FROM CHARGES IMPOSED FOR MARC SERVICE SHALL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THOSE EXISTING INSTRUMENTS AND OBLIGATIONS.~~

~~SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Maryland Department of Transportation shall transition all MARC operations and contracts to the MARC Rail Authority to the extent permissible by such agreements.~~

(a) There is a Workgroup on the Reorganization of the Maryland Transit Administration.

(b) The Workgroup consists of the following members:

(1) the Chair of the Appropriations Committee, or the Chair's designee;

(2) the Chair of the Environment and Transportation Committee, or the Chair's designee;

(3) the Chair of the Budget and Taxation Committee, or the Chair's designee;

(4) the Chair of the Budget and Taxation Committee's Public Safety, Transportation, and Environment Subcommittee, or the Chair's designee;

(5) the Secretary of Transportation, or the Secretary's designee;

(6) the Maryland Transit Administrator, or the Administrator's designee;

(7) the Chair of the Baltimore Region Transit Commission, or the Chair's designee; and

(8) a representative of the local metropolitan planning organization for Baltimore City, designated by the organization.

(c) The Secretary of Transportation shall designate the chair of the Workgroup.

1 (d) The Department of Legislative Services shall provide staff for the Workgroup.

2 (e) A member of the Workgroup:

3 (1) may not receive compensation as a member of the Workgroup; but

4 (2) is entitled to reimbursement for expenses under the Standard State
5 Travel Regulations, as provided in the State budget.

6 (f) The Workgroup shall:

7 (1) study issues relating to a reorganization of the Maryland Department
8 of Transportation and the Maryland Transit Administration, including:

9 (i) options for allowing the Administration to continue providing
10 local Baltimore City transit services, including light rail, subway, and bus services and the
11 creation of a new unit or reorganization of the Office of the Secretary to provide statewide
12 transit services;

13 (ii) the current contractual obligations and agreements of the
14 Administration and the process to transfer the obligations and agreements as part of a
15 reorganization of the Department and the Administration; and

16 (iii) the governance changes to the Administration necessary to
17 ensure that Baltimore City has the appropriate oversight and input into local Baltimore
18 City transit service; and

19 (2) make recommendations regarding the reorganization of the
20 Department and the Administration to ensure that:

21 (i) local Baltimore City transit service, including light rail, subway,
22 and bus service, remain as a single unit within the Department and any other functions of
23 the Administration are reorganized into a separate unit within the Department or the
24 Office of the Secretary;

25 (ii) the workforce and personnel of the Administration necessary to
26 operate local Baltimore City transit services remain within the Administration and the
27 workforce and personnel of the Administration necessary to operate statewide transit
28 services are reorganized into a separate unit within the Department or the Office of the
29 Secretary; and

30 (iii) the funding for local Baltimore City transit service is not
31 reduced.

32 (g) On or before December 1, 2025, the Workgroup shall report its findings and
33 recommendations to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2-1257 of the State
34 Government Article, the General Assembly.

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it is the intent of the General
2 Assembly that:

3 (1) beginning with the fiscal year 2027 budget, all local Baltimore City
4 transit services, including light rail, subway, and bus service, be included in the Maryland
5 Transit Administration budget and all statewide transit service, including MARC rail
6 service, the construction and operation of the Purple Line, and commuter bus service, be
7 included in the Office of the Secretary’s budget; and

8 (2) on or before December 1, 2025, the Department of Transportation shall
9 submit draft legislation to the Governor and, in accordance with § 2–1257 of the State
10 Government Article, the General Assembly providing for the reorganization of the
11 Department to ensure that the Maryland Transit Administration provides local Baltimore
12 City transit services, including light rail, subway, and bus service, and a separate unit
13 within the Department provides statewide transit services including MARC rail service,
14 the construction and operation of the Purple Line, and commuter bus service.

15 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
16 1, 2025. It shall remain effective for a period of 1 year and, at the end of June 30, 2026, this
17 Act, with no further action required by the General Assembly, shall be abrogated and of no
18 further force and effect.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.