

HOUSE BILL 628

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By: **Delegates Healey, Martinez, and Williams**

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2025

Assigned to: Environment and Transportation

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Highways – Sidewalks and Bicycle Pathways – Construction and**
3 **Reconstruction**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring the State Highway Administration to prioritize funding for
5 the construction and reconstruction of sidewalks and bicycle pathways to sidewalks
6 and bicycle pathways that are, or are adjacent to highways that are, subject to a
7 complete streets policy or another similar Vision Zero program; and generally
8 relating to the construction and reconstruction of sidewalks and bicycle pathways.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
10 Article – Transportation
11 Section 8–630
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Transportation**

17 8–630.

18 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

19 (2) “Municipal corporation” means a municipality as defined in § 1–101 of
20 the Local Government Article.

21 (3) “Urban highway” means a highway, other than an expressway, that is:

22 (i) 1. Constructed with a curb and gutter and an enclosed type
23 storm drainage system;

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 2. Located in an urban area and on which is located a public
2 facility that creates appreciable pedestrian traffic along the highway from adjacent areas;

3 3. Located within urban boundaries as defined by the U.S.
4 Census Bureau; or

5 4. Located within the boundaries of a municipal corporation;
6 and

7 (ii) Part of the State highway system.

8 (b) (1) Sidewalks shall be constructed at the time of construction or
9 reconstruction of an urban highway, or in response to the request of a local government
10 unless:

11 (i) The Administration determines that the cost or impacts of
12 constructing the sidewalks would be too great in relation to the need for them or their
13 probable use; or

14 (ii) The local government indicates that there is no need for
15 sidewalks.

16 (2) Sidewalks constructed under this section shall be consistent with area
17 master plans and transportation plans adopted by the local planning commission.

18 (c) (1) If sidewalks or bicycle pathways are constructed or reconstructed as
19 part of a roadway construction or reconstruction project, the Administration shall fund the
20 sidewalk or bicycle pathway construction or reconstruction as a part of the cost of the
21 roadway project.

22 (2) Except as provided in paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection, if
23 sidewalks or bicycle pathways are constructed or reconstructed in response to a request
24 from a local government and the adjacent roadway is not being concurrently constructed or
25 reconstructed, the cost to construct or reconstruct the sidewalk or bicycle pathway shall be
26 shared equally between the State and local governments.

27 (3) If sidewalks or bicycle pathways within a sustainable community as
28 defined in § 6–301 of the Housing and Community Development Article are constructed or
29 reconstructed in response to a request from a local government and the adjacent roadway
30 is not being concurrently constructed or reconstructed, the cost to construct or reconstruct
31 the sidewalk or bicycle pathway may be funded entirely by the State.

32 (4) (i) This paragraph does not apply to a priority funding area that is
33 a sustainable community as defined in § 6–301 of the Housing and Community
34 Development Article.

1 (ii) IN DETERMINING FUNDING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION AND
2 RECONSTRUCTION OF SIDEWALKS AND BICYCLE PATHWAYS UNDER THIS
3 PARAGRAPH, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL PRIORITIZE FUNDING FOR SIDEWALKS
4 AND BICYCLE PATHWAYS THAT ARE, OR ARE ADJACENT TO HIGHWAYS THAT ARE,
5 SUBJECT TO:

6 1. A COMPLETE STREETS POLICY, AS DEFINED IN §
7 2-112 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR

8 2. ANOTHER SIMILAR VISION ZERO PROGRAM UNDER
9 SUBTITLE 10 OF THIS TITLE.

10 (iii) If sidewalks or bicycle pathways within an area designated as a
11 priority funding area under § 5-7B-02 of the State Finance and Procurement Article are
12 constructed or reconstructed in response to a request from a local government and the
13 adjacent roadway is not being concurrently constructed or reconstructed, and if the
14 Administration determines that construction would not occur under this section due to
15 insufficient contribution of funds by the local government, the cost to construct or
16 reconstruct the sidewalk or bicycle pathway shall be shared between the State and local
17 government as follows:

18 1. 75 percent of the cost shall be funded by the State; and

19 2. 25 percent of the cost shall be funded by the local
20 government.

21 [(iii)] (iv) If sidewalks or bicycle pathways within an area
22 designated as a priority funding area under § 5-7B-02 of the State Finance and
23 Procurement Article are constructed or reconstructed based on a determination by the
24 Administration that a substantial public safety risk or significant impediment to
25 pedestrian access exists and the adjacent roadway is not being concurrently constructed or
26 reconstructed, then:

27 1. The Administration shall categorize the sidewalk or
28 bicycle pathway construction project as “system preservation” and give corresponding
29 funding priority to the project; and

30 2. The cost to construct or reconstruct the sidewalk or bicycle
31 pathway may be funded entirely by the State.

32 (5) If sidewalks or bicycle pathways are being constructed or reconstructed
33 in response to a request from a local government and the adjacent roadway is not being
34 concurrently constructed or reconstructed, the local government shall:

35 (i) Provide public notice and opportunities for community
36 involvement prior to the construction of a sidewalk or bicycle pathway project; and

1 (ii) Secure any necessary right-of-way that may be needed beyond
2 the right-of-way already owned by the State.

3 (6) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, after
4 sidewalks and bicycle pathways are constructed under this section, they shall be
5 maintained and repaired by the political subdivision in which they are located.

6 (ii) Subject to approval and the availability of funds, the
7 Administration promptly shall reimburse a political subdivision for the preapproved and
8 documented costs incurred in reconstructing a segment of a sidewalk or bicycle pathway
9 that has deteriorated to the extent that repair is not practical or desirable for public safety.

10 (d) The Administration may not construct any project that will result in the
11 severance or destruction of an existing major route for pedestrian transportation traffic,
12 unless the project provides for construction of a reasonable alternative route or such a route
13 already exists.

14 (e) The Administration shall develop guidelines jointly with local governments to
15 carry out the provisions of this section.

16 (f) The Administration shall maintain and repair all facilities for nighttime
17 illumination that:

18 (1) Are constructed by the Administration for the safe conduct of vehicular
19 traffic; and

20 (2) Exist adjacent to urban highways.

21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
22 October 1, 2025.