HOUSE BILL 742

By: Delegates Ghrist, Arentz, Arikan, Chisholm, Fisher, Grammer, Hutchinson, Jacobs, M. Morgan, T. Morgan, Nawrocki, Otto, Pippy, Rose, Schmidt, Szeliga, and Valentine

Introduced and read first time: January 27, 2025 Assigned to: Economic Matters

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Public Utilities – Solar Energy Generating Stations – Eminent Domain

- FOR the purpose of prohibiting a person constructing a solar energy generating station
 from exercising a right of condemnation in connection with that construction; and
- 5 generally relating to the construction of solar energy generating stations.
- 6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 7 Article Public Utilities
- 8 Section 7–207(b)(2)
- 9 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 10 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 11 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 12 Article Public Utilities
- 13 Section 7–207.1(c)(1), 7–207.2(b), and 7–208(b)
- 14 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 15 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 16 BY adding to
- 17 Article Public Utilities
- 18 Section 7–207.1(h), 7–207.2(e), and 7–208(k)
- 19 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 20 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 21 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 22 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 23

Article – Public Utilities

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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1 7-207.

2 (b) (2) (I) Unless a certificate of public convenience and necessity for the 3 construction is first obtained from the Commission, and the Commission has found that the 4 capacity is necessary to ensure a sufficient supply of electricity to customers in the State, a 5 person may not exercise a right of condemnation in connection with the construction of a 6 generating station.

7 (II) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS 8 PARAGRAPH, A PERSON MAY NOT EXERCISE A RIGHT OF CONDEMNATION IN 9 CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SOLAR ENERGY GENERATING STATION 10 UNDER THIS SECTION.

11 7-207.1.

12 (c) (1) The Commission shall require a person that is exempted from the 13 requirement to obtain a certificate of public convenience and necessity to obtain approval 14 from the Commission under this section before the person may construct a generating 15 station described in subsection (b) of this section.

16 **(H)** A PERSON MAY NOT EXERCISE A RIGHT OF CONDEMNATION IN 17 CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SOLAR ENERGY GENERATING STATION 18 UNDER THIS SECTION.

19 7-207.2.

20 (b) This section applies to a person who constructs a generating station that:

21 (1) has the capacity to produce more than 2 megawatts of electricity, as 22 measured by the alternating current rating of the system's inverter, from a solar 23 photovoltaic system; and

24 (2) is exempted under § 7–207(b)(1)(ii) of this subtitle from the requirement 25 to obtain a certificate of public convenience and necessity.

26 (E) A PERSON MAY NOT EXERCISE A RIGHT OF CONDEMNATION IN 27 CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM 28 UNDER THIS SECTION.

29 7-208.

30 (b) This section applies to any person:

31 (1) constructing a generating station and its associated overhead 32 transmission lines designed to carry a voltage in excess of 69,000 volts;

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1 (2) exercising the right of condemnation in connection with the 2 construction; or

(3) constructing a qualified submerged renewable energy line.

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4 **(K) A** PERSON MAY NOT EXERCISE A RIGHT OF CONDEMNATION IN 5 CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SOLAR ENERGY GENERATING STATION 6 UNDER THIS SECTION.

7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 8 October 1, 2025.