

HOUSE BILL 860

D3
HB 1126/24 – JUD & ECM

5lr2481

By: ~~Delegate Buckel~~ Delegates Buckel, Cardin, Conaway, Kaufman, Phillips,
Schmidt, Simmons, and Stinnett

Introduced and read first time: January 30, 2025

Assigned to: Judiciary and Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 4, 2025

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Public Nuisance – Common Carriers – Damage to Public Infrastructure**

3 FOR the purpose of prohibiting certain common carriers from damaging certain public
4 infrastructure necessitating the closure of the infrastructure; establishing that a
5 violation of this Act is a public nuisance; authorizing the State or a local government
6 to bring a civil action against a common carrier for a violation under this Act; and
7 generally relating to public nuisance actions against common carriers.

8 BY adding to

9 Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings

10 Section 3–2601 and 3–2602 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 26. Public
11 Nuisance Caused by Common Carriers”

12 Annotated Code of Maryland

13 (2020 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
15 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

16 **Article – Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

17 **SUBTITLE 26. PUBLIC NUISANCE CAUSED BY COMMON CARRIERS.**

18 **3–2601.**

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
2 INDICATED.

3 (B) (1) “COMMON CARRIER” MEANS A PERSON THAT IS ENGAGED IN THE
4 PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION OF PERSONS FOR HIRE BY LAND.

5 (2) “COMMON CARRIER” INCLUDES:

6 (I) A CAR COMPANY, A MOTOR VEHICLE COMPANY, AN
7 AUTOMOBILE COMPANY, OR A MOTOR BUS COMPANY;

8 (II) A RAILROAD COMPANY, STREET RAILROAD COMPANY, OR
9 SLEEPING CAR COMPANY;

10 (III) A TAXICAB COMPANY;

11 (IV) A TRANSIT COMPANY; AND

12 (V) A TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANY.

13 (3) “COMMON CARRIER” DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY ENTITY OWNED BY
14 THE STATE OR A LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

15 (C) “PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE” MEANS A BRIDGE OR HIGHWAY OWNED,
16 CONTROLLED, OR MAINTAINED BY THE STATE OR A COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL
17 GOVERNMENT.

18 **3-2602.**

19 (A) (1) A COMMON CARRIER OR AN EMPLOYEE OF THE COMMON CARRIER
20 MAY NOT CAUSE DAMAGE TO PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE THAT NECESSITATES THE
21 CLOSURE OF THE PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE.

22 (2) A VIOLATION OF PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS A
23 PUBLIC NUISANCE.

24 (B) AN ACTION AGAINST A COMMON CARRIER FOR A PUBLIC NUISANCE
25 CAUSED BY A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION MAY BE BROUGHT BY THE FOLLOWING:

26 (1) FOR PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE OWNED, CONTROLLED, OR
27 MAINTAINED BY THE STATE, THE STATE; OR

28 (2) FOR PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE OWNED, CONTROLLED, OR
29 MAINTAINED BY A LOCAL GOVERNMENT, COUNSEL DESIGNATED OR RETAINED BY A

1 LOCAL GOVERNMENT OF THE JURISDICTION WHERE THE INFRASTRUCTURE IS
2 LOCATED.

3 (C) (1) IN AN ACTION BROUGHT UNDER THIS SECTION, THE STATE OR A
4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT MAY SEEK:

5 (I) INJUNCTIVE RELIEF;

6 (II) DECLARATORY RELIEF; AND

7 (III) COMPENSATORY DAMAGES FOR THE COST OF THE REPAIR
8 OR REPLACEMENT OF THE AFFECTED INFRASTRUCTURE.

9 (2) IN ADDITION TO ANY RELIEF GRANTED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF
10 THIS SUBSECTION, A COMMON CARRIER THAT VIOLATES SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS
11 SECTION ~~IS~~ MAY BE LIABLE TO THE STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT FOR CIVIL
12 PENALTIES OF \$1,000 PER DAY FOR EACH DAY THE PUBLIC NUISANCE CONTINUES
13 UNTIL THE PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE IS SUFFICIENTLY REPAIRED FOR PUBLIC USE
14 OR IS REPLACED.

15 (D) THE STATE OR A LOCAL GOVERNMENT MAY FILE AN ACTION AGAINST A
16 COMMON CARRIER UNDER THIS SECTION AT ANY TIME FOLLOWING THE VIOLATION
17 GIVING RISE TO THE CAUSE OF ACTION AND UNTIL THE PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE
18 IS SUFFICIENTLY REPAIRED FOR PUBLIC USE OR IS REPLACED.

19 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
20 October 1, 2025.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.