## HOUSE BILL 1192

#### Q3, Q4, Q1

5 lr 2441

### By: **Delegates R. Long, Buckel, Hornberger, and Pippy** Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2025 Assigned to: Ways and Means

### A BILL ENTITLED

#### 1 AN ACT concerning

# Income, Sales and Use, and Property Taxes – Rescission of Exempt Status for Nonprofit Organizations for Supporting Terrorist Organizations

- 4 FOR the purpose of requiring, as practicable, the Comptroller and the Director of the State  $\mathbf{5}$ Department of Assessments and Taxation to jointly determine on a regular basis 6 whether a certain nonprofit organization in the State has been found to be a certain 7 terrorist-supporting organization; requiring that the Comptroller and the Director 8 rescind a terrorist-supporting organization's tax-exempt status with respect to 9 certain Maryland income tax, sales and use tax, and property tax exemptions; establishing procedures for the rescission and reinstatement of a nonprofit 10 11 organization's tax-exempt status under this Act; and generally relating to the 12tax-exempt status of nonprofit organizations who support terrorist organizations.
- 13 BY adding to
- 14 Article Tax General
- 15 Section 2–120
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 18 BY adding to
- 19 Article Tax Property
- 20 Section 7–111
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (2019 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)
- 23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
- 24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 25

#### Article – Tax – General

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW. [Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



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| 1                                       | 2–120.  |
| $\frac{2}{3}$                           | (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.  |
| 4 5                                     | (2) "DIRECTOR" MEANS THE DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT<br>OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION.   |
| $6 \\ 7$                                | (3) "MATERIAL SUPPORT OR RESOURCES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN 18 U.S.C. 2339A.  |
| 8                                       | (4) "NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION" MEANS A BUSINESS ENTITY THAT:  |
| 9<br>10                                 | (I) IS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAXES UNDER § 501 OF<br>THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE; AND  |
| 11                                      | (II) HAS BEEN GRANTED:  |
| $\begin{array}{c} 12\\ 13 \end{array}$  | 1. AN INCOME TAX EXEMPTION UNDER § 10–104 OF THIS ARTICLE;  |
| $\begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 15 \end{array}$ | 2. A SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION UNDER § 11–204 OF THIS ARTICLE; OR   |
| $\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | 3. A PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION UNDER § 7–202 OR § 7–204 OF THE TAX – PROPERTY ARTICLE.   |
| 18<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>22<br>23        | (5) "TERRORIST-SUPPORTING ORGANIZATION" MEANS A NONPROFIT<br>ORGANIZATION OR AN AGENT OF THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT HAS BEEN<br>FOUND BY A FEDERAL AGENCY TO BE IN VIOLATION OF 18 U.S.C. § 2339A OR §<br>2339B FOR PROVIDING MATERIAL SUPPORT OR RESOURCES TO AN ORGANIZATION<br>DESIGNATED AS A TERRORIST ORGANIZATION BY THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE<br>OR UNDER § 501(P) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. |
| 24<br>25<br>26                          | (B) THE COMPTROLLER AND DIRECTOR JOINTLY SHALL, AS PRACTICABLE,<br>DETERMINE ON A REGULAR BASIS WHETHER ANY NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION IN THE<br>STATE HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE A TERRORIST–SUPPORTING ORGANIZATION.  |
| $\begin{array}{c} 27\\ 28 \end{array}$  | (C) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTIONS (D) THROUGH (F) OF THIS SECTION, IF THE COMPTROLLER AND DIRECTOR DETERMINE THAT A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION IN  |

28 COMPTROLLER AND DIRECTOR DETERMINE THAT A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION IN 29 THE STATE HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE A TERRORIST-SUPPORTING ORGANIZATION IN 30 ANY OF THE 3 IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING TAXABLE YEARS, THE COMPTROLLER 31 SHALL RESCIND THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS WITH 1 RESPECT TO THE INCOME TAX AND SALES AND USE TAX IMPOSED UNDER THIS 2 ARTICLE.

3 (D) (1) BEFORE RESCINDING A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S 4 TAX-EXEMPT STATUS UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COMPTROLLER SHALL SEND 5 NOTICE OF THE RESCISSION BY REGISTERED MAIL TO:

6 (I) THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S ADDRESS OF 7 REGISTRATION IN THE STATE; AND

8 (II) IF APPLICABLE, THE ADDRESS ON THE MOST RECENTLY 9 FILED INCOME TAX RETURN FOR THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.

10 (2) THE NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE 11 ANY INFORMATION ON WHICH THE COMPTROLLER RELIED WHEN DECIDING TO 12 RESCIND THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS.

13 (E) (1) A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT RECEIVES A NOTICE OF 14 RESCISSION UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION SHALL HAVE 90 CALENDAR 15 DAYS FROM THE DATE THE LAST NOTICE IS MAILED TO PROVIDE ANY INFORMATION 16 AS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE COMPTROLLER TO PREVENT THE RESCISSION.

17 (2) THE COMPTROLLER MAY WITHDRAW THE DECISION TO RESCIND
 18 BASED ON THE INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION UNDER
 19 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.

(F) (1) AFTER THE 90 DAYS UNDER SUBSECTION (E)(1) OF THIS SECTION
LAPSE, THE RESCISSION SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE UNLESS THE COMPTROLLER
WITHDRAWS THE DECISION TO RESCIND IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (E)(2)
OF THIS SECTION.

24(2)THE COMPTROLLER SHALL PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE DIRECTOR25WHEN ANY RESCISSION AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SECTION BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

26 (3) THE COMPTROLLER MAY REINSTATE A NONPROFIT 27 ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS THAT HAS BEEN RESCINDED UNDER THIS 28 SECTION ONLY IF:

29 (I) THE COMPTROLLER DETERMINES THE RESCISSION WAS 30 ERRONEOUS;

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1(II) THE COMPTROLLER RECEIVES ATTESTATION FROM THE2NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY THAT IT DID NOT3RECEIVE THE NOTICE REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION; OR

4 (III) BASED ON ANY OTHER NEWLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION 5 AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROCEDURES ADOPTED BY THE COMPTROLLER, THE 6 COMPTROLLER DETERMINES THE TAX-EXEMPT STATUS SHOULD BE REINSTATED.

7 (G) A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT HAS ITS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS 8 RESCINDED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY APPEAL THE RESCISSION TO THE MARYLAND 9 TAX COURT.

10 (H) THE COMPTROLLER AND DIRECTOR SHALL JOINTLY ADOPT 11 REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS SECTION.

- 12 Article Tax Property
- 13 **7–111.**

14 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION" HAS THE MEANING 15 STATED IN § 2–120 OF THE TAX – GENERAL ARTICLE.

16 (B) IF THE DIRECTOR RECEIVES NOTICE THAT THE COMPTROLLER HAS 17 RESCINDED A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS IN ACCORDANCE 18 WITH § 2–120 OF THE TAX – GENERAL ARTICLE, THE DIRECTOR SHALL RESCIND 19 THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS WITH RESPECT TO ANY 20 PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION UNDER § 7–202 OR 7–204 OF THIS TITLE.

21 (C) THE DIRECTOR SHALL FOLLOW THE PROCEDURES SPECIFIED UNDER § 22 2–120 OF THE TAX – GENERAL ARTICLE FOR IMPOSING AND WITHDRAWING A 23 RESCISSION AND REINSTATING A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT 24 STATUS UNDER THIS SECTION.

25 (D) A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT HAS ITS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS 26 RESCINDED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY APPEAL THE RESCISSION TO THE MARYLAND 27 TAX COURT.

28 (E) THE DIRECTOR AND THE COMPTROLLER SHALL JOINTLY ADOPT 29 REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS SECTION.

30 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect June
 31 1, 2025.