

# HOUSE BILL 1294

I2, I3

5lr1545

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By: **Delegate Wilson**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2025

Assigned to: Economic Matters

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Commercial Law – Credit Regulation – Earned Wage Access and Credit**  
3 **Modernization**

4 FOR the purpose of subjecting certain earned wage access products to the Maryland  
5 Consumer Loan Law and other provisions that regulate entities that provide  
6 consumer credit, revolving credit, and closed end credit; restricting the acceptance of  
7 tips by certain lenders under certain circumstances; providing for the licensing or  
8 registration of certain entities offering earned wage access products with certain  
9 exemptions; regulating earned wage access service agreements; limiting the costs  
10 and fees associated with obtaining an earned wage access product; and generally  
11 relating to consumer lending and earned wage access.

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
13 Article – Commercial Law  
14 Section 12–101, 12–301, 12–901, and 12–1001  
15 Annotated Code of Maryland  
16 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

17 BY adding to  
18 Article – Commercial Law  
19 Section 12–128, 12–318, 12–319, 12–927, and 12–1031; and 12–1501 through  
20 12–1507 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 15. Earned Wage Access”  
21 Annotated Code of Maryland  
22 (2013 Replacement Volume and 2024 Supplement)

23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
24 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

25 **Article – Commercial Law**

26 12–101.

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



- 1 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.
- 2 (b) “Borrower” means a person who borrows money under this subtitle.
- 3 (c) “Commercial loan” means a loan which is made:
- 4 (1) Solely to acquire or carry on a business or commercial enterprise; or
- 5 (2) To any business or commercial organization.
- 6 (d) “Effective rate of simple interest” means the yield to maturity rate of interest  
7 received or to be received by a lender on the face amount of a loan, computed in accordance  
8 with § 12–107 of this subtitle.
- 9 (e) “Interest” means, except as specifically provided in § 12–105 of this subtitle  
10 **OR § 12–1501 OF THIS TITLE**, any compensation directly or indirectly imposed by a lender  
11 for the extension of credit for the use or forbearance of money, including any loan fee,  
12 origination fee, service and carrying charge, investigator’s fee, time–price differential, and  
13 any amount payable as a discount or point or otherwise payable for services.
- 14 (f) “Lender” means a licensee or a person who makes a loan subject to this  
15 subtitle.
- 16 (g) “Licensee” means a person that is required to be licensed to make loans subject  
17 to this subtitle, regardless of whether the person is actually licensed.
- 18 (h) (1) “Loan” means a loan or an advance of money or credit subject to this  
19 subtitle, regardless of whether the loan or advance of money or credit is or purports to be  
20 made under this subtitle.
- 21 (2) “Loan” does not include:
- 22 (i) A loan or advance of money or credit subject to Subtitle 3 of this  
23 title, unless a written election is made under § 12–101.1 of this subtitle;
- 24 (ii) A plan or loan for which a written election is made under Subtitle  
25 3, Subtitle 4, Subtitle 9, or Subtitle 10 of this title; or
- 26 (iii) An installment sale agreement as defined in § 12–601 of this  
27 title.
- 28 [(h–1)] (I) “Mobile home” has the meaning stated in § 11–501 of the Financial  
29 Institutions Article.

1           **[(i)] (J)**       “Person” includes an individual, corporation, business trust, statutory  
2 trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, two or more persons having a joint or common  
3 interest, or any other legal or commercial entity.

4           **[(j)] (K)**       “Point” means a fee, premium, bonus, loan origination fee, service  
5 charge, or any other charge equal to 1 percent of the principal amount of a loan which is  
6 charged by the lender at or before the time the loan is made as additional compensation for  
7 the loan.

8           **[(k)] (L)**       “Simple interest” means interest charged on the principal amount  
9 loaned to the borrower.

10           **[(l)] (M)**       “Stated rate of interest” means the annual rate of interest stated in  
11 percentage which appears on the face of the bond, draft, mortgage, deed of trust, security  
12 agreement, promissory note, or other instrument which evidences the indebtedness.

13           **(N) (1) “TIP” MEANS A VOLUNTARY PAYMENT BY A CONSUMER TO A**  
14 **LENDER OR THIRD PARTY WHO PROVIDES OR ARRANGES A LOAN:**

15                           **(I)     MADE AT THE TIME OF THE TRANSACTION IN RECOGNITION**  
16 **OF THE LENDER’S OR THIRD PARTY’S PROVISION OR ARRANGEMENT OF THE LOAN;**

17                           **(II)    MADE AT THE SOLE DISCRETION OF THE CONSUMER; AND**

18                           **(III)  THAT DOES NOT AFFECT THE WILLINGNESS OF THE LENDER**  
19 **OR THIRD PARTY TO PROVIDE OR ARRANGE THE LOAN OR ANY FUTURE LOAN OR**  
20 **AFFECT THE TERMS OF ANY LOAN.**

21                           **(2)    “TIP” DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY PAYMENT MADE BY A CONSUMER**  
22 **FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING OR DISBURSEMENT OR FOR A MEMBERSHIP,**  
23 **REGISTRATION, OR SUBSCRIPTION FEE.**

24           **[(m)] (O)**       “Usury” means the charging of interest by a lender in an amount which  
25 is greater than that allowed by this subtitle.

26           **[(n)] (P)**       “Wages” means all remuneration paid to any employee for the  
27 employee’s employment, including the cash value of all remuneration paid in any medium  
28 other than cash.

29 **12-128.**

30           **(A)    A LENDER WHO GIVES CONSUMERS AN OPTION TO PROVIDE THE**  
31 **LENDER A TIP SHALL:**

1           **(1) DISCLOSE TO THE CONSUMER TO WHOM THE TIP WILL BE**  
2 **ALLOCATED; AND**

3           **(2) SET THE DEFAULT TIP AT ZERO.**

4           **(B) A LENDER MAY NOT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY SUGGEST THAT**  
5 **PROVIDING A TIP WILL INFLUENCE:**

6           **(1) THE LENDER'S WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO A**  
7 **CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; OR**

8           **(2) THE TERMS OF ANY LOAN OFFERED TO THE CONSUMER BY THAT**  
9 **LENDER.**

10           **(C) A LENDER WHO RECEIVES A TIP THAT WOULD OTHERWISE CREATE A**  
11 **RATE OF INTEREST ABOVE THAT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE**  
12 **FOUND IN VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE IF THE LENDER RETURNS ALL OF THE TIP**  
13 **OR THAT PORTION OF THE TIP NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE RATE OF INTEREST TO**  
14 **AN AMOUNT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE WITHIN 30 CALENDAR DAYS AFTER**  
15 **RECEIVING THE TIP.**

16           **(D) A LENDER SHALL PROMINENTLY DISCLOSE THAT:**

17           **(1) PROVIDING A TIP DOES NOT INFLUENCE THE LENDER'S**  
18 **WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO THE CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; AND**

19           **(2) ANY TIP PAID BY THE CONSUMER DOES NOT INURE TO THE DIRECT**  
20 **BENEFIT OF ANY SPECIFIC EMPLOYEE OF THE LENDER OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL.**

21 12-301.

22           (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

23           (b) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Financial Regulation.

24           (c) "INTEREST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.

25           [(c)] (D) "Lender" means a licensee or a person who makes a loan subject to this  
26 subtitle.

27           [(d)] (E) "Licensee" means a person who is required to be licensed under Title  
28 11, Subtitle 2 of the Financial Institutions Article, the Maryland Consumer Loan Law  
29 – Licensing Provisions, regardless of whether the person is actually licensed.

1            **[(e)] (F)**        (1)    “Loan” means any loan or advance of money or credit subject to  
2 this subtitle, regardless of whether the loan or advance of money or credit is or purports to  
3 be made under this subtitle.

4            (2)    “Loan” does not include an installment sale agreement as defined in §  
5 12–601 of this title.

6            **[(f)] (G)**        “Person” includes an individual, corporation, business trust, statutory  
7 trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, two or more persons having a joint or common  
8 interest, or any other legal or commercial entity.

9            **(H)    “TIP” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12–101 OF THIS TITLE.**

10           **[(g)] (I)**        “Wages” means all remuneration paid to any employee for the  
11 employee’s employment, including the cash value of all remuneration paid in any medium  
12 other than cash.

13    **12–318.**

14           **(A)    A LENDER WHO GIVES CONSUMERS AN OPTION TO PROVIDE THE**  
15 **LENDER A TIP SHALL:**

16                    **(1)    DISCLOSE TO THE CONSUMER TO WHOM THE TIP WILL BE**  
17 **ALLOCATED; AND**

18                    **(2)    SET THE DEFAULT TIP AT ZERO.**

19           **(B)    A LENDER MAY NOT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY SUGGEST THAT**  
20 **PROVIDING A TIP WILL INFLUENCE:**

21                    **(1)    THE LENDER’S WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO A**  
22 **CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; OR**

23                    **(2)    THE TERMS OF ANY LOAN OFFERED TO THE CONSUMER BY THAT**  
24 **LENDER.**

25           **(C)    A LENDER WHO RECEIVES A TIP THAT WOULD OTHERWISE CREATE A**  
26 **RATE OF INTEREST ABOVE THAT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE**  
27 **FOUND IN VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE IF THE LENDER RETURNS ALL OF THE TIP**  
28 **OR THAT PORTION OF THE TIP NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE RATE OF INTEREST TO**  
29 **AN AMOUNT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE WITHIN 30 CALENDAR DAYS AFTER**  
30 **RECEIVING THE TIP.**

31           **(D)    A LENDER SHALL PROMINENTLY DISCLOSE THAT:**

1           **(1) PROVIDING A TIP DOES NOT INFLUENCE THE LENDER'S**  
2 **WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO THE CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; AND**

3           **(2) ANY TIP PAID BY THE CONSUMER DOES NOT INURE TO THE DIRECT**  
4 **BENEFIT OF ANY SPECIFIC EMPLOYEE OF THE LENDER OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL.**

5 **12-319.**

6           **NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS TITLE, A LOAN SHALL BE**  
7 **SUBJECT TO THIS SUBTITLE, WHETHER OR NOT ELECTED, IF THE LOAN IS**  
8 **CONSUMER-DIRECTED EARNED WAGE ACCESS UNDER SUBTITLE 15 OF THIS TITLE.**

9 **12-901.**

10           (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

11           (b) "Borrower" means a corporation, partnership, association, government or  
12 governmental subdivision or agency, trust, individual, or other entity receiving a loan or  
13 other extension of credit under this subtitle.

14           (c) "Commercial loan" and "extension of credit for a commercial purpose" mean  
15 an extension of credit made:

16                   (1) Solely to acquire an interest in or to carry on a business or commercial  
17 enterprise; or

18                   (2) To any business or commercial organization.

19           (d) "Consumer borrower" means an individual receiving a loan or other extension  
20 of credit under this subtitle for personal, household, or family purposes or an individual  
21 receiving a commercial loan or other extension of credit for any commercial purpose not in  
22 excess of \$75,000, secured by residential real property.

23           (e) "Credit device" means any card, plate, check, draft, identification code, or  
24 other means of identification contemplated by the agreement governing the plan.

25           (f) (1) "Credit grantor" means any individual, corporation, business trust,  
26 statutory trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, two or more persons having a joint  
27 or common interest, or any other legal or commercial entity making a loan or other  
28 extension of credit under this subtitle which is incorporated, chartered, or licensed  
29 pursuant to State or federal law, the lending operations of which are subject to supervision,  
30 examination, and regulation by a State or federal agency or which is licensed under Title  
31 12, Subtitle 4 of the Financial Institutions Article or is a retailer.

32                   (2) "Credit grantor" includes:

1 (i) Any bank, trust company, depository institution, or savings bank  
2 having a branch in this State;

3 (ii) Any subsidiary of a bank holding company, as defined in the  
4 federal Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, as amended, which is domiciled, doing  
5 business, and offering a revolving credit plan involving the issuance of credit devices in this  
6 State; and

7 (iii) Any person who acquires or obtains the assignment of a revolving  
8 credit plan made under this subtitle.

9 **(G) "INTEREST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.**

10 **[(g)] (H)** (1) "Loan" means a cash advance to be paid to or for the account of  
11 the borrower.

12 (2) "Loan" includes an advance made in accordance with the terms of a  
13 shared appreciation agreement.

14 **[(h)] (I)** "Mobile home" has the meaning stated in § 11-501 of the Financial  
15 Institutions Article.

16 **[(i)] (J)** "Nonconsumer borrower" means any borrower other than a consumer  
17 borrower.

18 **[(j)] (K)** (1) "Outstanding unpaid indebtedness" means on any day the total  
19 amount of purchases and loans charged to the borrower's account under the plan which is  
20 outstanding and unpaid at the end of the day, after adding the aggregate amount of any  
21 new purchases and loans charged to the account that day and deducting the aggregate  
22 amount of any payments and credits applied to the account that day.

23 (2) If the agreement governing the plan permits, "outstanding unpaid  
24 indebtedness" may include the amount of any interest, finance charges, and additional  
25 charges, including late or delinquency charges, that have accrued in the account and are  
26 unpaid at the end of the day.

27 **[(k)] (L)** "Purchase" means an extension of credit for a purchase of real or  
28 personal, tangible or intangible property, or an extension of credit for services, licenses,  
29 taxes, official fees, fines, private or governmental obligations, or any other thing of value,  
30 including a charitable contribution.

31 **[(l)] (M)** "Residential real property" means owner-occupied real property having  
32 a dwelling on it designated principally as a residence with accommodations for not more  
33 than four families.

1            **[(m)] (N)**    “Revolving credit plan” or “plan” means a plan that contemplates the  
2 extension of credit under an account governed by an agreement between a credit grantor  
3 and a borrower under which:

4            (1)    The credit grantor permits the borrower and, if the agreement  
5 governing the plan permits, persons acting on behalf of or with authorization from the  
6 borrower to make purchases or obtain loans from time to time;

7            (2)    The amounts of purchases and loans are charged to the borrower’s  
8 account;

9            (3)    The borrower is required to pay the credit grantor the amounts of all  
10 purchases and loans charged to the borrower’s account under the plan but has the privilege  
11 of paying amounts due from time to time as agreed; and

12           (4)    Interest or finance charges may be charged and collected by the credit  
13 grantor from time to time on the amounts due under the plan.

14           **[(n)] (O)**    “Shared appreciation agreement” has the meaning stated in § 11–501  
15 of the Financial Institutions Article.

16           **(P)**    “**TIP**” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12–101 OF THIS TITLE.  
17 **12–927.**

18           **(A)**    A LENDER WHO GIVES CONSUMERS AN OPTION TO PROVIDE THE  
19 LENDER A TIP SHALL:

20           (1)    DISCLOSE TO THE CONSUMER TO WHOM THE TIP WILL BE  
21 ALLOCATED; AND

22           (2)    SET THE DEFAULT TIP AT ZERO.

23           **(B)**    A LENDER MAY NOT SUGGEST THAT PROVIDING A TIP WILL INFLUENCE:

24           (1)    THE LENDER’S WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO A  
25 CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; OR

26           (2)    THE TERMS OF ANY EARNED WAGE ACCESS OFFERED TO THE  
27 CONSUMER BY THAT LENDER.

28           **(C)**    A LENDER WHO RECEIVES A TIP THAT WOULD OTHERWISE CREATE A  
29 RATE OF INTEREST ABOVE THAT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE  
30 FOUND IN VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE IF THE LENDER RETURNS ALL OF THE TIP  
31 OR THAT PORTION OF THE TIP NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE RATE OF INTEREST TO



1 AN AMOUNT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE WITHIN 30 CALENDAR DAYS AFTER  
2 RECEIVING THE TIP.

3 (D) A LENDER SHALL PROMINENTLY DISCLOSE THAT:

4 (1) PROVIDING A TIP DOES NOT INFLUENCE THE LENDER'S  
5 WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO THE CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; AND

6 (2) ANY TIP PAID BY THE CONSUMER DOES NOT INURE TO THE DIRECT  
7 BENEFIT OF ANY SPECIFIC EMPLOYEE OF THE LENDER OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL.

8 12-1001.

9 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

10 (b) (1) "Balloon payment" means any scheduled payment on an installment  
11 loan that is more than 2 times the average of all other payments scheduled to repay the  
12 installment loan.

13 (2) "Balloon payment" does not include a down payment.

14 (c) "Borrower" means a corporation, partnership, association, government, or  
15 governmental subdivision or agency, trust, individual, or other entity receiving a loan or  
16 other extension of credit under this subtitle.

17 (d) "Closed end credit" means the extension of credit by a credit grantor to a  
18 borrower under an arrangement or agreement which is not a revolving credit plan as  
19 defined in Subtitle 9 of this title.

20 (e) "Commercial loan" and "extension of credit for a commercial purpose" mean  
21 an extension of credit made:

22 (1) Solely to acquire an interest in or to carry on a business or commercial  
23 enterprise; or

24 (2) To any business or commercial organization.

25 (f) "Consumer borrower" means an individual receiving a loan or other extension  
26 of credit under this subtitle for personal, household, or family purposes or an individual  
27 receiving a commercial loan or other extension of credit for any commercial purpose not in  
28 excess of \$75,000, secured by residential real property.

29 (g) (1) "Credit grantor" means any individual, corporation, business trust,  
30 statutory trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, two or more persons having a joint  
31 or common interest, or any other legal or commercial entity making a loan or other  
32 extension of credit under this subtitle which is incorporated, chartered, or licensed

1 pursuant to State or federal law, the lending operations of which are subject to supervision,  
2 examination, and regulation by a State or federal agency or which is licensed under Title  
3 12, Subtitle 4 of the Financial Institutions Article or is a retailer.

4 (2) "Credit grantor" includes:

5 (i) Any bank, trust company, depository institution, or savings bank  
6 having a branch in this State;

7 (ii) A person not required to be licensed under this subtitle, who is  
8 exempt from the licensing provisions of Title 11, Subtitle 5 of the Financial Institutions  
9 Article, who makes a loan or extension of credit under this subtitle secured by a secondary  
10 mortgage on residential real property; and

11 (iii) Any person who acquires or obtains the assignment of an  
12 agreement for an extension of credit made under this subtitle.

13 (h) "Debt cancellation agreement" means an agreement between a credit grantor  
14 and a borrower which provides for cancellation of the remaining loan balance in the event  
15 of theft or total destruction of the collateral for the loan minus the proceeds of any insurance  
16 maintained on the collateral for the loan or, if the borrower does not have insurance, the  
17 actual cash value of the collateral at the time of loss, determined as provided in the  
18 agreement.

19 (i) "Installment loan" means a loan repayable in scheduled periodic payments of  
20 principal and interest.

21 **(J) "INTEREST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.**

22 ~~[(j)]~~ **(K)** (1) "Loan" means any single extension of closed end credit, whether  
23 repayable in installments, on demand, or otherwise and whether extended in one or more  
24 advances.

25 (2) "Loan" includes an advance made in accordance with the terms of a  
26 shared appreciation agreement.

27 ~~[(k)]~~ **(L)** "Mechanical repair contract" has the meaning stated in Title 15,  
28 Subtitle 3 of the Transportation Article.

29 ~~[(l)]~~ **(M)** "Mobile home" has the meaning stated in § 11-501 of the Financial  
30 Institutions Article.

31 ~~[(m)]~~ **(N)** "Remaining loan balance", when used in reference to a debt cancellation  
32 agreement, does not include:

33 (1) Any delinquent or deferred payments;

1 (2) Past due charges;

2 (3) Late payment charges;

3 (4) Unearned interest;

4 (5) Unearned rental payments;

5 (6) The portion of any financed taxes or charges, including charges for  
6 credit life insurance, credit health insurance, credit involuntary unemployment benefit  
7 insurance, and mechanical repair contracts, actually refunded to the borrower or credited  
8 as a reduction to the loan balance; or

9 (7) By agreement of the parties, the amount of any primary insurance  
10 deductible.

11 **[(n)] (O)** “Residential real property” means owner-occupied real property having  
12 a dwelling on it designated principally as a residence with accommodations for not more  
13 than four families.

14 **[(o)] (P)** “Shared appreciation agreement” has the meaning stated in § 11-501  
15 of the Financial Institutions Article.

16 **(Q) “TIP” HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.**  
17 **12-1031.**

18 **(A) A LENDER WHO GIVES CONSUMERS AN OPTION TO PROVIDE THE**  
19 **LENDER A TIP SHALL:**

20 **(1) DISCLOSE TO THE CONSUMER TO WHOM THE TIP WILL BE**  
21 **ALLOCATED; AND**

22 **(2) SET THE DEFAULT TIP AT ZERO.**

23 **(B) A LENDER MAY NOT SUGGEST THAT PROVIDING A TIP WILL INFLUENCE:**

24 **(1) THE LENDER’S WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO A**  
25 **CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; OR**

26 **(2) THE TERMS OF ANY LOAN OFFERED TO THE CONSUMER BY THAT**  
27 **LENDER.**

28 **(C) A LENDER WHO RECEIVES A TIP THAT WOULD OTHERWISE CREATE A**  
29 **RATE OF INTEREST ABOVE THAT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE**  
30 **FOUND IN VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE IF THE LENDER RETURNS ALL OF THE TIP**

1 OR THAT PORTION OF THE TIP NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE RATE OF INTEREST TO  
2 AN AMOUNT ALLOWED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE WITHIN 30 CALENDAR DAYS AFTER  
3 RECEIVING THE TIP.

4 (D) A LENDER SHALL PROMINENTLY DISCLOSE THAT:

5 (1) PROVIDING A TIP DOES NOT INFLUENCE THE LENDER'S  
6 WILLINGNESS TO PROVIDE A LOAN TO THE CONSUMER AT ANY TIME; AND

7 (2) ANY TIP PAID BY THE CONSUMER DOES NOT INURE TO THE DIRECT  
8 BENEFIT OF ANY SPECIFIC EMPLOYEE OF THE LENDER OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL.

9 SUBTITLE 15. EARNED WAGE ACCESS.

10 12-1501.

11 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING TERMS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
12 INDICATED.

13 (B) "BANK" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 1-201 OF THIS ARTICLE.

14 (C) "CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN §  
15 14-1201 OF THIS ARTICLE.

16 (D) "CONSUMER-DIRECTED EARNED WAGE ACCESS" MEANS DELIVERY TO A  
17 CONSUMER OF ACCESS TO UNPAID BUT EARNED WAGES:

18 (1) THAT IS PROVIDED TO A CONSUMER BY A THIRD PARTY WHO DOES  
19 NOT HAVE A RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CONSUMER'S EMPLOYER;

20 (2) THAT IS BASED ON EMPLOYMENT, INCOME, OR ATTENDANCE  
21 DATA OBTAINED DIRECTLY FROM THE CONSUMER; AND

22 (3) WHERE THE CONSUMER DOES NOT PAY THE PROVIDER INTEREST.

23 (E) "EARNED WAGE" MEANS SALARY, WAGES, COMPENSATION, OR OTHER  
24 INCOME EARNED:

25 (1) ON AN HOURLY, PROJECT-BASED, PIECEWORK, OR OTHER BASIS;  
26 OR

27 (2) THROUGH SERVICES RENDERED AS AN INDEPENDENT  
28 CONTRACTOR.

1 (F) "EARNED WAGE ACCESS" MEANS:

2 (1) CONSUMER-DIRECTED EARNED WAGE ACCESS; OR

3 (2) EMPLOYER-INTEGRATED EARNED WAGE ACCESS.

4 (G) "EMPLOYER-INTEGRATED EARNED WAGE ACCESS" MEANS DELIVERY  
5 OF UNPAID BUT EARNED WAGES:

6 (1) THAT ARE PROVIDED TO A CONSUMER DIRECTLY BY A PERSON  
7 THE EMPLOYER HAS CONTRACTED TO PROVIDE THE SERVICE;

8 (2) THAT ARE DETERMINED BASED ON EMPLOYMENT, INCOME, OR  
9 ATTENDANCE DATA OBTAINED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY FROM THE CONSUMER'S  
10 EMPLOYER, INCLUDING A PAYROLL SERVICE PROVIDER; AND

11 (3) WHERE THE CONSUMER DOES NOT PAY THE PROVIDER INTEREST.

12 (H) (1) "FEE" MEANS:

13 (I) A FEE IMPOSED BY A PROVIDER FOR DELIVERY OR  
14 EXPEDITED DELIVERY OF EARNED WAGE ACCESS TO A CONSUMER; OR

15 (II) A SUBSCRIPTION OR MEMBERSHIP FEE IMPOSED BY A  
16 PROVIDER FOR A GROUP OF SERVICES THAT INCLUDES EARNED WAGE ACCESS.

17 (2) "FEE" DOES NOT INCLUDE A VOLUNTARY TIP, GRATUITY, OR  
18 OTHER DONATION.

19 (I) (1) "INTEREST" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS  
20 TITLE.

21 (2) "INTEREST" DOES NOT INCLUDE A FEE IMPOSED BY AN EARNED  
22 WAGE ACCESS PROVIDER LICENSED UNDER TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE  
23 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ARTICLE.

24 (J) (1) "LOAN" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.

25 (2) "LOAN" INCLUDES EARNED WAGE ACCESS, SUBJECT TO THE  
26 PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.

27 (K) "PAYROLL PERIOD" MEANS A PERIOD OF TIME DURING WHICH A  
28 CONSUMER EARNS WAGES THAT AN EMPLOYER OWES TO THE EMPLOYEE AT THE END  
29 OF THE PERIOD.

1 (L) "PROCEEDS" MEANS A PAYMENT TO A CONSUMER BY A PROVIDER THAT  
2 IS BASED ON UNPAID BUT EARNED WAGES.

3 (M) (1) "PROVIDER" MEANS A PERSON WHO PROVIDES TO CONSUMERS  
4 EITHER CONSUMER-DIRECTED EARNED WAGE ACCESS OR EMPLOYER-INTEGRATED  
5 EARNED WAGE ACCESS.

6 (2) "PROVIDER" DOES NOT INCLUDE:

7 (I) A SERVICE PROVIDER, SUCH AS A PAYROLL SERVICE  
8 PROVIDER, THAT MAY VERIFY THE AVAILABLE EARNINGS OF A CONSUMER BUT THAT  
9 IS NOT CONTRACTUALLY OBLIGATED TO FUND ANY PROCEEDS DELIVERED AS PART  
10 OF AN EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICE; OR

11 (II) AN EMPLOYER THAT OFFERS A PORTION OF SALARY,  
12 WAGES, OR OTHER COMPENSATION DIRECTLY TO ITS EMPLOYEES OR INDEPENDENT  
13 CONTRACTORS BEFORE A NORMALLY SCHEDULED PAY DATE FOR A PAYROLL  
14 PERIOD.

15 (N) "TIP" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.

16 (O) "WAGES" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101 OF THIS TITLE.

17 12-1502.

18 (A) A PERSON MAY NOT ENGAGE IN THE BUSINESS OF PROVIDING  
19 EARNED WAGE ACCESS UNLESS THE PERSON IS LICENSED UNDER OR IS EXEMPT  
20 FROM THE LICENSING REQUIREMENTS OF TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE FINANCIAL  
21 INSTITUTIONS ARTICLE.

22 (B) FAILURE TO OBTAIN A CONSUMER LOAN LICENSE SHALL SUBJECT A  
23 PROVIDER TO THE ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS OF TITLE 11, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE  
24 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ARTICLE.

25 (C) AN EARNED WAGE ACCESS PROVIDER LICENSED UNDER TITLE 11,  
26 SUBTITLE 2 OF THE FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ARTICLE AND SUBJECT TO THIS  
27 SUBTITLE IS EXEMPT FROM OTHER PROVISIONS OF STATE LAW GOVERNING  
28 LENDING, CREDIT, OR DEBT, INCLUDING THE PROVISIONS OF SUBTITLE 1,  
29 SUBTITLE 3, SUBTITLE 9, AND SUBTITLE 10 OF THIS TITLE.

30 (D) EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES PROVIDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
31 THIS SUBTITLE MAY NOT BE CONSIDERED:

1           **(1) A MONEY TRANSMISSION; OR**

2           **(2) A VIOLATION OF OR NONCOMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS**  
3 **GOVERNING DEDUCTIONS FROM PAYROLL, SALARY, WAGES, COMPENSATION, OR**  
4 **OTHER INCOME OR THE PURCHASE, SALE, ASSIGNMENT, OR ORDER FOR UNPAID BUT**  
5 **EARNED WAGES.**

6 **12-1503.**

7           **(A) A PROVIDER OF EARNED WAGE ACCESS SHALL:**

8           **(1) DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES TO**  
9 **RESPOND TO QUESTIONS RAISED BY CONSUMERS;**

10           **(2) ADDRESS COMPLAINTS FROM CONSUMERS IN AN EXPEDIENT**  
11 **MANNER;**

12           **(3) WHENEVER THE PROVIDER OFFERS A CONSUMER THE OPTION TO**  
13 **RECEIVE EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES FOR A FEE OR SOLICITS AN OPTIONAL**  
14 **TIP, GRATUITY, OR OTHER DONATION, OFFER TO THE CONSUMER AT LEAST ONE**  
15 **REASONABLE OPTION TO OBTAIN EARNED WAGE ACCESS AT NO COST TO THE**  
16 **CONSUMER;**

17           **(4) CLEARLY EXPLAIN TO A CONSUMER HOW TO ELECT A NO-COST**  
18 **OPTION DESCRIBED IN ITEM (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION;**

19           **(5) BEFORE ENTERING INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH A CONSUMER FOR**  
20 **THE PROVISION OF EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES:**

21           **(i) INFORM THE CONSUMER OF THE CONSUMER'S RIGHTS**  
22 **UNDER THE AGREEMENT; AND**

23           **(ii) FULLY AND CLEARLY DISCLOSE ALL FEES ASSOCIATED**  
24 **WITH THE EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES;**

25           **(6) INFORM A CONSUMER OF ANY MATERIAL CHANGES TO THE TERMS**  
26 **AND CONDITIONS OF THE EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES BEFORE IMPLEMENTING**  
27 **THOSE CHANGES FOR THAT CONSUMER;**

28           **(7) ALLOW A CONSUMER TO CANCEL USE OF THE PROVIDER'S**  
29 **EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES AT ANY TIME WITHOUT INCURRING A**  
30 **CANCELLATION FEE IMPOSED BY THE PROVIDER;**

1           **(8) COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL**  
2 **PRIVACY AND INFORMATION SECURITY LAWS;**

3           **(9) IF A PROVIDER SOLICITS, CHARGES, OR RECEIVES A TIP,**  
4 **GRATUITY, OR OTHER DONATION FROM A CONSUMER:**

5                   **(I) SET THE DEFAULT TIP, IF ANY, AT ZERO;**

6                   **(II) CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSE TO THE**  
7 **CONSUMER IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO EACH TRANSACTION THAT ANY TIP PAID BY THE**  
8 **CONSUMER DOES NOT INURE TO THE DIRECT BENEFIT OF ANY SPECIFIC EMPLOYEE**  
9 **OF THE PROVIDER OR ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL;**

10                   **(III) CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSE TO THE**  
11 **CONSUMER IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO EACH TRANSACTION THAT A TIP, GRATUITY, OR**  
12 **OTHER DONATION AMOUNT IS OPTIONAL AND VOLUNTARY; AND**

13                   **(IV) CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSE IN THE**  
14 **PROVIDER'S SERVICE CONTRACT WITH THE CONSUMER THAT:**

15                           **1. TIPS, GRATUITIES, OR OTHER DONATIONS ARE**  
16 **VOLUNTARY; AND**

17                           **2. THE OFFERING OF EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES,**  
18 **INCLUDING THE AMOUNT OF PROCEEDS A CONSUMER IS ELIGIBLE TO REQUEST AND**  
19 **THE FREQUENCY WITH WHICH PROCEEDS ARE PROVIDED TO A CONSUMER, IS NOT**  
20 **CONTINGENT ON WHETHER THE CONSUMER PAYS ANY TIP, GRATUITY, OR OTHER**  
21 **DONATION OR ON THE SIZE OF THE TIP, GRATUITY, OR OTHER DONATION;**

22                   **(10) PROVIDE PROCEEDS TO A CONSUMER BY ANY MEANS MUTUALLY**  
23 **AGREED UPON BY THE CONSUMER AND THE PROVIDER; AND**

24                   **(11) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, IF**  
25 **THE PROVIDER WILL SEEK REPAYMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROCEEDS OR PAYMENT**  
26 **OF FEES OR OTHER AMOUNTS OWED OR INCURRED, INCLUDING VOLUNTARY TIPS,**  
27 **GRATUITIES, OR OTHER DONATIONS, FROM A CONSUMER'S ACCOUNT AT A BANK IN**  
28 **CONNECTION WITH EARNED WAGE ACCESS SERVICES COVERED BY THIS SUBTITLE,**  
29 **INCLUDING BY MEANS OF ELECTRIC FUND TRANSFER:**

30                           **(I) COMPLY WITH THE FEDERAL ELECTRONIC FUND**  
31 **TRANSFER ACT AND REGULATIONS ADOPTED TO IMPLEMENT THE ACT; AND**



1                   **(II) REIMBURSE THE CONSUMER WITHIN 5 BUSINESS DAYS FOR**  
2 **THE FULL AMOUNT OF ANY OVERDRAFT OR NONSUFFICIENT FUND FEES IMPOSED**  
3 **ON A CONSUMER BY THE CONSUMER’S BANK THAT WERE CAUSED BY THE PROVIDER**  
4 **ATTEMPTING TO SEEK REPAYMENT OF ANY OUTSTANDING PROCEEDS OR PAYMENT**  
5 **OF FEES, TIPS, GRATUITIES, OR OTHER DONATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH EARNED**  
6 **WAGE ACCESS SERVICES COVERED BY THIS SUBTITLE.**

7                   **(B) SUBSECTION (A)(11) OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A PROVIDER**  
8 **SEEKING REPAYMENT OF OUTSTANDING PROCEEDS OR PAYMENT OF FEES OR**  
9 **OTHER AMOUNTS OWED THAT WERE RECEIVED OR INCURRED BY A CONSUMER**  
10 **THROUGH FRAUDULENT OR OTHER UNLAWFUL MEANS.**

11 **12-1504.**

12                   **A PROVIDER OF EARNED WAGE ACCESS MAY NOT:**

13                   **(1) SHARE WITH AN EMPLOYER ANY FEES, TIPS, OR OTHER CHARGES**  
14 **RECEIVED FROM A CONSUMER FOR EARNED WAGE ACCESS;**

15                   **(2) CONDITION A CONSUMER’S ABILITY TO OBTAIN EARNED WAGE**  
16 **ACCESS ON THE CONSUMER’S ABILITY OR WILLINGNESS TO PAY THE PROVIDER A**  
17 **TIP;**

18                   **(3) CHARGE A CONSUMER A LATE FEE, INTEREST, OR OTHER**  
19 **PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO PAY ANY PROCEEDS, FEES, OR TIPS;**

20                   **(4) REPORT ANY INFORMATION ABOUT A CONSUMER’S FAILURE TO**  
21 **PAY ANY PROCEEDS, FEES, OR TIPS TO ANY CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY;**

22                   **(5) OBTAIN A CONSUMER’S CREDIT REPORT AS A METHOD OF**  
23 **QUALIFYING THE CONSUMER FOR EARNED WAGE ACCESS;**

24                   **(6) RECEIVE INTEREST FROM A CONSUMER; OR**

25                   **(7) COMPEL OR ATTEMPT TO COMPEL PAYMENT BY A CONSUMER OF**  
26 **ANY PROCEEDS, FEES, TIPS, GRATUITIES, OR OTHER DONATIONS THROUGH:**

27                   **(I) A CIVIL ACTION AGAINST THE CONSUMER;**

28                   **(II) THE USE OF A THIRD PARTY TO PURSUE COLLECTION FROM**  
29 **THE CONSUMER ON THE PROVIDER’S BEHALF; OR**

1                                   **(III) THE SALE OR ASSIGNMENT OF OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS TO**  
2 **A THIRD-PARTY COLLECTOR OR DEBT BUYER FOR COLLECTION FROM THE**  
3 **CONSUMER.**

4 **12-1505.**

5                   **A PROVIDER OF EARNED WAGE ACCESS MAY CHARGE A FEE NOT EXCEEDING:**

6                   **(1) \$5.00 FOR ANY ADVANCE OF PROCEEDS EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN**  
7 **\$75.00; OR**

8                   **(2) \$7.50 FOR ANY ADVANCE OF PROCEEDS GREATER THAN \$75.00.**

9 **12-1506.**

10                   **ON OR BEFORE JULY 1 EACH YEAR, BEGINNING IN 2026, A PROVIDER OF**  
11 **EARNED WAGE ACCESS SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE OFFICE OF FINANCIAL**  
12 **REGULATION THAT INCLUDES ANY INFORMATION CONSIDERED NECESSARY BY THE**  
13 **COMMISSIONER, AS PRESCRIBED BY REGULATION, TO ASSESS THE SIZE AND STATUS**  
14 **OF THE EARNED WAGE ACCESS MARKET IN THE STATE.**

15 **12-1507.**

16                   **THE COMMISSIONER MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THIS**  
17 **SUBTITLE.**

18                   **SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect**  
19 **October 1, 2025.**